

Exclusive π^- Electroproduction off the Neutron in Deuterium in the Resonance Region

Ye Tian

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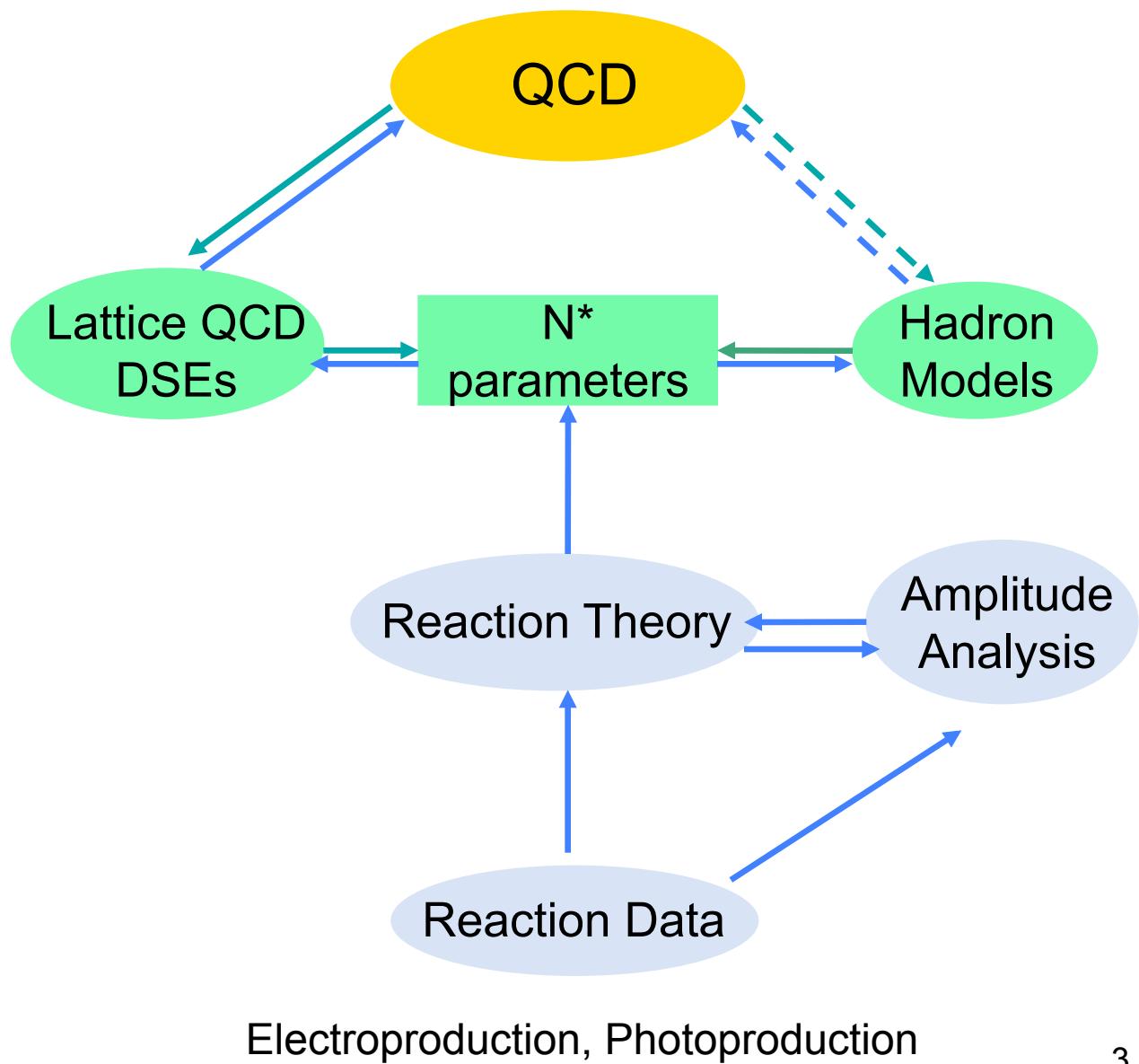
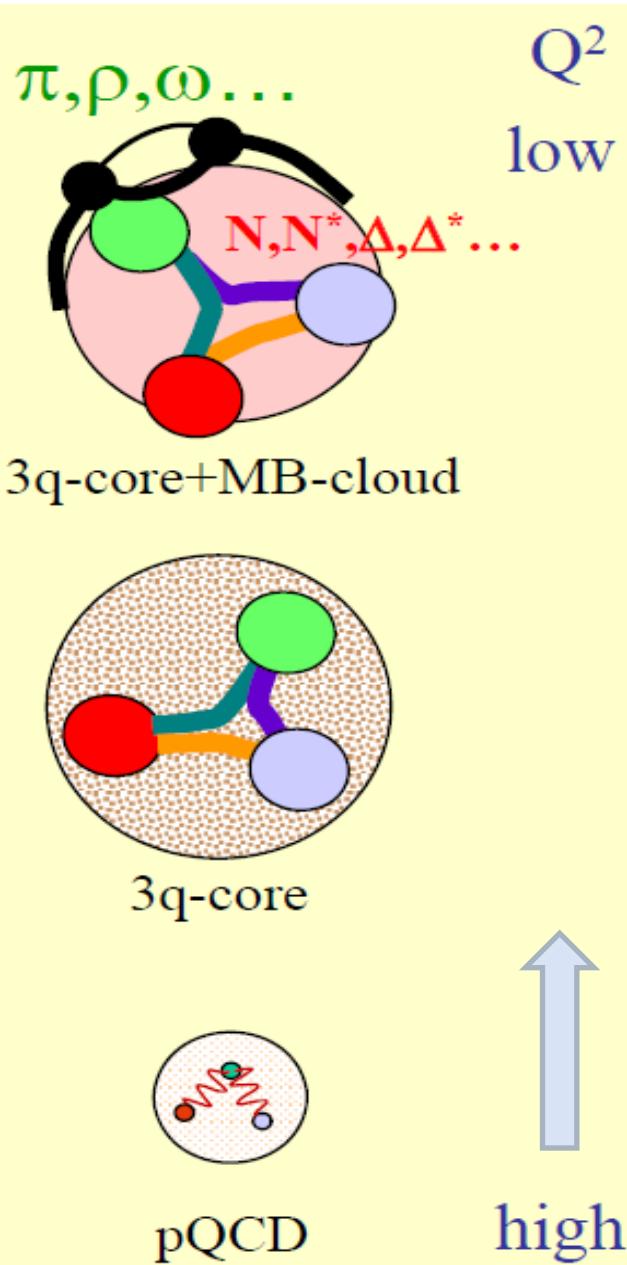
PhD Advisor: Ralf Gothe

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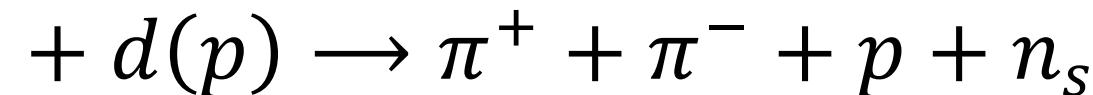
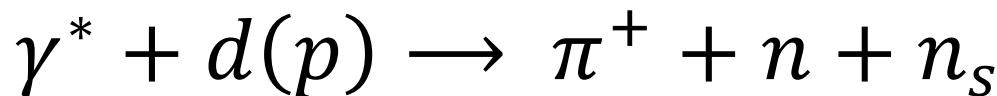
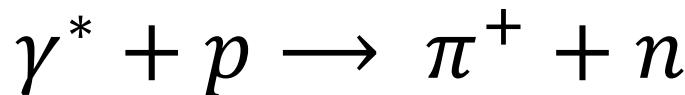
Outline

- ◆ Introduction
- ◆ Data Analysis
- ◆ Preliminary Results
- ◆ Summary and Outlook

Motivation



Pion Electroproduction Reactions



H_2 target

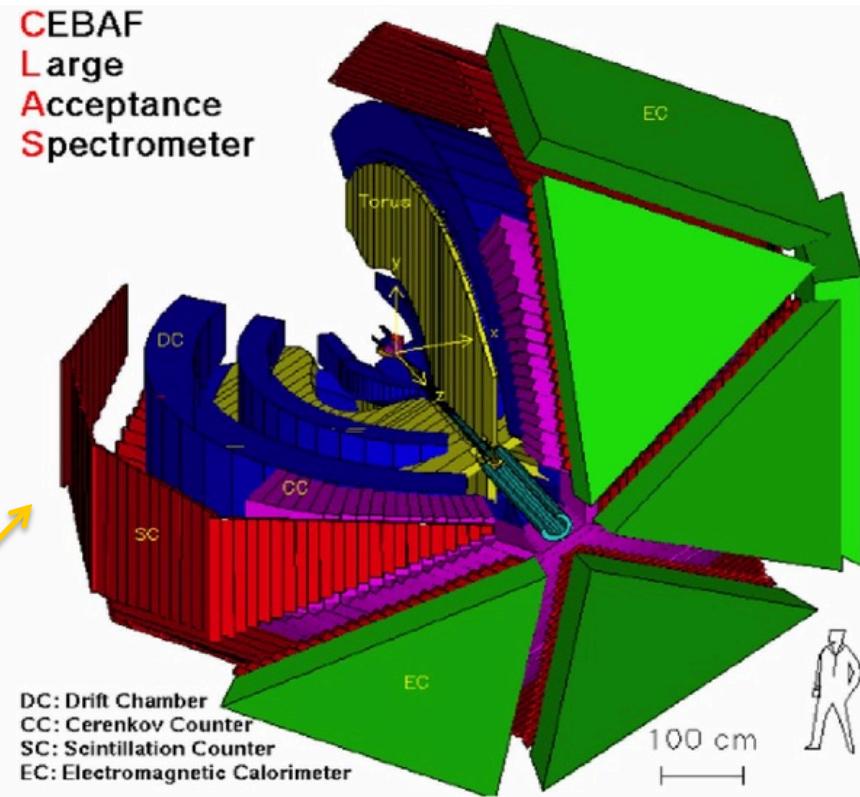
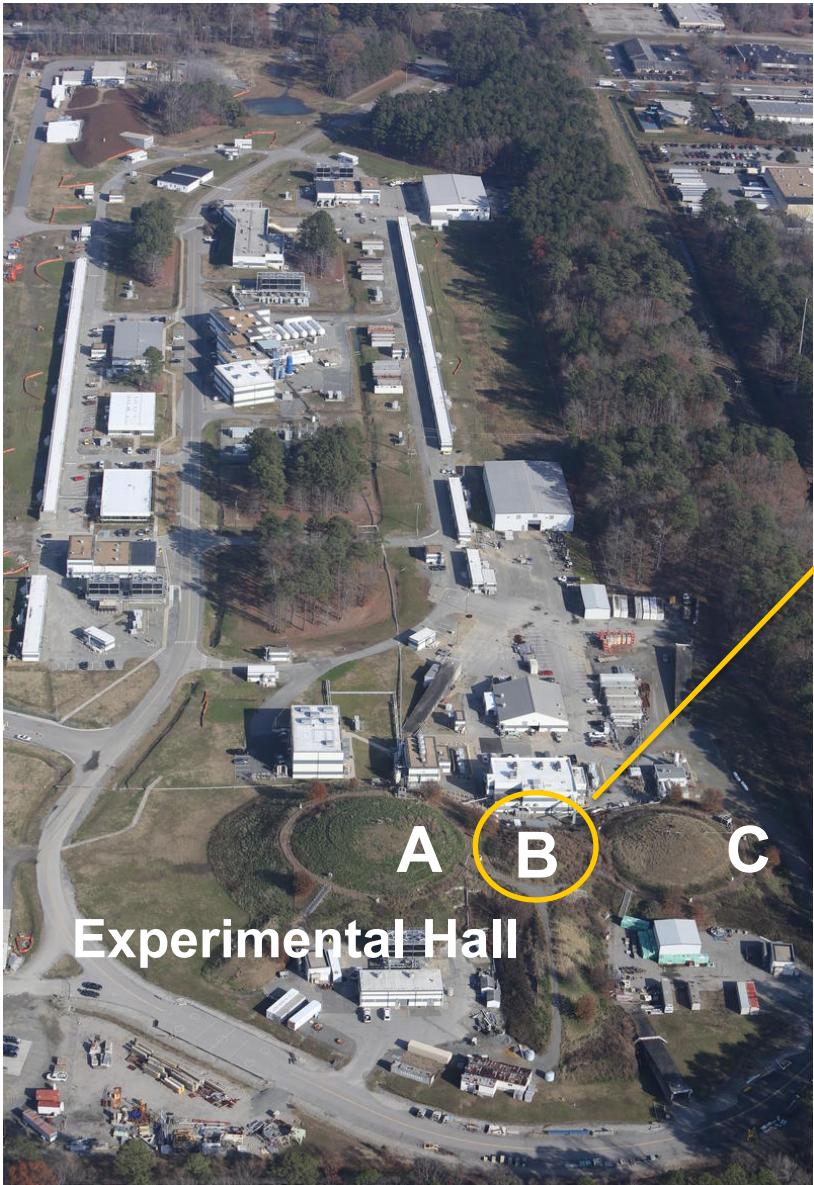
CLAS
ele
run

D₂ target

D₂ target

CLAS
BoNuS

JLab Continuous Electron Beam Electron Beam Accelerator

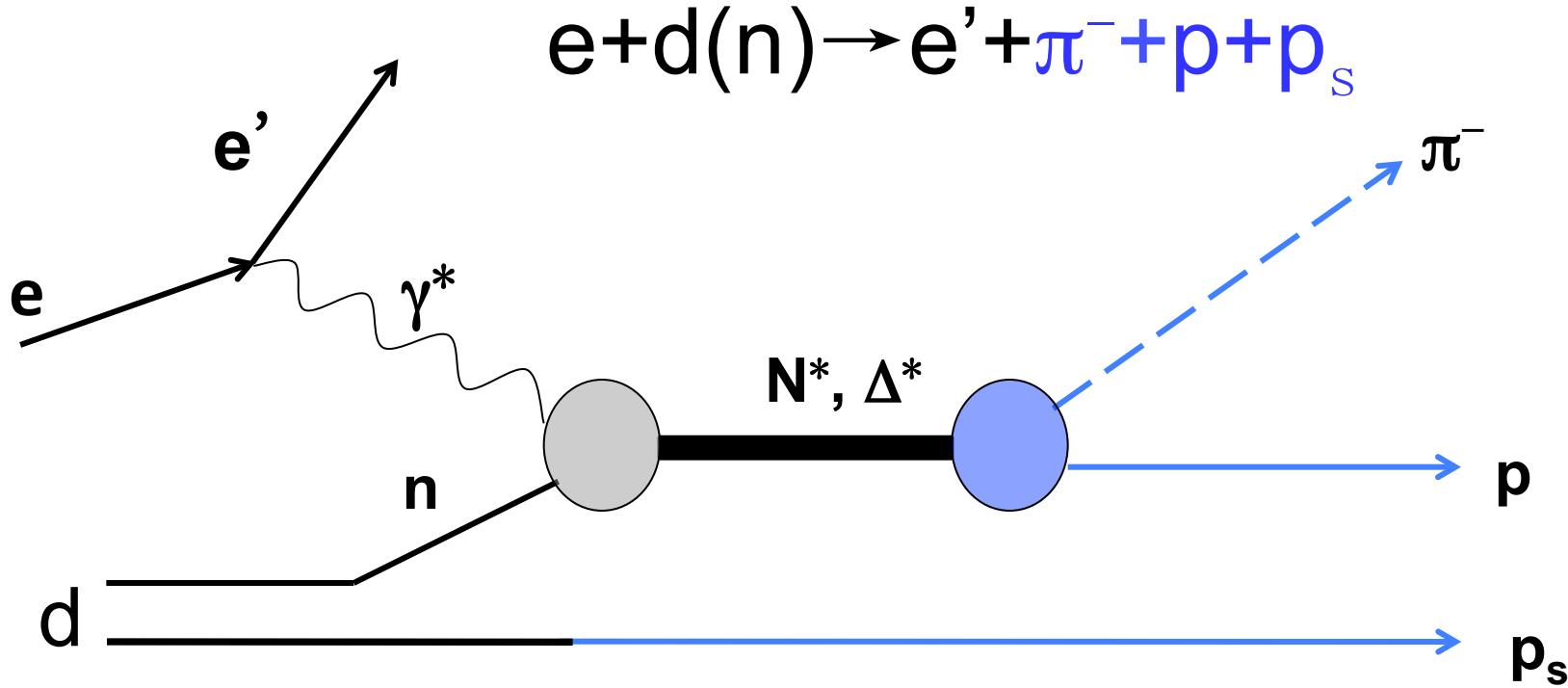


Experimental Hall

e1e run

- Electron beam: $E_0 = 2.039 \text{ GeV}$
- Target: liquid deuterium
- Integrated luminosity: $2.6788 \times 10^{39} \text{ cm}^{-2}$
- Target length: 2 cm

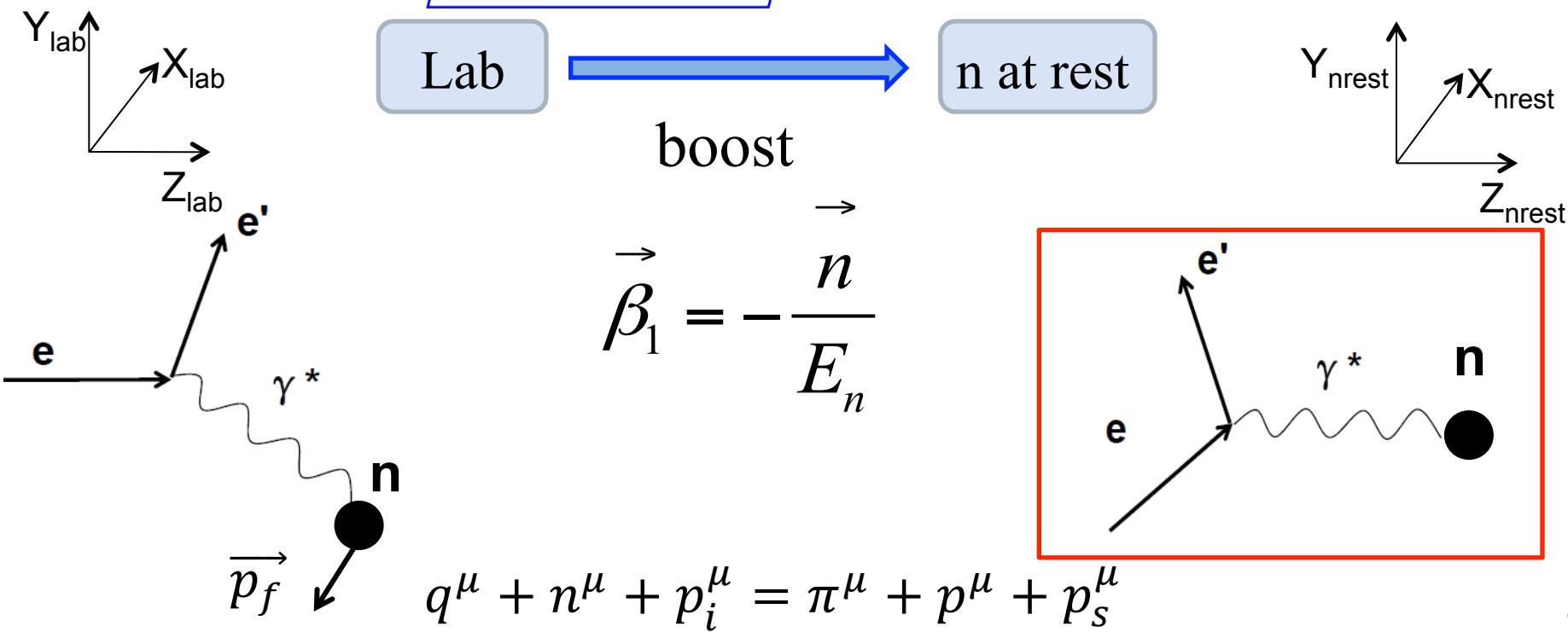
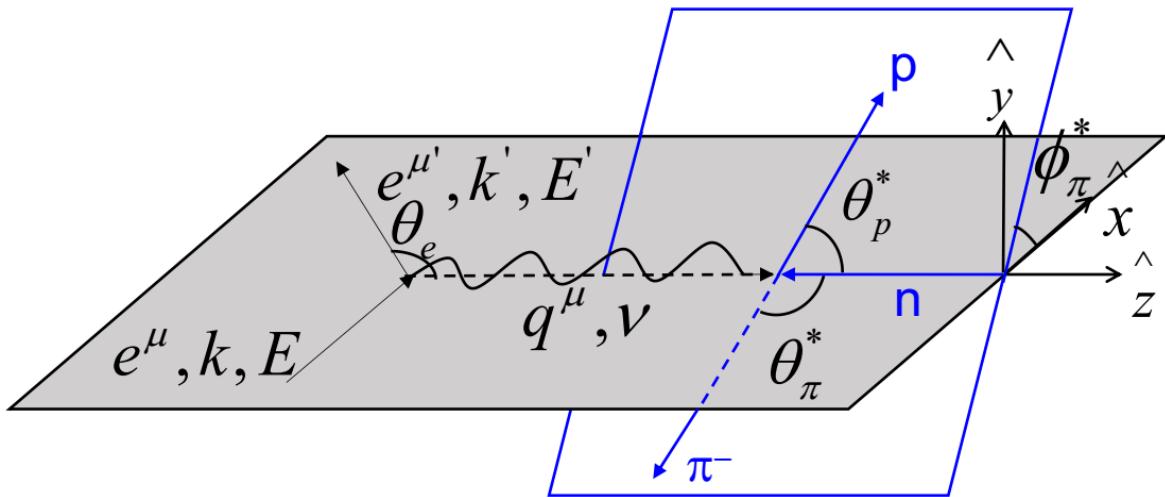
Exclusive Quasi-free π^- Electroproduction



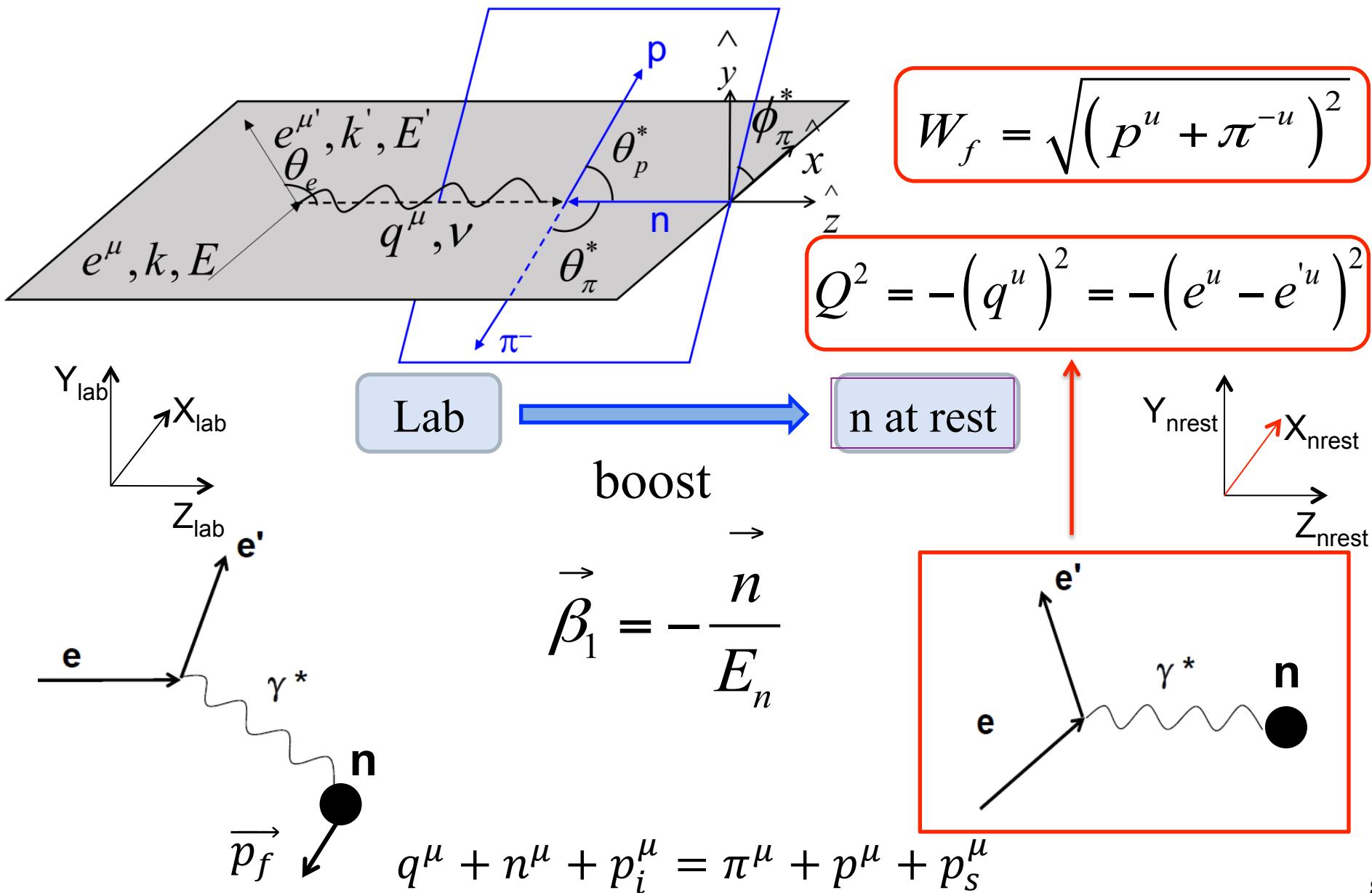
Energy and momentum conservation \rightarrow Initial state of neutron
(Off-shell)

$$p_s^\mu + n^\mu = d^\mu , \quad \overset{\rightarrow}{P_{ps}} + \overset{\rightarrow}{P_n} = 0$$

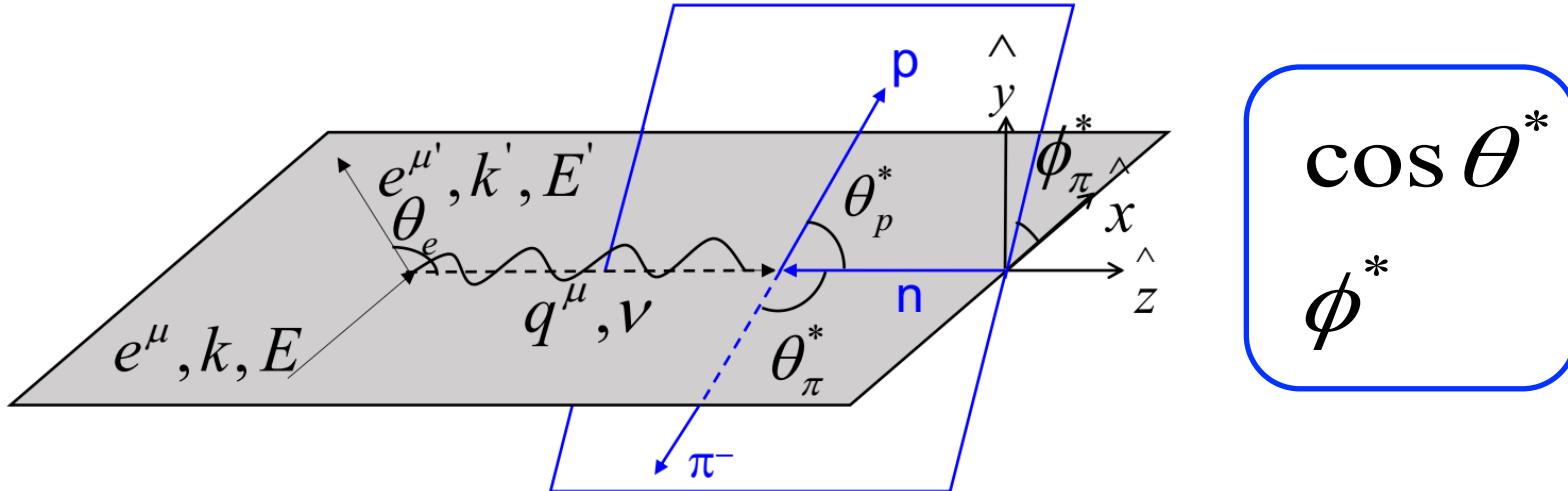
Exclusive π^- Production Kinematic



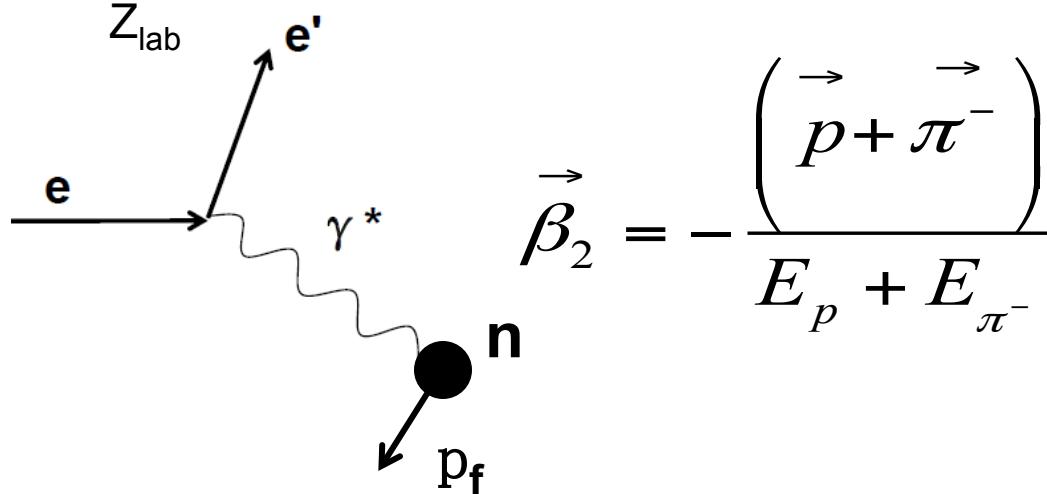
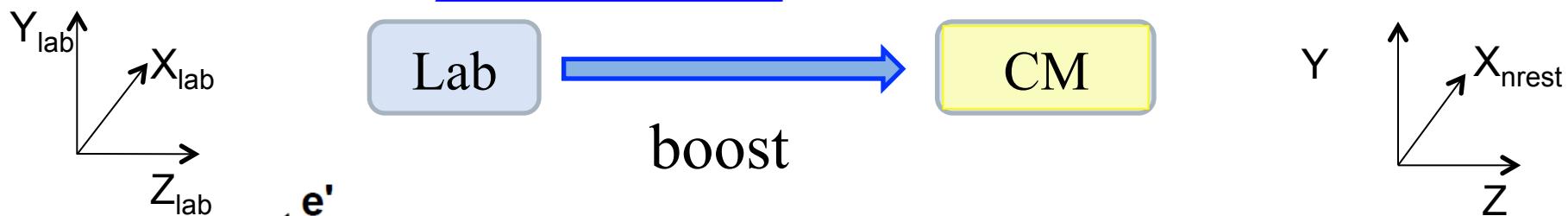
Exclusive π^- Production Kinematic



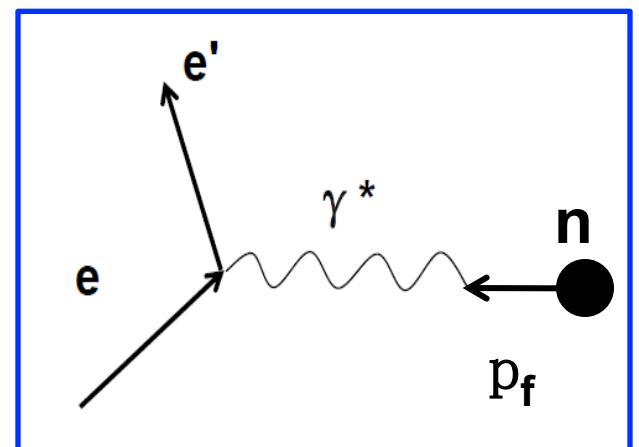
Exclusive π^- Production Kinematic



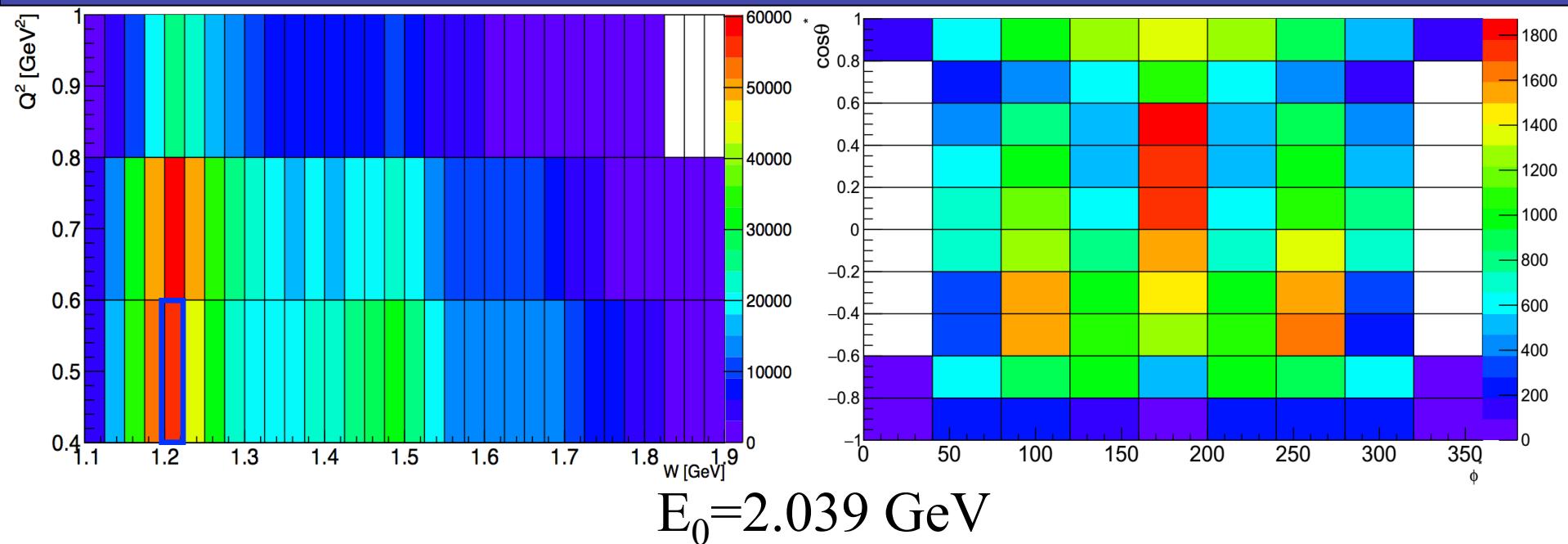
$$\cos \theta^* \\ \phi^*$$



$$\vec{\beta}_2 = - \frac{(\vec{p} + \vec{\pi}^-)}{E_p + E_{\pi^-}}$$



Exclusive π^- Production Kinematic

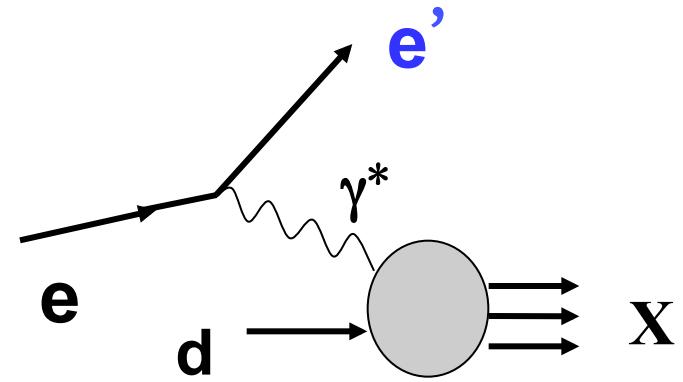
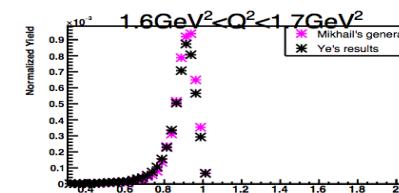
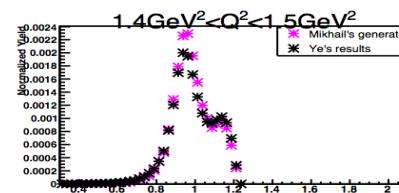
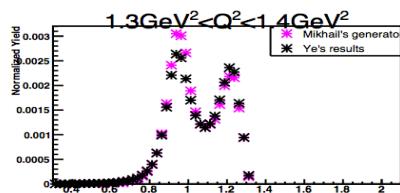
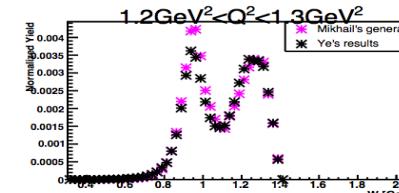
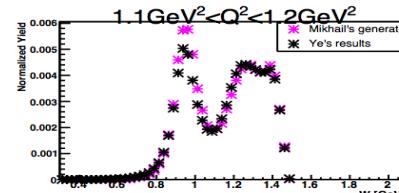
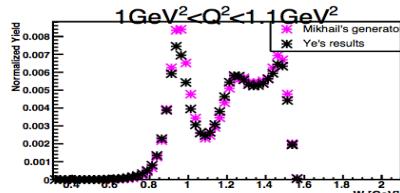
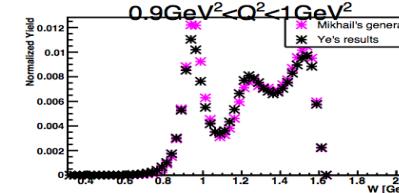
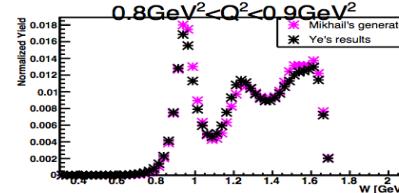
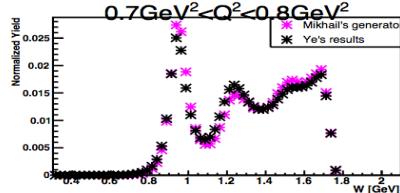
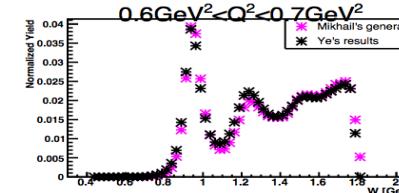
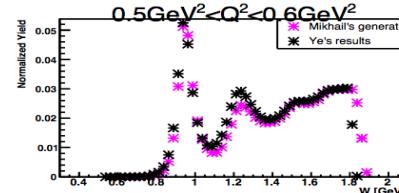
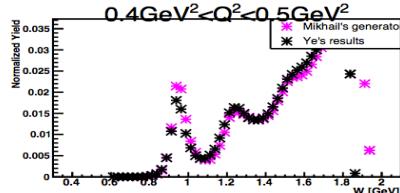


Variable	Lower limit	Upper limit	Number of bins	Bin size
W GeV	1.1	1.825	29	0.025
$Q^2 \text{ GeV}^2$	0.4	1.0	3	0.2
$\cos \theta^*$	-1	1	10	0.2
ϕ^*	0°	360°	9, 8, 6	$40^\circ, 45^\circ, 60^\circ$

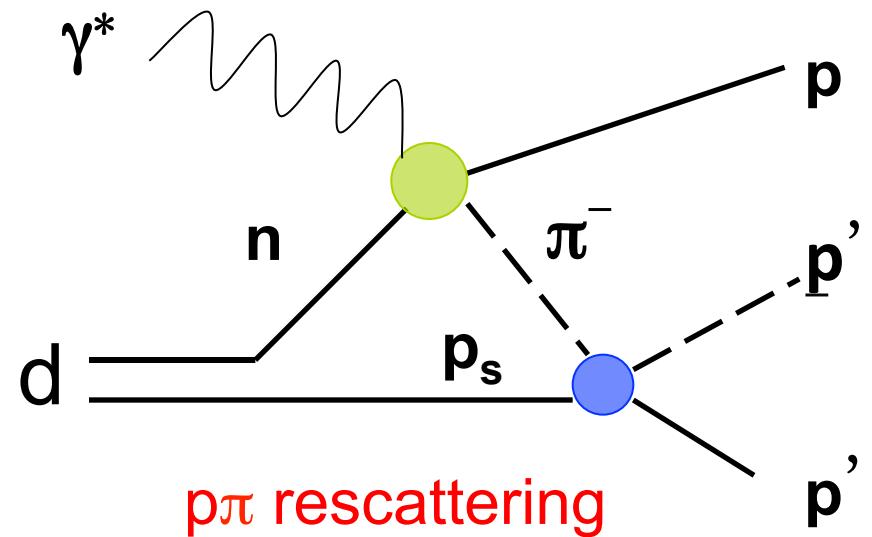
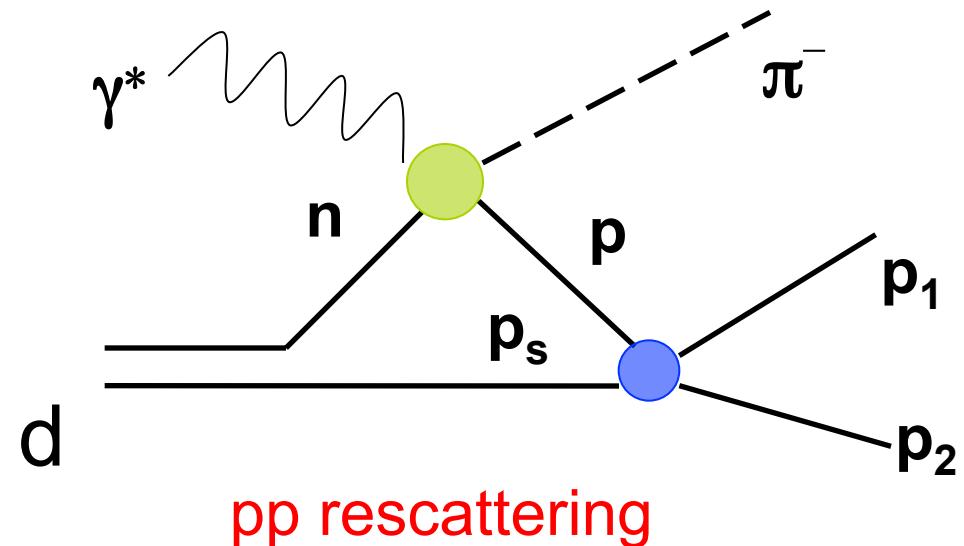
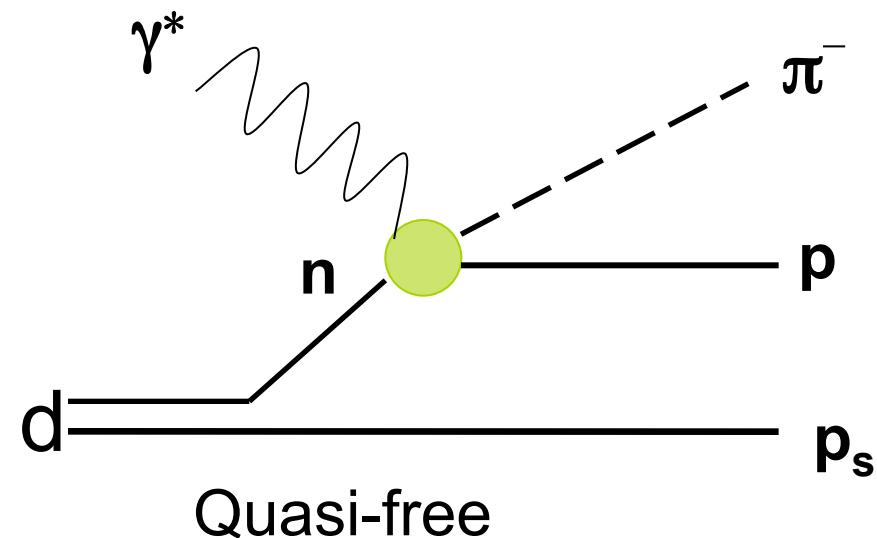
Inclusive Cross Section

$$\frac{d^2\sigma}{dWdQ^2} = \frac{N_{reaction}(W, Q^2)}{\Delta W \Delta Q^2 L}$$

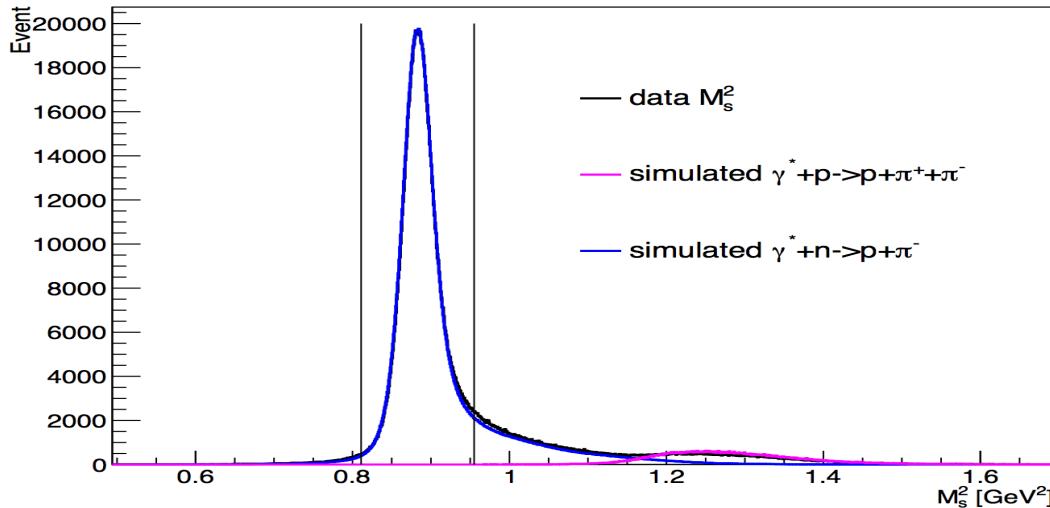
- * Osipenko parameterization
- * Experimental data



Final State Interaction Sketch



Exclusive Event Selection

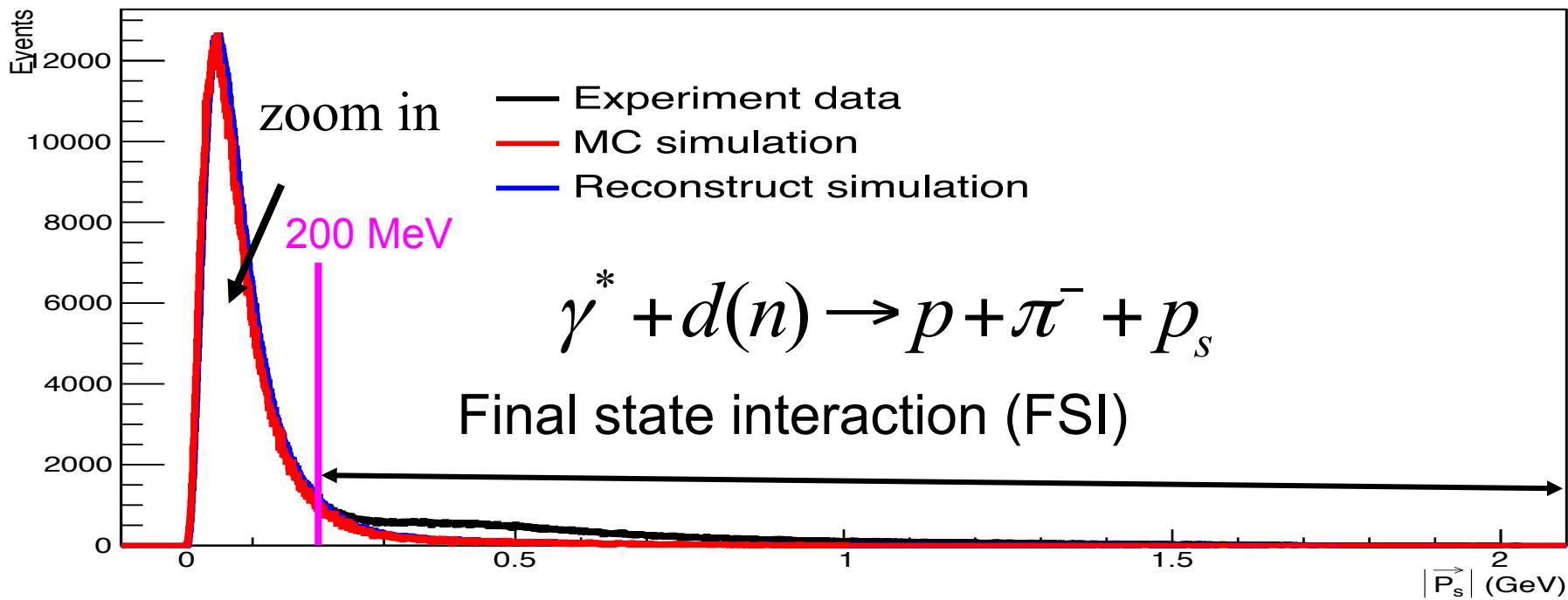


Missing mass square

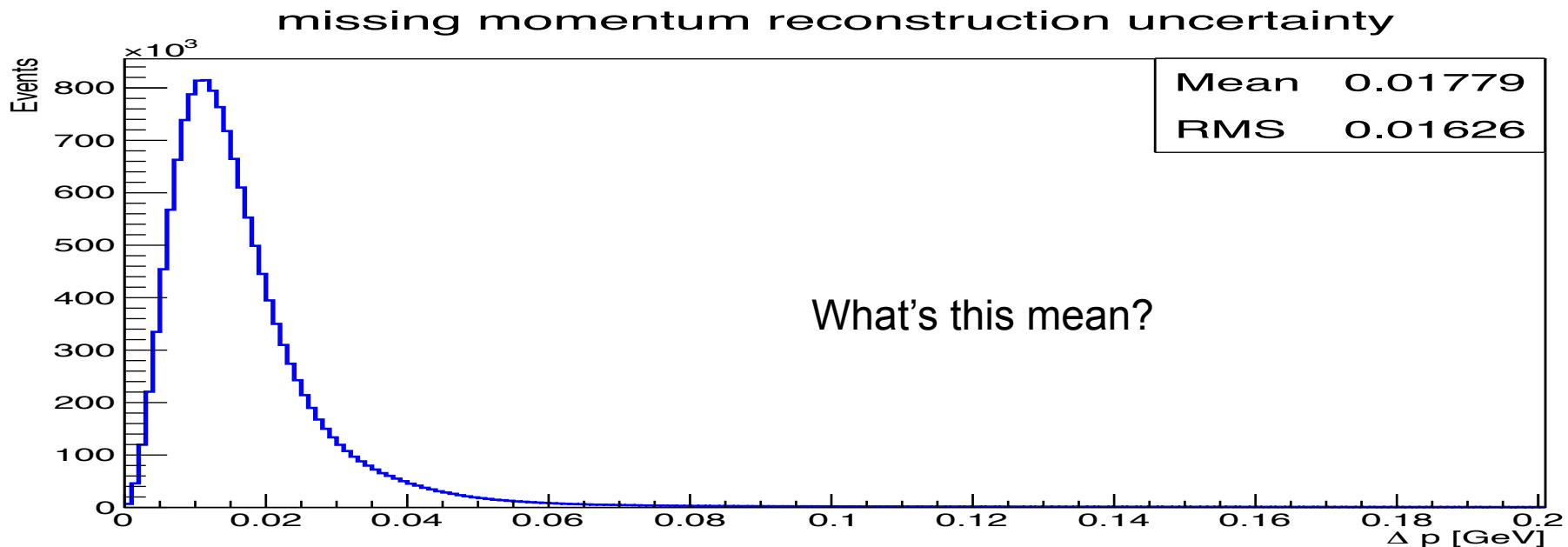
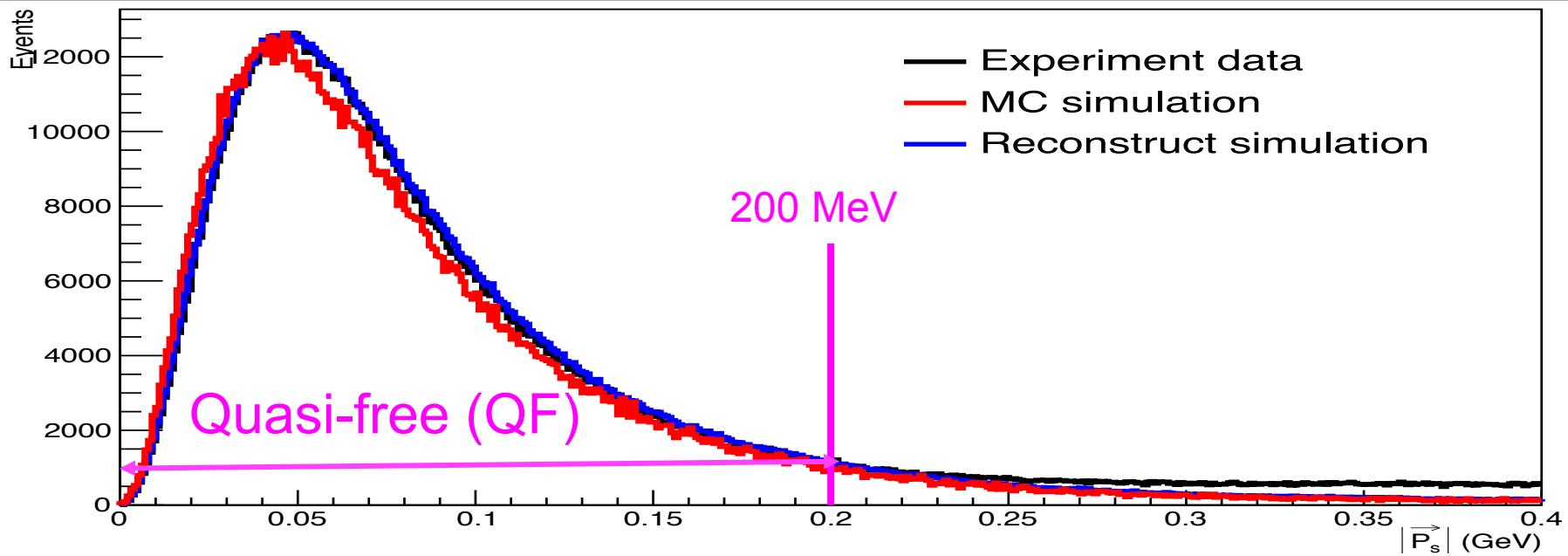
$$(q^\mu + d^\mu - p^\mu - \pi^\mu)^2$$

Missing momentum

$$|\vec{q} - \vec{\pi^-} - \vec{p}|$$

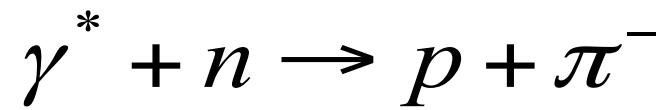


Exclusive Quasi-free Event Selection



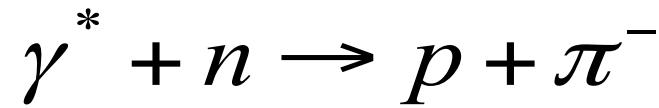
Simulation

MAID2000 generated data

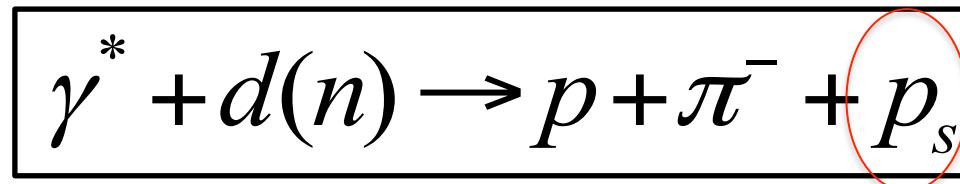


Simulation

MAID2000 generated data

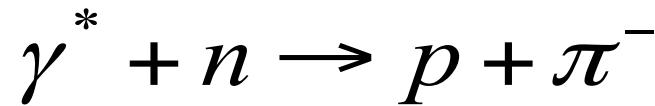


experimental data

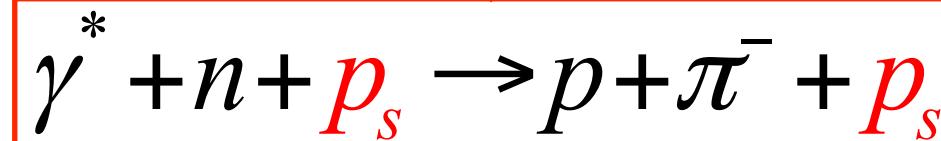


Simulation

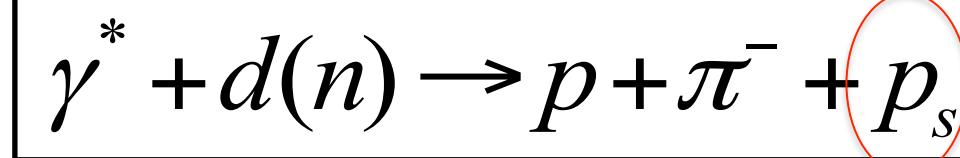
MAID2000 generated data



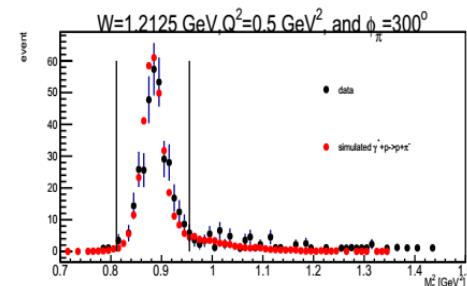
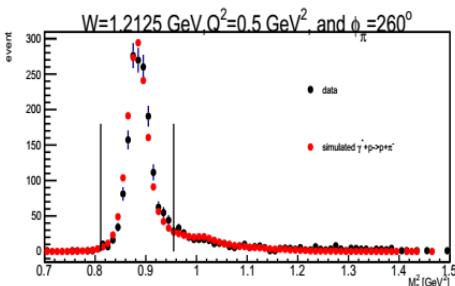
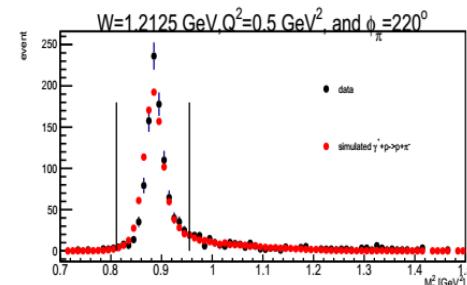
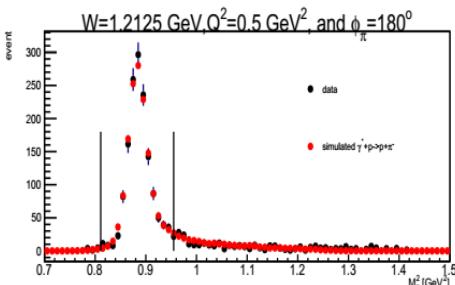
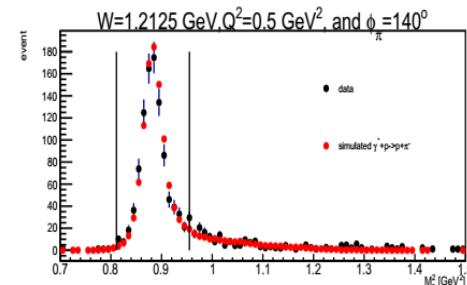
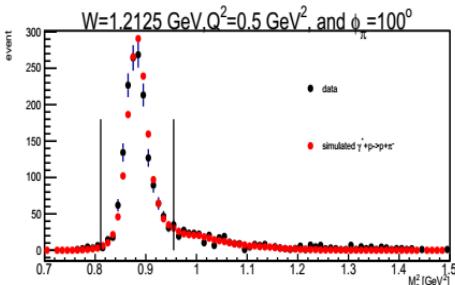
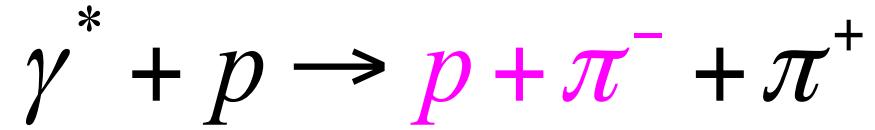
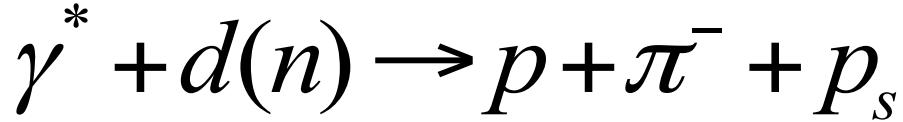
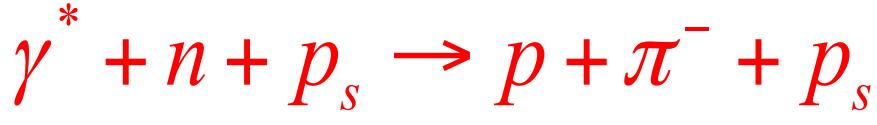
simulation



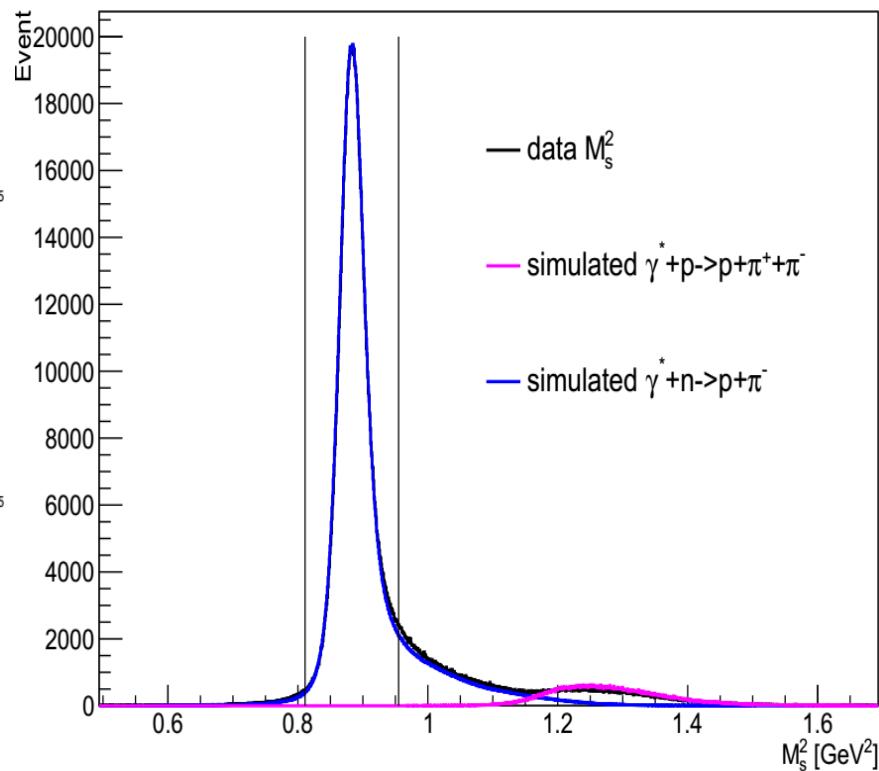
experimental data



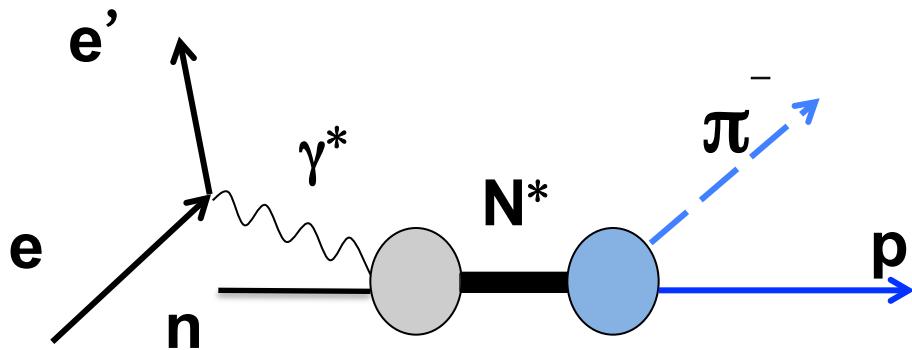
Background Study



Isobar Model for $N\pi\pi$ final state (JM)



Differential Cross Section



$$\frac{d\sigma}{dW dQ^2 d\Omega_{\pi^-}^*} = \Gamma_\nu \boxed{\frac{d^2\sigma}{d\Omega_{\pi}^*}}$$

virtual photon flux $\Gamma_\nu = \frac{\alpha}{4\pi} \frac{1}{E^2} \frac{W(W^2 - m_n^2)}{m_n^2 Q^2 (1 - \varepsilon)}$

$$\varepsilon \equiv \left(1 + 2 \frac{|q|^2}{Q^2} \tan^2 \frac{\theta_e}{2} \right)^{-1}$$

$$\frac{d^2\sigma^i}{d\Omega_{\pi}^*} = \boxed{\sigma_T + \varepsilon\sigma_L} + \boxed{\sqrt{2\varepsilon(1+\varepsilon)}\sigma_{LT}} \cos\phi^* + \boxed{\varepsilon\sigma_{TT}} \cos 2\phi^*$$

The Legendre polynomial expansion

$$\begin{aligned} \sigma_T + \varepsilon\sigma_L &= \sum_{i=0}^{2l} \boxed{A_i} P_i(\cos\theta_\pi^*) \\ \sigma_{TT} &= \sum_{i=0}^{2l-2} \boxed{B_i} P_i(\cos\theta_\pi^*) \\ \sigma_{LT} &= \sum_{i=0}^{2l-1} \boxed{C_i} P_i(\cos\theta_\pi^*) \end{aligned}$$

electromagnetic multipoles

$$E_{l\pm}, M_{l\pm}, S_{l\pm}$$

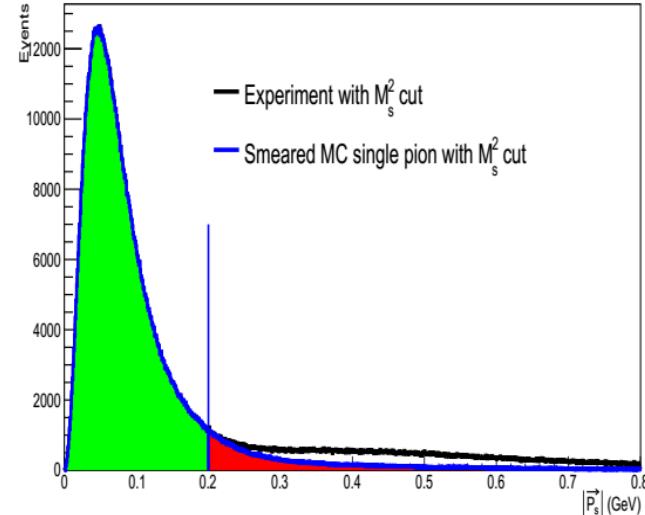
Differential Cross Section

$$\frac{d^2\sigma^{excl}}{d\Omega_\pi^*} = \frac{(\Delta N_{full}(W, Q^2, \cos\theta^*, \phi^*) - S_{ratio}\Delta N_{full}(W, Q^2, \cos\theta^*, \phi^*))R_{BC}}{\Gamma_v A(W, Q^2, \cos\theta^*, \phi^*)\Delta W \Delta Q^2 \Delta \cos\theta^* \Delta \phi^* L_{int}}$$

Differential Cross Section

$$\frac{d^2\sigma^{excl}}{d\Omega_\pi^*} = \frac{(\Delta N_{full}(W, Q^2, \cos\theta^*, \phi^*) - S_{ratio}\Delta N_{full}(W, Q^2, \cos\theta^*, \phi^*))R_{BC}}{\Gamma_v A(W, Q^2, \cos\theta^*, \phi^*)\Delta W \Delta Q^2 \Delta \cos\theta^* \Delta \phi^* L_{int}}$$

$$\frac{d^2\sigma^{cut}}{d\Omega_\pi^*} = \frac{(\Delta N_{full}^{cut}(W, Q^2, \cos\theta^*, \phi^*) - S_{ratio}N_{full}^{cut}(W, Q^2, \cos\theta^*, \phi^*))R_{BC}}{\Gamma_v A^{cut}(W, Q^2, \cos\theta^*, \phi^*)\Delta W \Delta Q^2 \Delta \cos\theta^* \Delta \phi^* L_{int}}$$

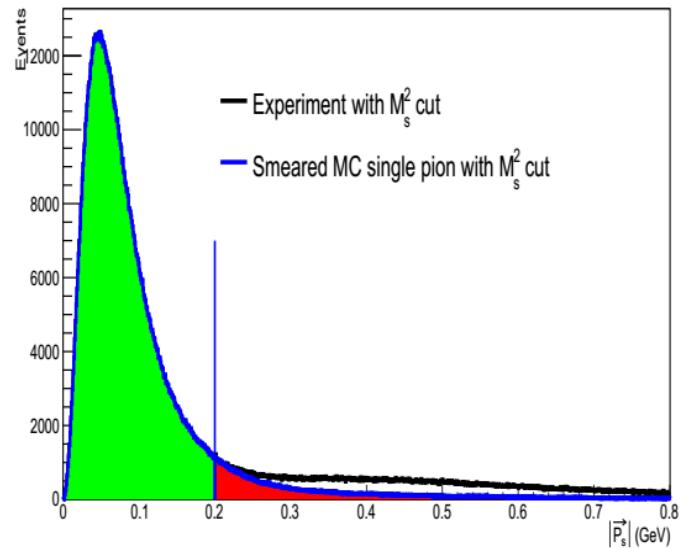


Differential Cross Section

$$\frac{d^2\sigma^{excl}}{d\Omega_\pi^*} = \frac{(\Delta N_{full}(W, Q^2, \cos\theta^*, \phi^*) - S_{ratio}\Delta N_{full}(W, Q^2, \cos\theta^*, \phi^*))R_{BC}}{\Gamma_v A(W, Q^2, \cos\theta^*, \phi^*)\Delta W \Delta Q^2 \Delta \cos\theta^* \Delta \phi^* L_{int}}$$

$$\frac{d^2\sigma^{cut}}{d\Omega_\pi^*} = \frac{(\Delta N_{full}^{cut}(W, Q^2, \cos\theta^*, \phi^*) - S_{ratio}N_{full}^{cut}(W, Q^2, \cos\theta^*, \phi^*))R_{BC}}{\Gamma_v A^{cut}(W, Q^2, \cos\theta^*, \phi^*)\Delta W \Delta Q^2 \Delta \cos\theta^* \Delta \phi^* L_{int}}$$

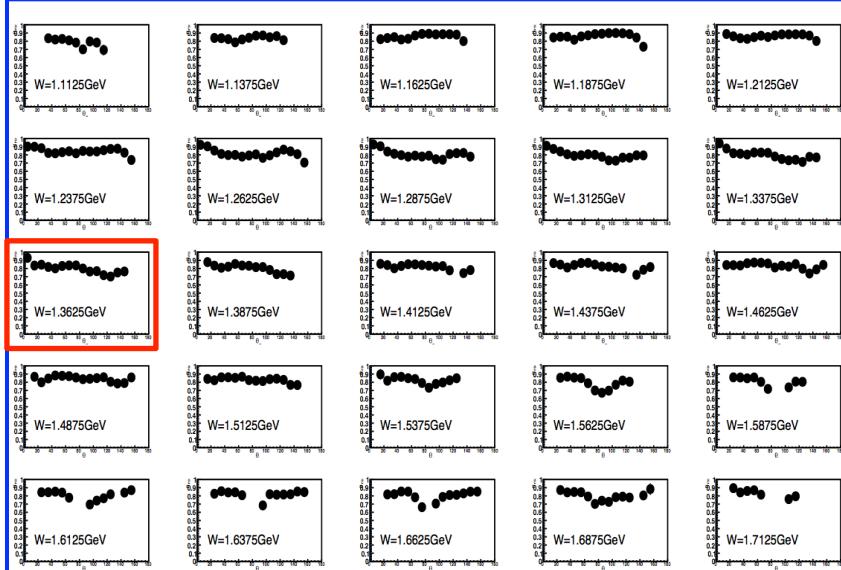
$$\frac{d^2\sigma^{quasi-free}}{d\Omega_\pi^*} = \frac{d^2\sigma^{cut}}{d\Omega_\pi^*} \frac{1}{r(W, Q^2, \cos\theta^*, \phi^*)}$$



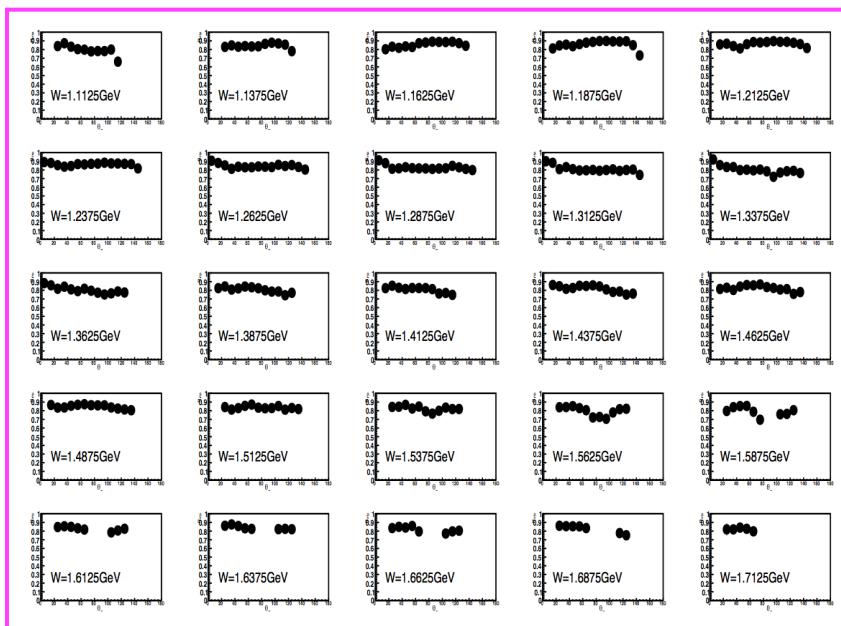
Final State Interaction Contribution Factor

$W \in [1.125, 1.7125] \text{ GeV}, \Delta W = 25 \text{ MeV}$

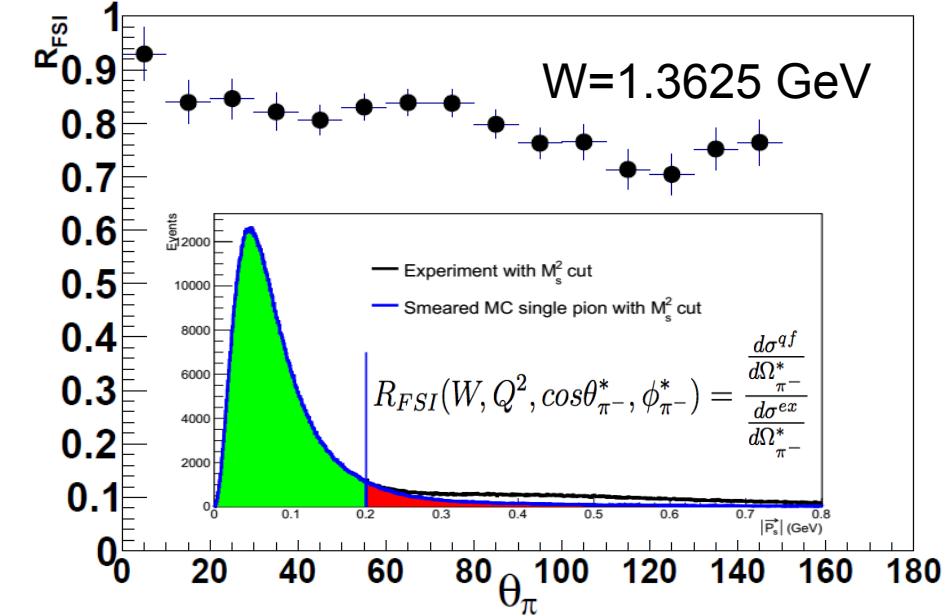
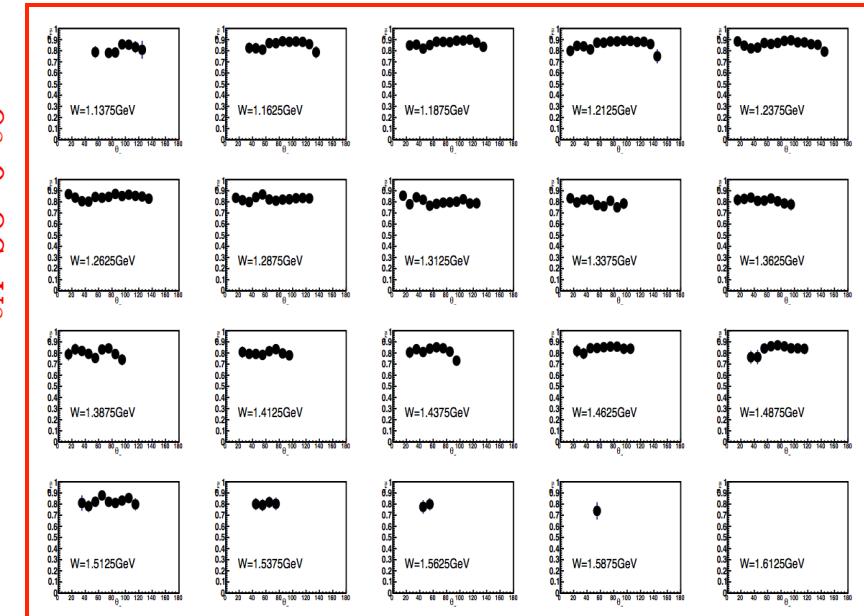
$Q^2=0.5 \text{ GeV}^2$



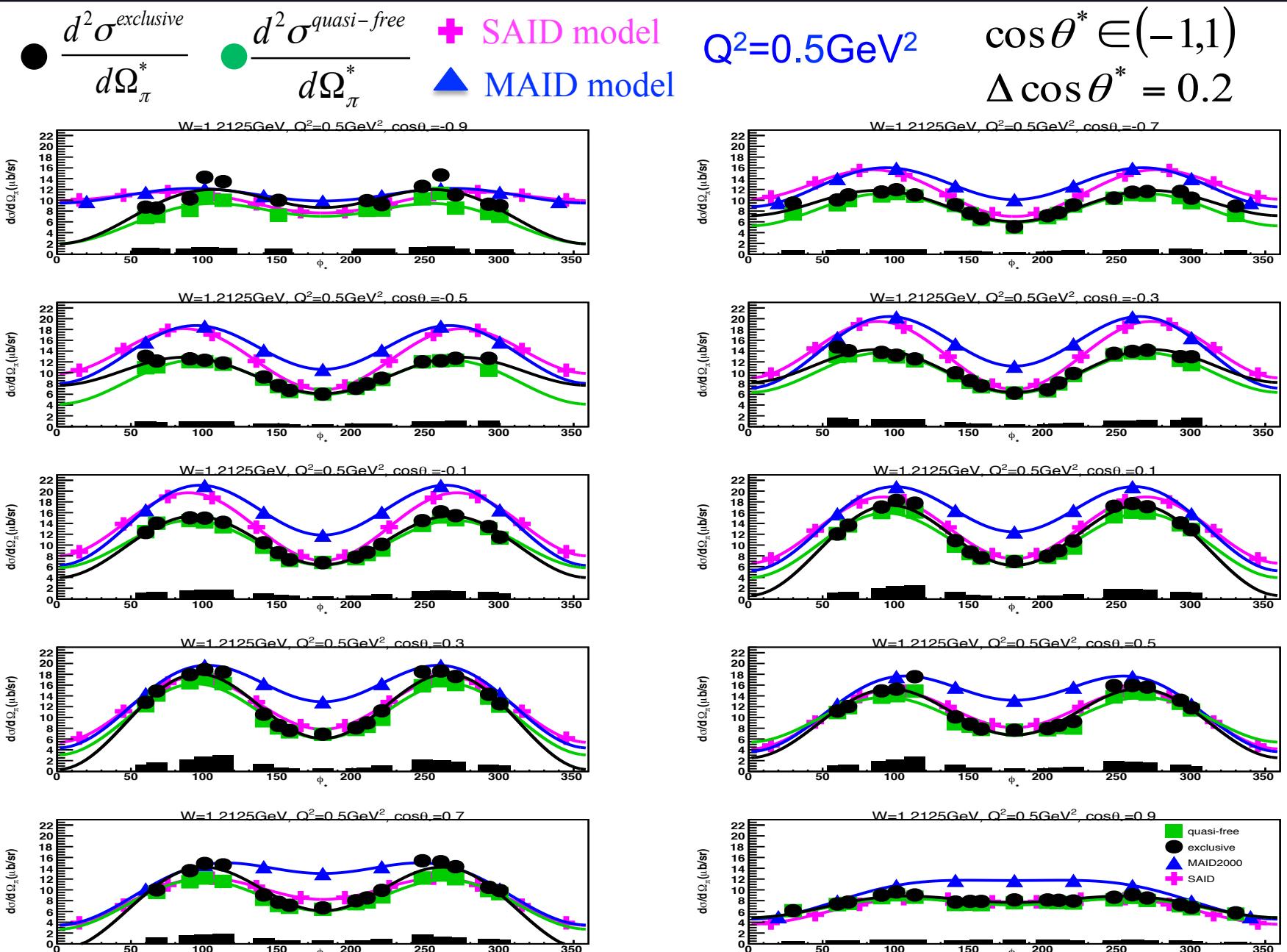
$Q^2=0.7 \text{ GeV}^2$



$Q^2=0.9 \text{ GeV}^2$



Preliminary Results



Preliminary Results

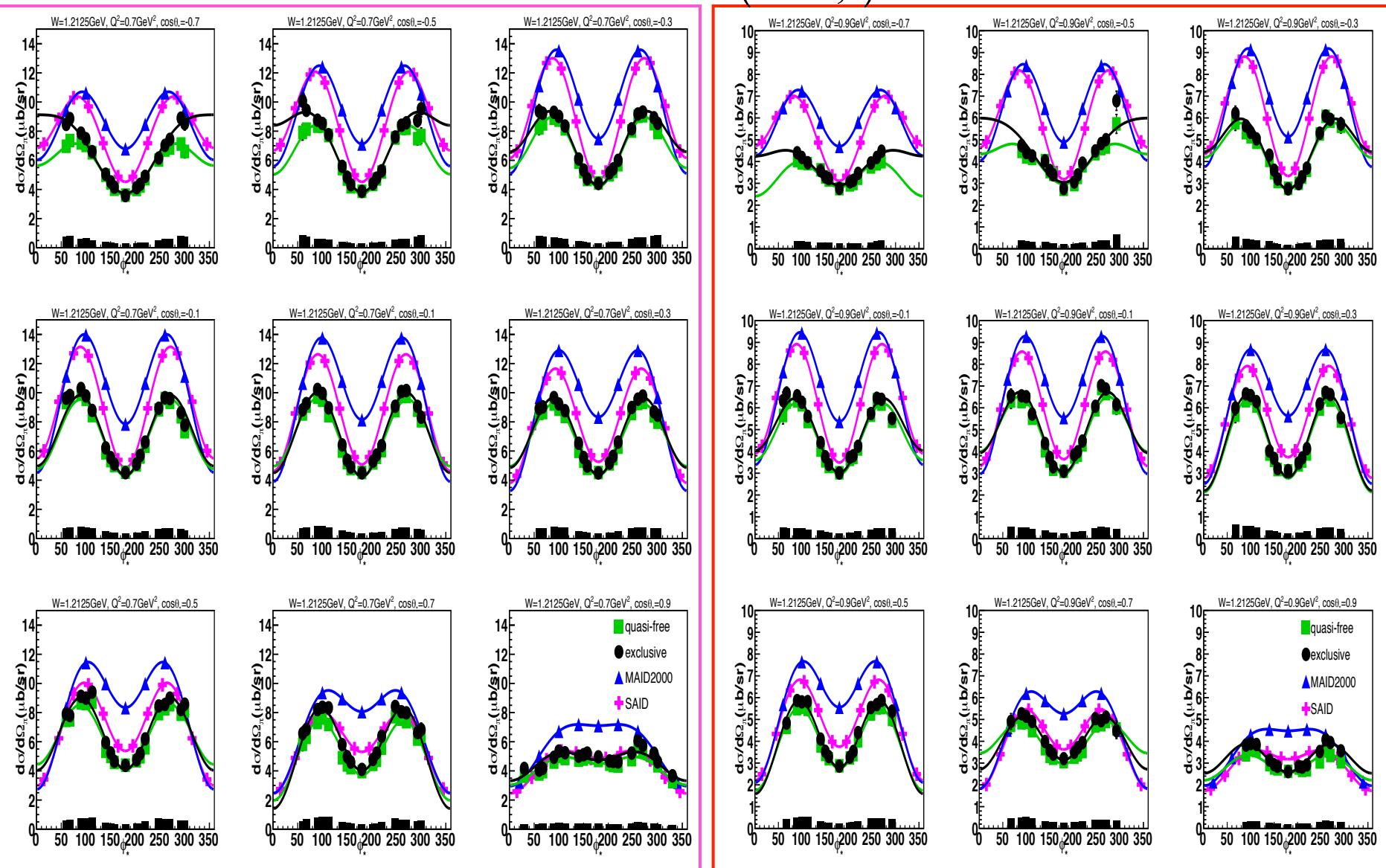
$Q^2=0.7 \text{ GeV}^2$

$\Delta Q^2=0.2 \text{ GeV}^2$

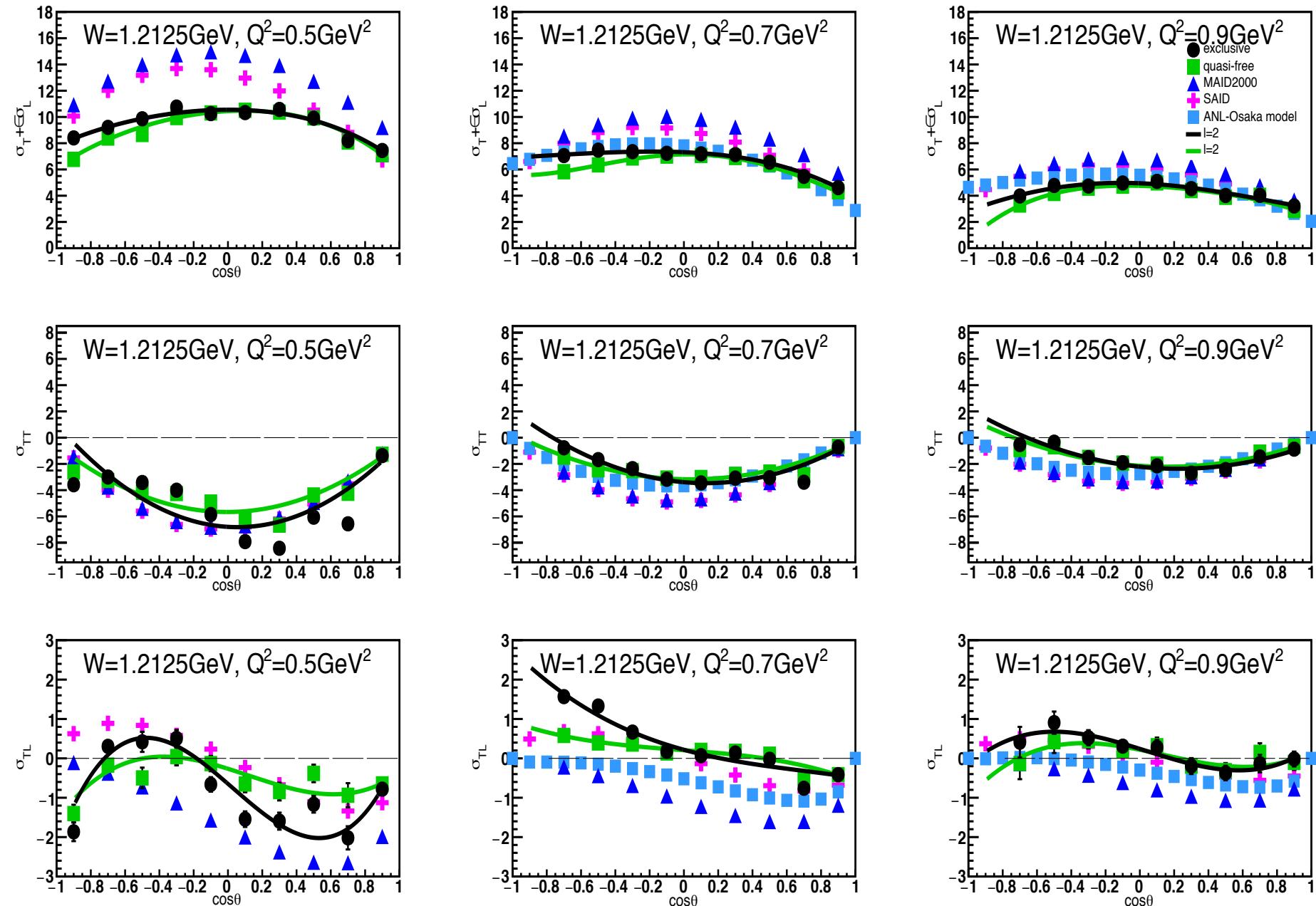
$\cos\theta^* \in (-0.8, 1)$

$\Delta\cos\theta^* = 0.2$

$Q^2=0.9 \text{ GeV}^2$



Preliminary Results



Systematic Uncertainties

Sources	Uncertainty (%)
Electron θ_{CC} cut	0.78
Electron SF cut	1.26
Electron fiducial cut	2.10
Proton ΔT cut	1.39
Proton fiducial cut	2.39
Pion ΔT cut	1.78
Pion fiducial cut	1.73
M_s^2 cut	2.29
p_s cut	2.21
Boosts	2.12
Potential	3.2
Bin center correction	0.55
Radiative correction	1.0
Normalization	5.0
Total	8.39

Summary and Outlook

- ◆ The exclusive full, quasi-free $\gamma^* n(p) \rightarrow \pi^- p(p)$ reaction cross sections in the corresponding kinematic coverage $W = 1.1 - 1.825$ GeV and $Q^2 = 0.4 - 1.0$ GeV 2 is first time achieved, from which the $n-N^*$ transition form factors will be extracted by phenomenological models.
- ◆ We will need more data statistics for $\gamma^* n(p) \rightarrow \pi^- p(p)$ channel to get better fit results in both very forward and backward polar and azimuthal angles of π^- .
- ◆ The 1st round review feedback of my analysis note has been received, and a revised version will be available soon.

The image shows a large, complex particle detector structure, likely from a high-energy physics experiment like CMS at CERN. The central part of the detector is a cylindrical structure covered in a red and black grid pattern, representing a tracking chamber. This is surrounded by various layers of sensors and magnetic field coils, visible as blue and orange components. The entire detector is mounted on a white support structure in a large industrial hall.

Thank you !

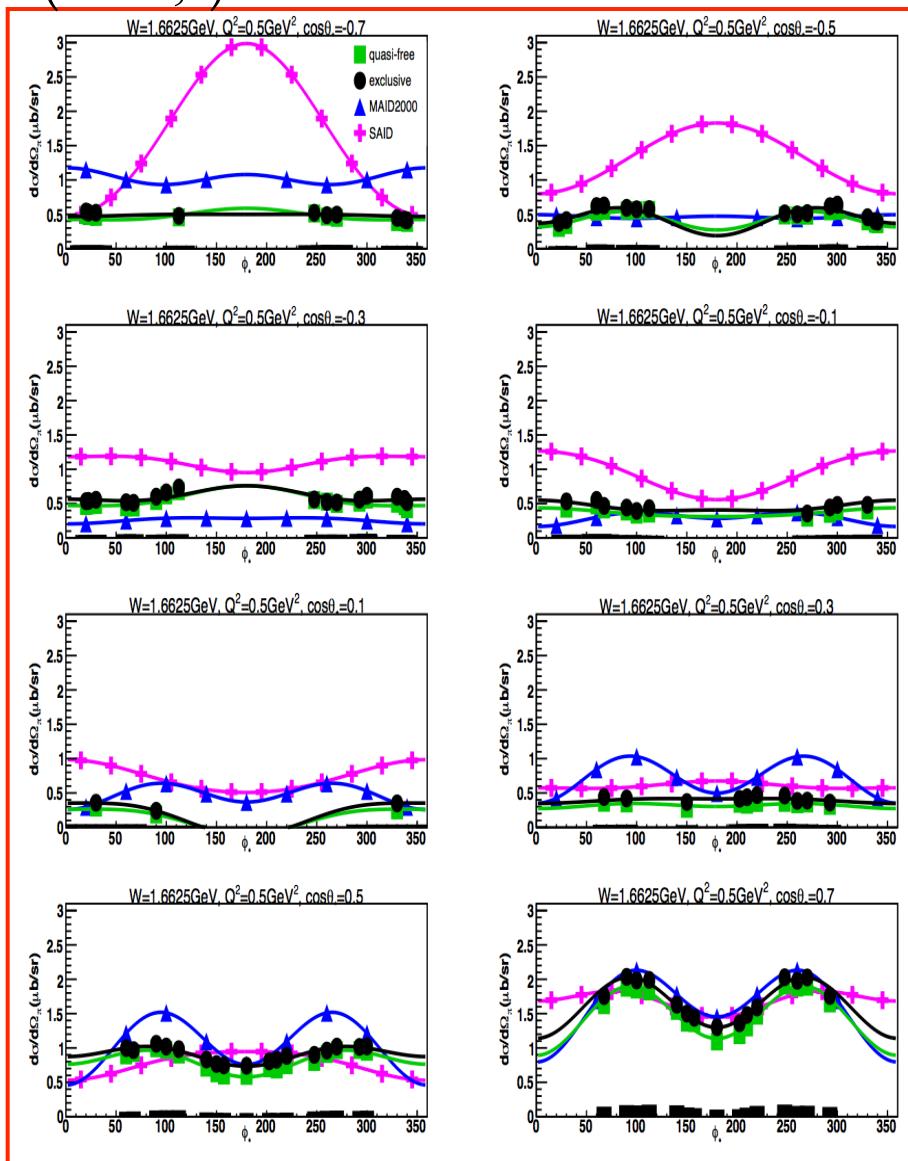
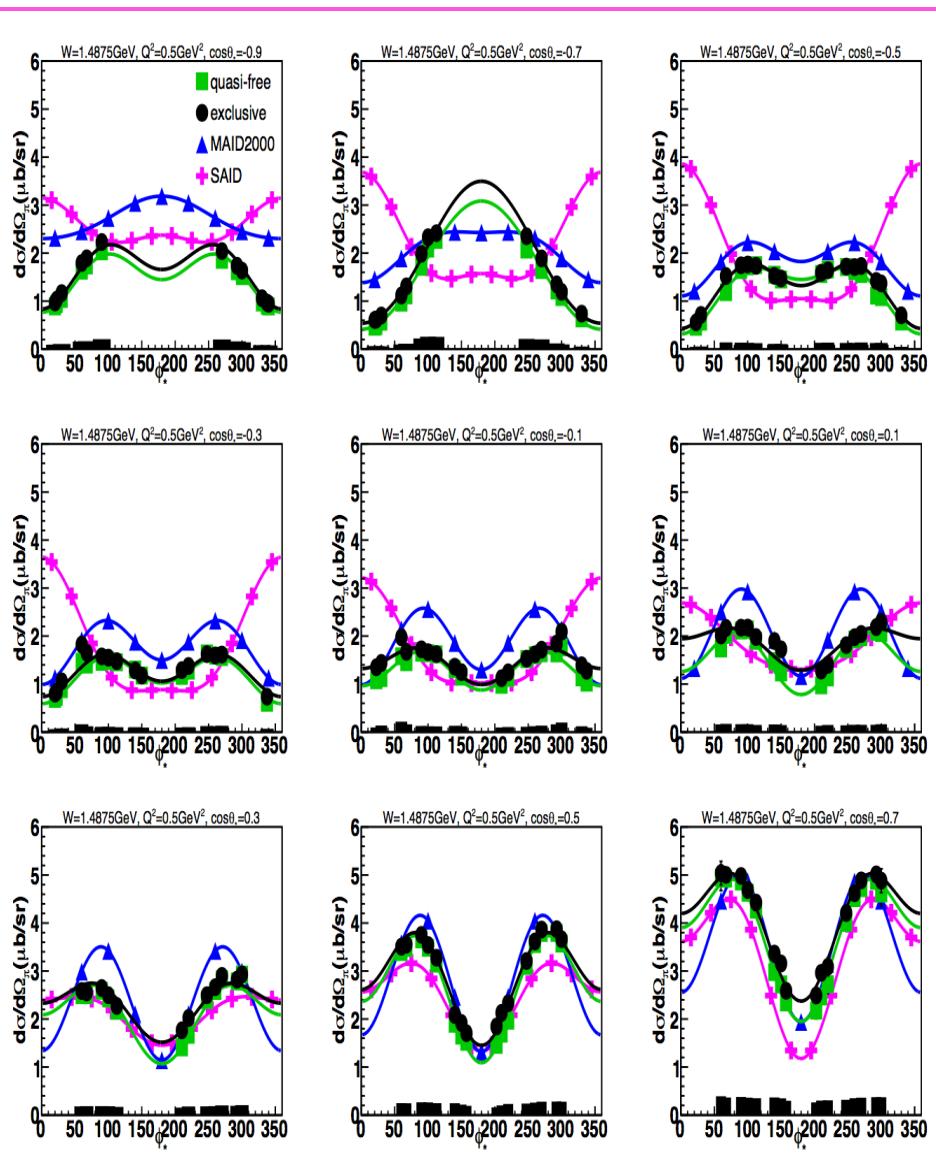
Backup

Preliminary Results

W=1.4875 GeV²

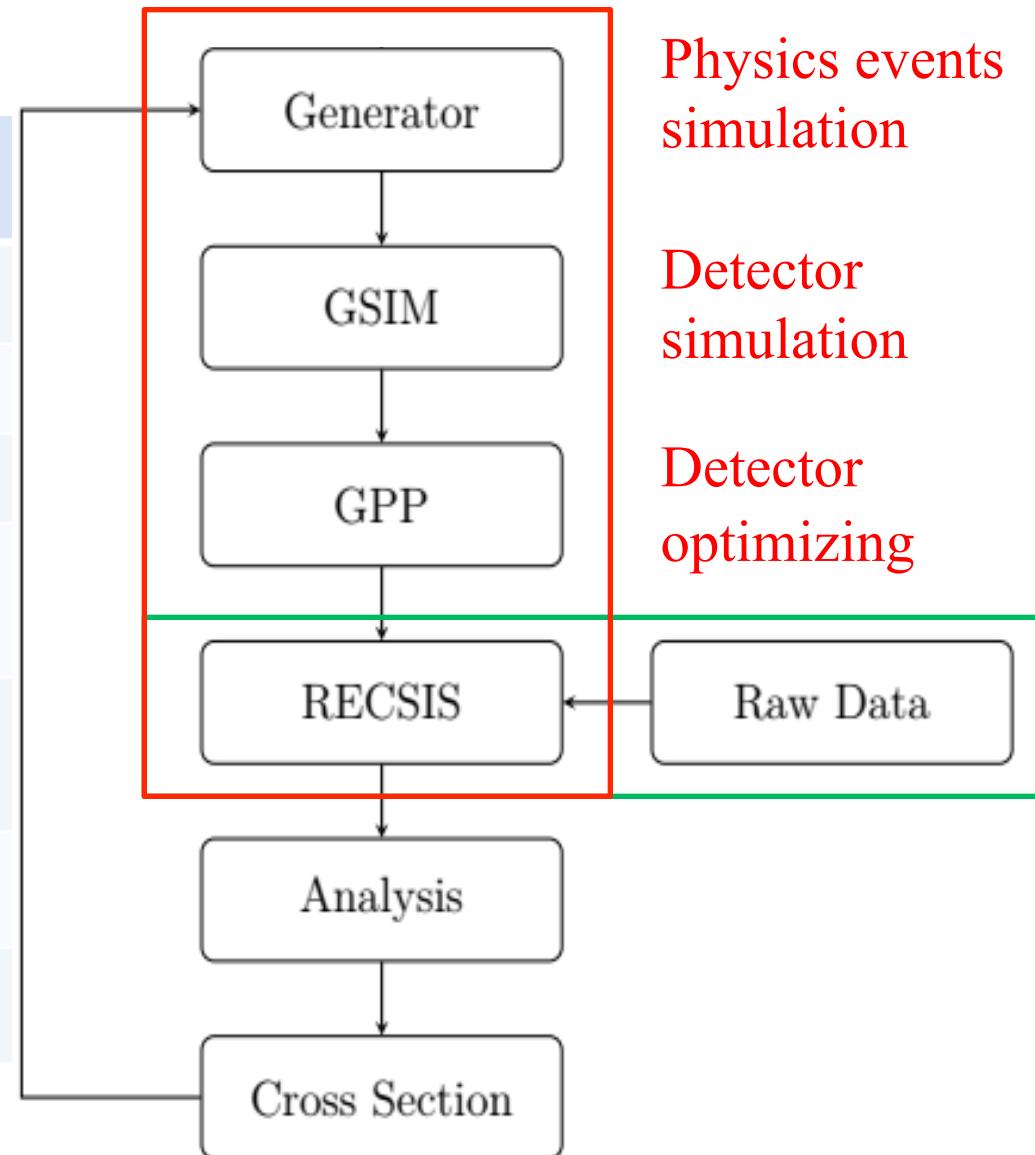
Q²=0.5GeV² cosθ^{*} ∈ (-0.8,1) Δcosθ^{*} = 0.2

W=1.6625 GeV²

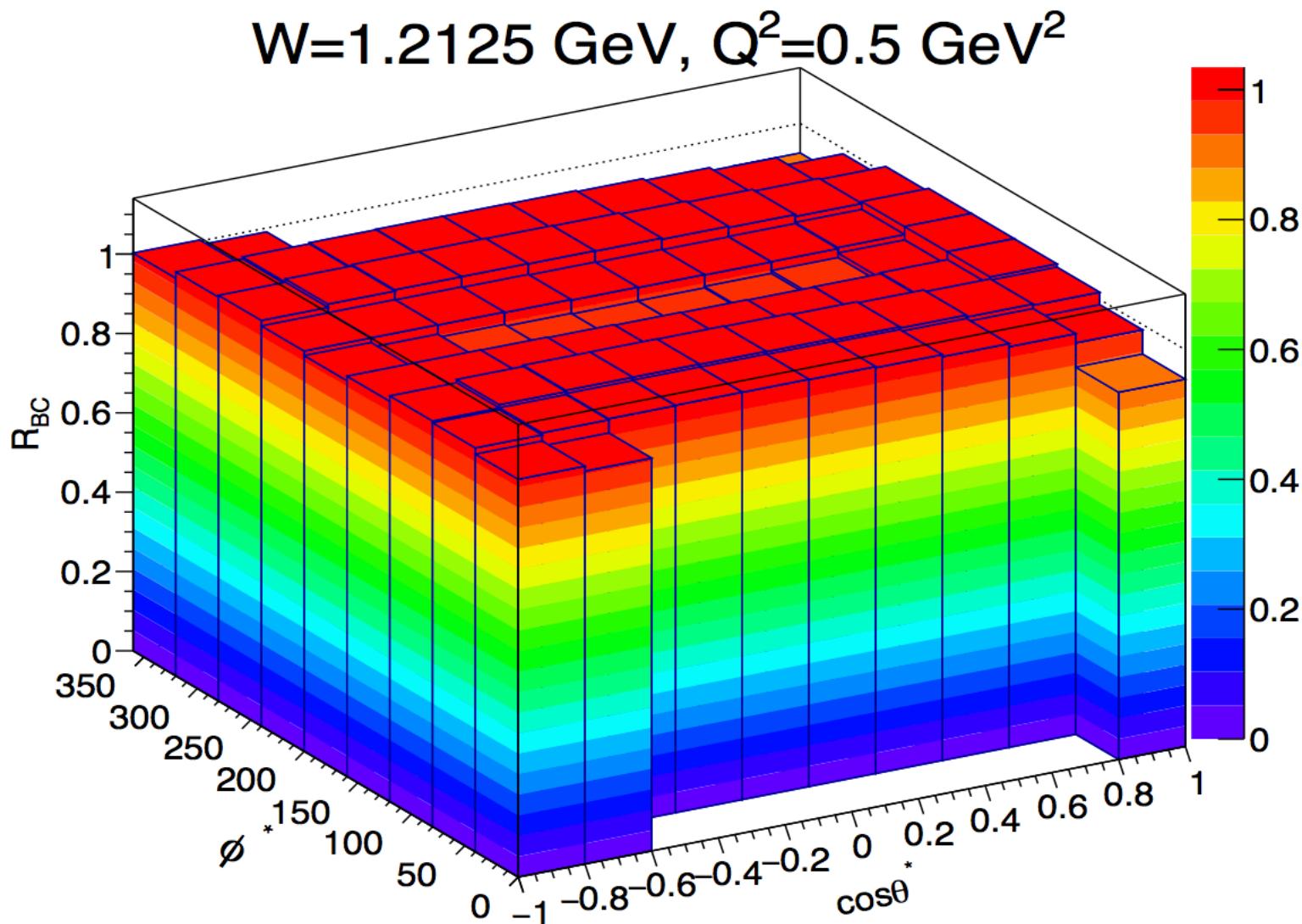


Data Analysis Flowchart

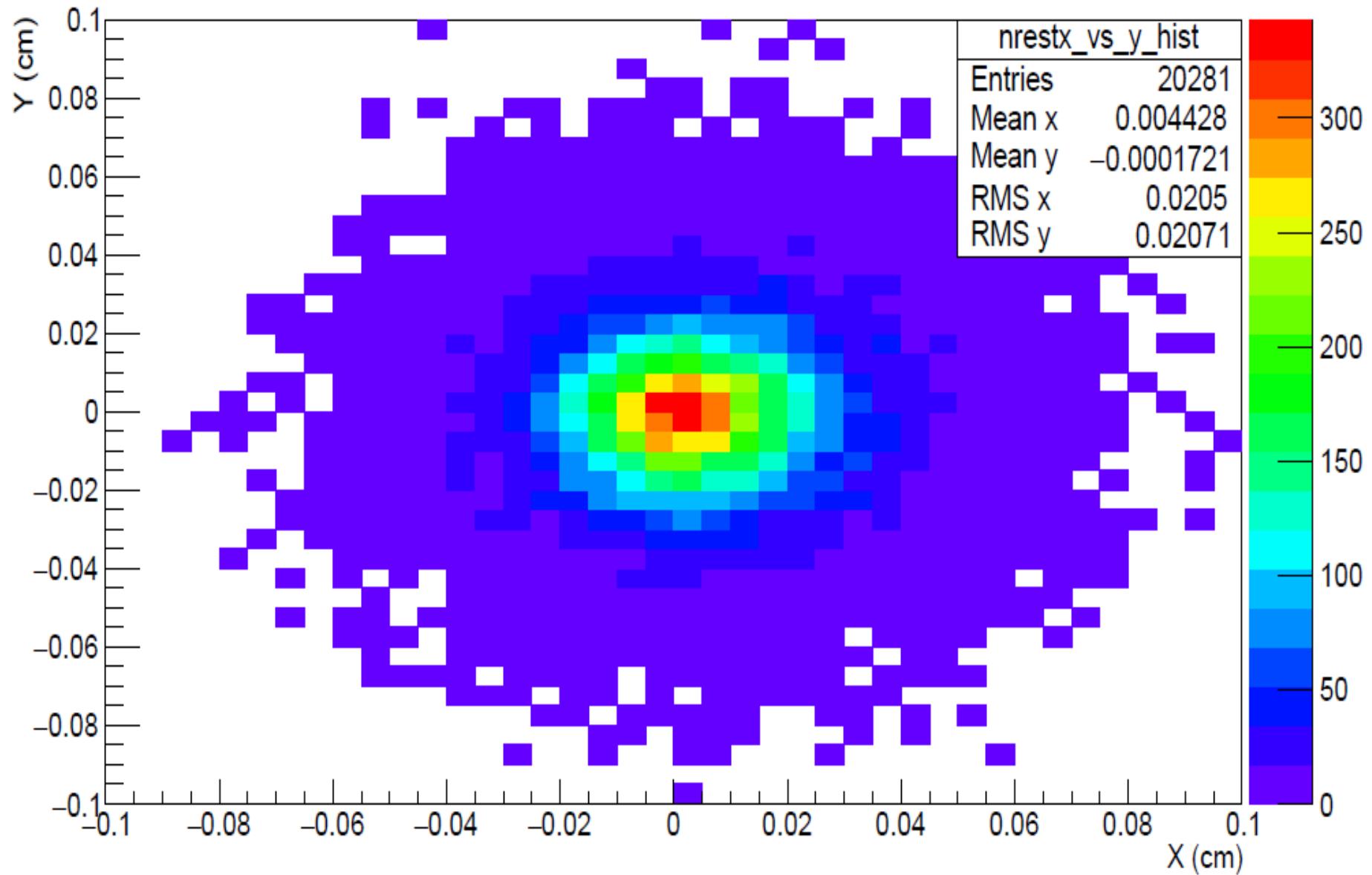
Analysis	Data	Simulation
e' ID	Yes	Yes
p' ID	Yes	Yes
π^- ID	Yes	Yes
e' momentum correction	Yes	No
p' energy loss correction	Yes	Yes
Exclusive cut	Yes	Yes
Quasi-free cut	Yes	Yes



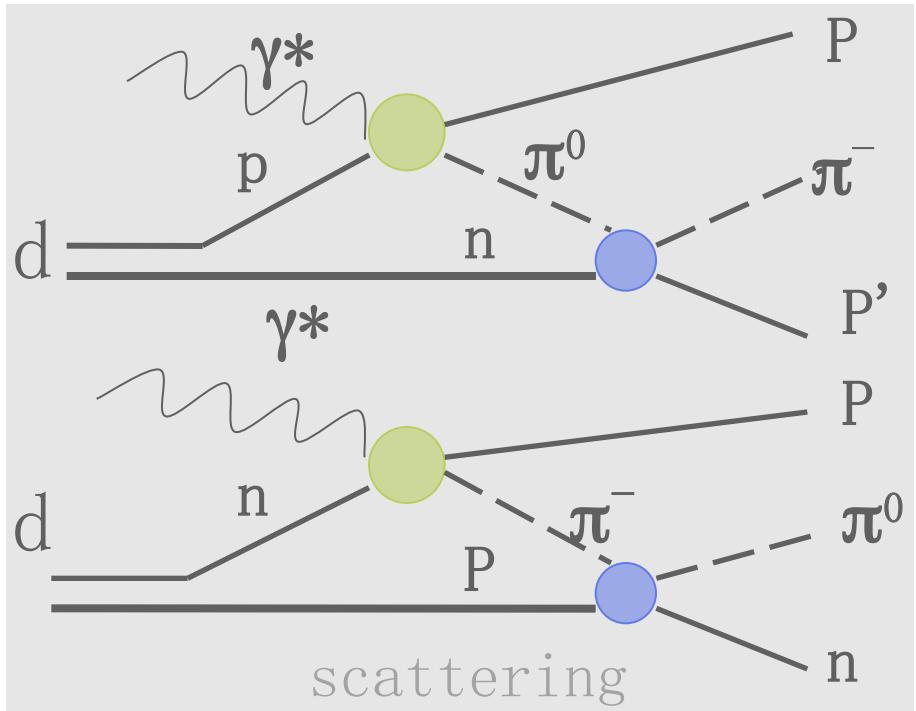
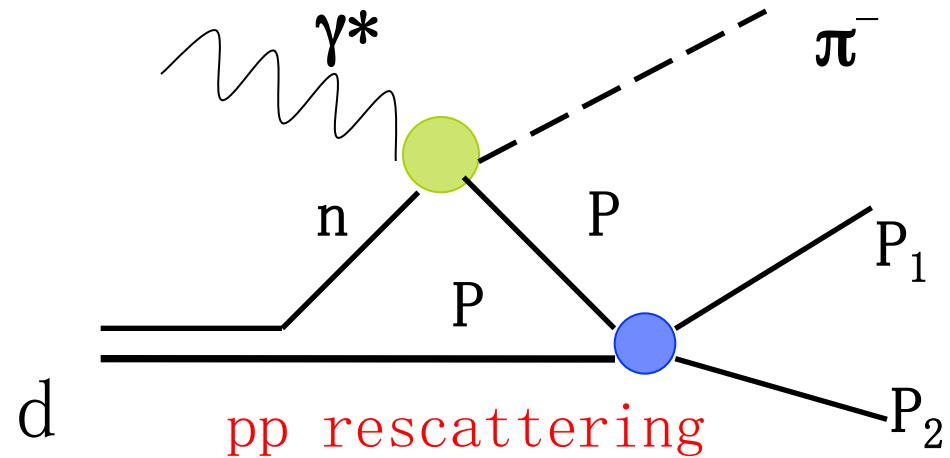
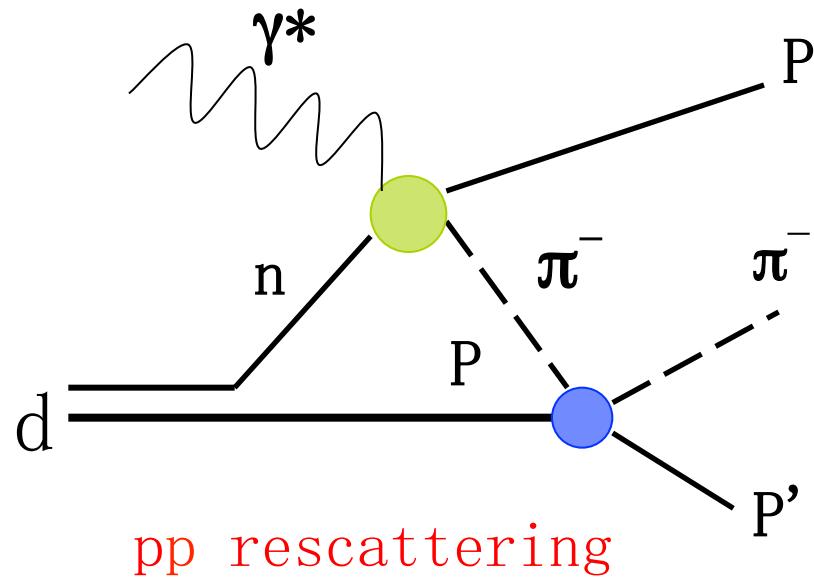
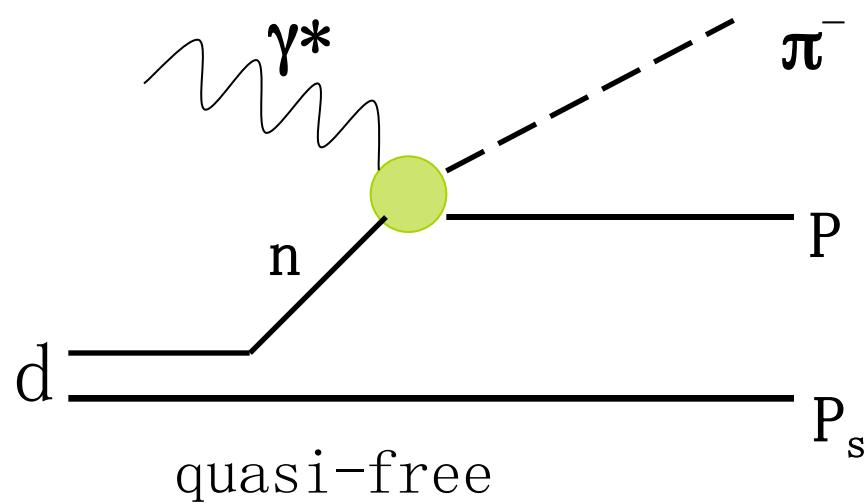
Radiative Correction



The X and Y projection of Z_{nest} in the CM frame



Final state interactions



Other Channels

$\gamma^* p(n) \rightarrow p \pi^+ \pi^- (n)$ main background channel

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \gamma^* p(n) \rightarrow p \textcircled{\pi^0(n)} \rightarrow \pi^- p \text{ final state goes in channel} \\ \gamma^* n(p) \rightarrow p \textcircled{\pi^-(p)} \rightarrow \pi^0 n \text{ final state goes out channel} \end{array} \right.$$

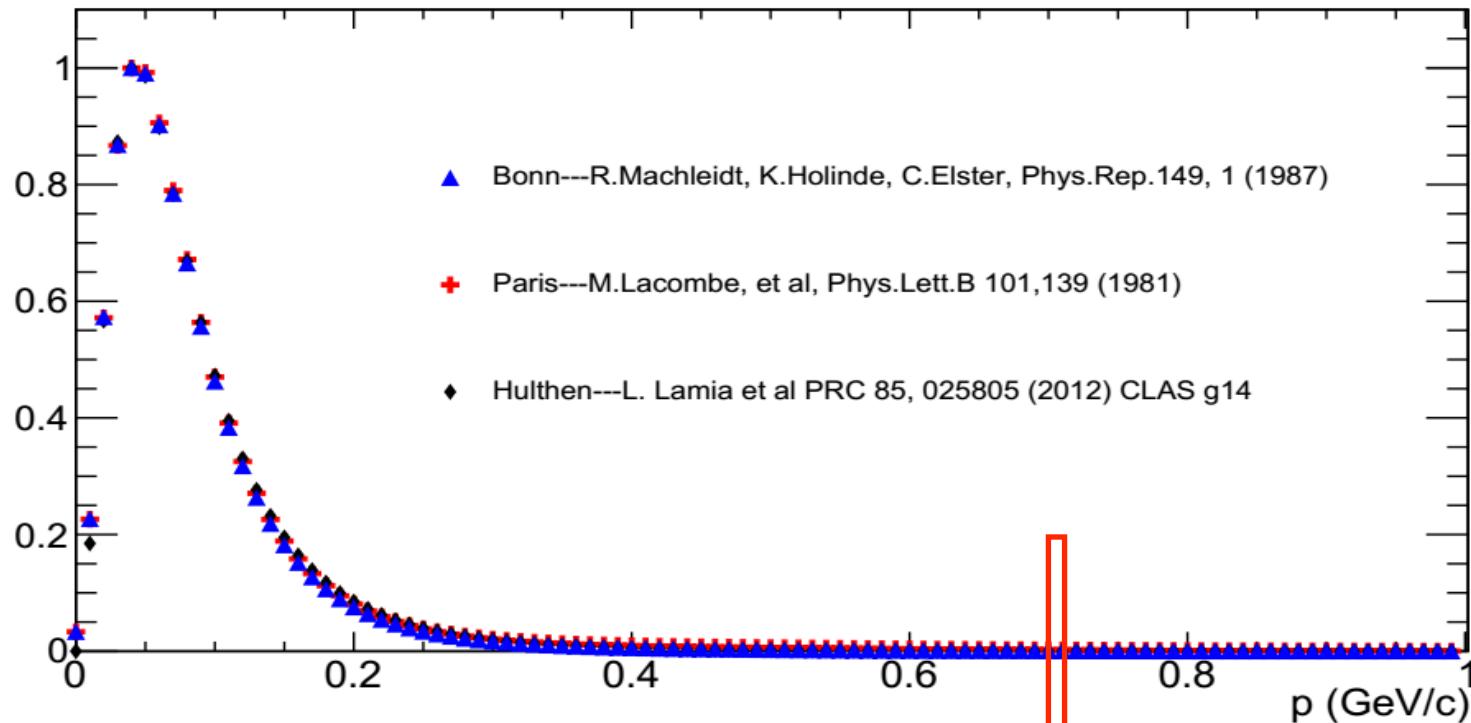
Need combined analysis channels

$$\gamma^* + p \rightarrow \pi^+ + n$$

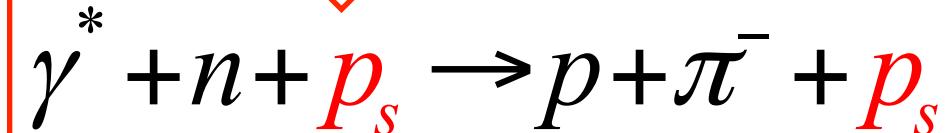
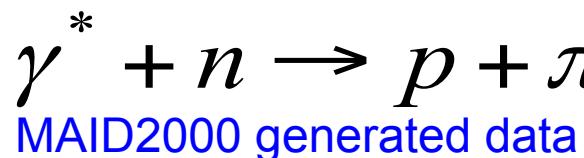
$$\gamma^* + d(p) \rightarrow \pi^+ + n + n_s$$

$$\gamma^* + d(n) \rightarrow \pi^- + p + p_s$$

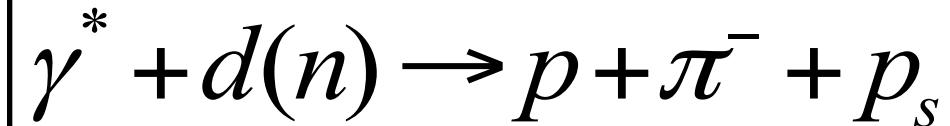
Simulation



comparison data courtesy of Reinhard Schumacher



experimental data

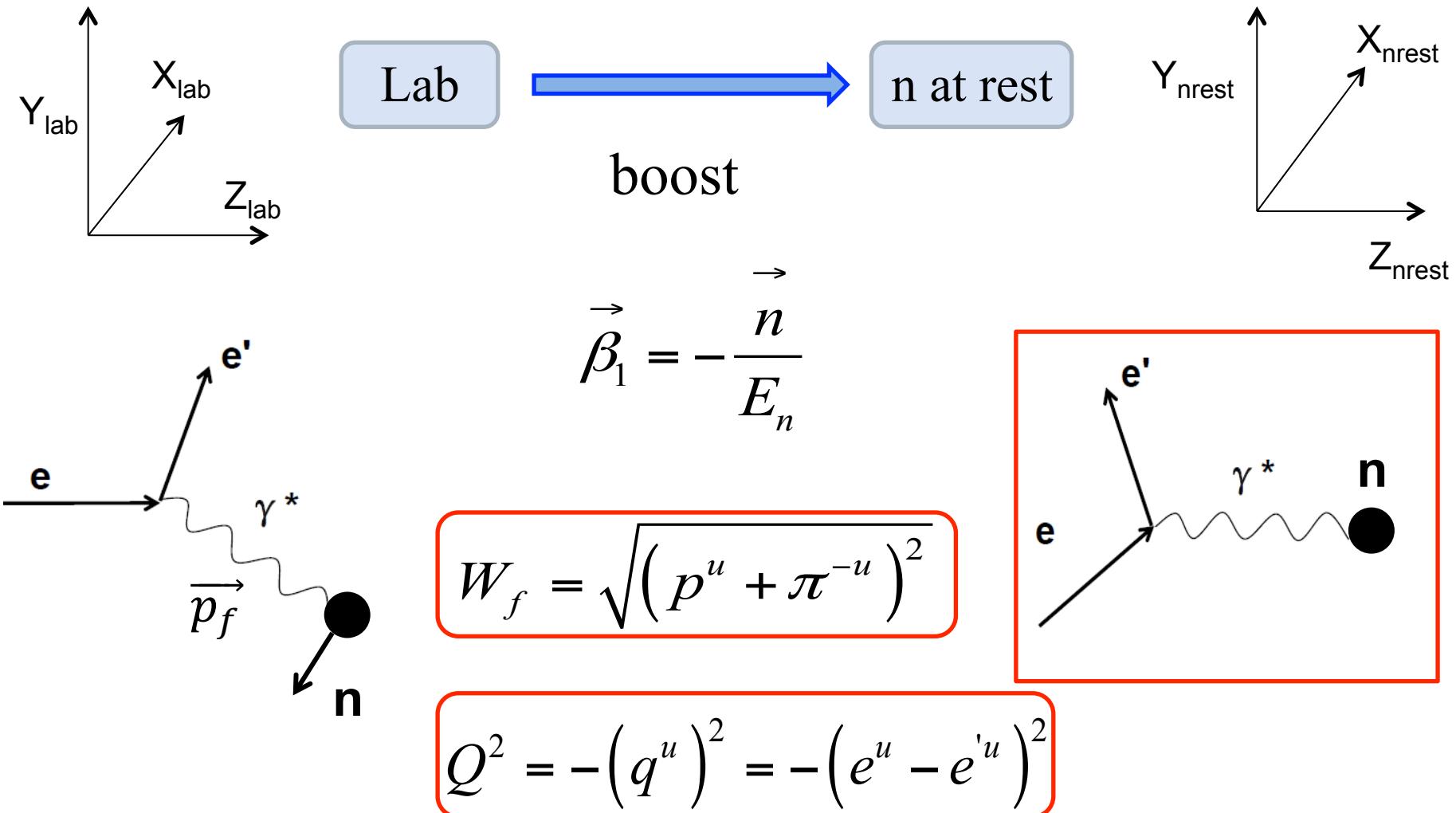


Data Status

Reaction	Observable	W value GeV	Q^2 value GeV^2	Lab/experiment
$en(p) \rightarrow e' \pi^- p(p)$ $ep(n) \rightarrow e' \pi^+ n(n)$	$R_{\pi^- \setminus \pi^+}$	2.15, 3.11	1.2, 4.0	Cornell/WSL [13]
$en(p) \rightarrow e' \pi^- p(p)$ $ep(n) \rightarrow e' \pi^+ n(n)$	$d\sigma \setminus d\Omega_\pi$	2.15, 2.65	1.2, 2.0	Cornell/WSL [14]
$en(p) \rightarrow e' \pi^- p(p)$ $ep(n) \rightarrow e' \pi^+ n(n)$	$R_{\pi^- \setminus \pi^+}$	1.28-1.71	0.5	Daresbury/NINA [58]
$en(p) \rightarrow e' \pi^- p(p)$ $ep(n) \rightarrow e' \pi^+ n(n)$	$R_{\pi^- \setminus \pi^+}$	1.3-1.7	1.0	Daresbury/NINA [42]
$ep(n) \rightarrow e' \pi^+ n(n)$ $en(p) \rightarrow e' \pi^- p(p)$	$R_{\pi^+ \setminus \pi^-}$	1.16, 1.232	0.0856, 0.0656	ALS [29]
$en(p) \rightarrow e' p\pi^-(p)$ $en(p) \rightarrow e' p\pi^-(p)$	σ_L, σ_T	1.15, 1.6 1.95, 2.45	0.4 0.6, 1.0, 1.6, 2.45	JLab-HallA [28] JLab-HallC [34]

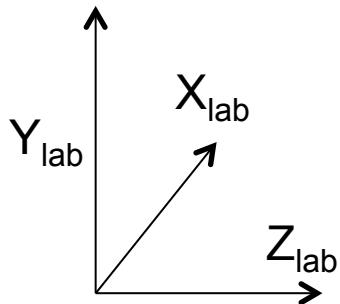
$$R_{\pi^- \setminus \pi^+} = \frac{d\sigma(\gamma_\nu + n \rightarrow \pi^- + p)}{d\sigma(\gamma_\nu + p \rightarrow \pi^+ + n)} = \frac{\text{Rate}(e+d \rightarrow e+\pi^- + p(p))}{\text{Rate}(e+d \rightarrow e+\pi^+ + n(n))}$$

Exclusive π^- Production Kinematic



$$q^\mu + n^\mu + p_i^\mu = \pi^\mu + p^\mu + p_s^\mu$$

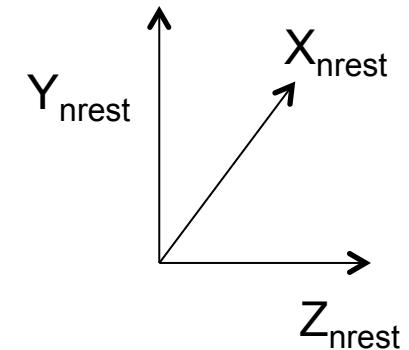
Exclusive π^- Production Kinematic



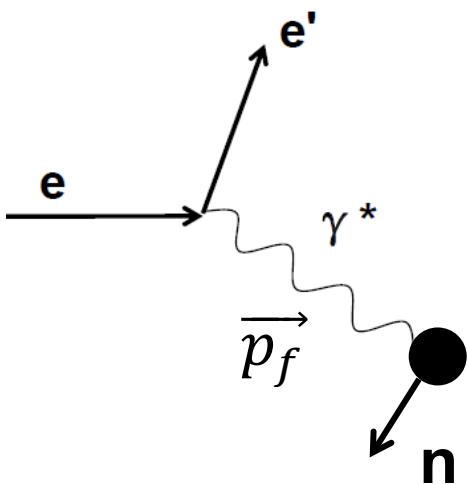
Lab



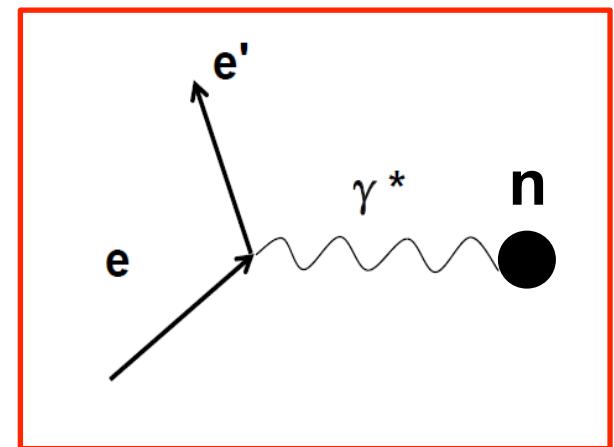
n at rest



boost



$$\vec{\beta}_1 = -\frac{\vec{n}}{E_n}$$



$$q^\mu + n^\mu + p_i^\mu = \pi^\mu + p^\mu + p_s^\mu$$