

2021 Fall Meeting of the APS Division of Nuclear Physics

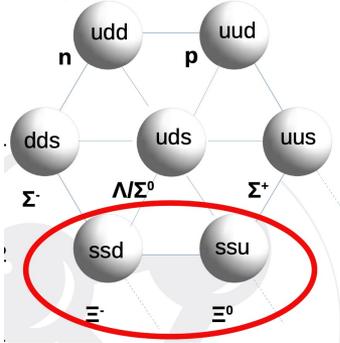
Search for Excited Ξ^{*-} Hyperons in the Reaction $ep \rightarrow e'K^+K^+K^-(\Lambda/\Sigma)$ using CLAS12

Supported by DOE Grant DE-SC0013620

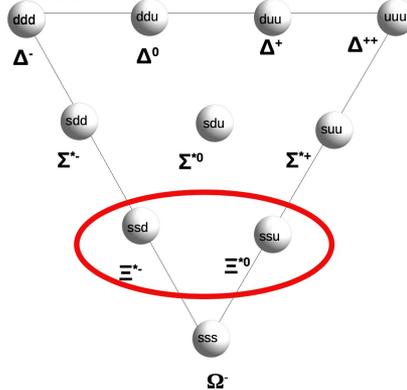
Achyut Khanal (Florida International University)
for the CLAS Collaboration

Motivation

Baryon Octet ($J = 1/2$)



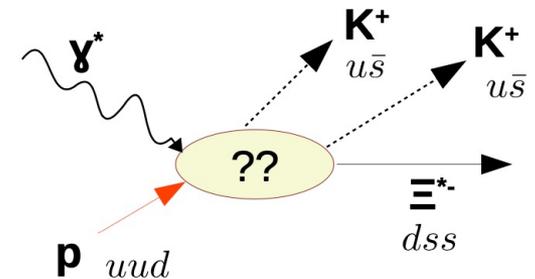
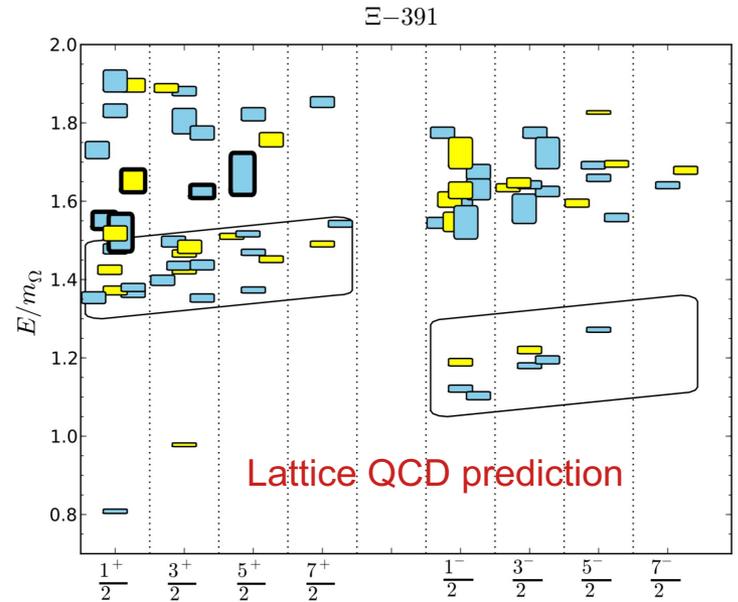
Baryon decuplet ($J = 3/2$)



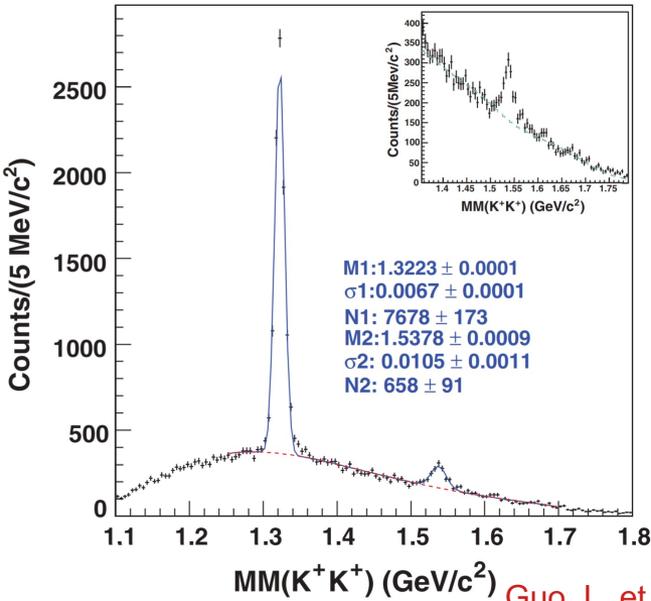
Particle	J^P	Overall status
$\Xi(1320)$	$\frac{1}{2}^+$	****
$\Xi(1530)$	$\frac{3}{2}^+$	****
$\Xi(1620)$	$\frac{3}{2}^+$	*
$\Xi(1690)$	$\frac{3}{2}^+$	***
$\Xi(1820)$	$\frac{3}{2}^-$	***
$\Xi(1950)$	$\frac{3}{2}^-$	***
$\Xi(2030)$	$\frac{5}{2}^+$	***
$\Xi(2120)$	$\frac{5}{2}^+$	*
$\Xi(2250)$	$\frac{5}{2}^+$	**
$\Xi(2370)$	$\frac{5}{2}^+$	**
$\Xi(2500)$	$\frac{5}{2}^+$	*

2021 PDG update

- Experimentally underexplored
- Small production cross section
- Production mechanism very interesting to explore
- Address “missing baryon” problem

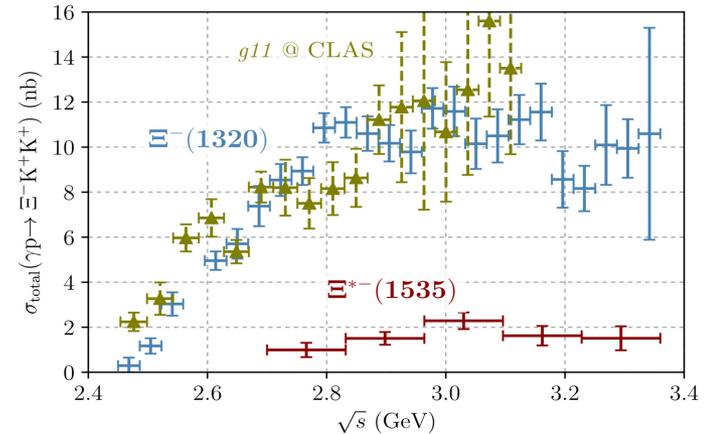
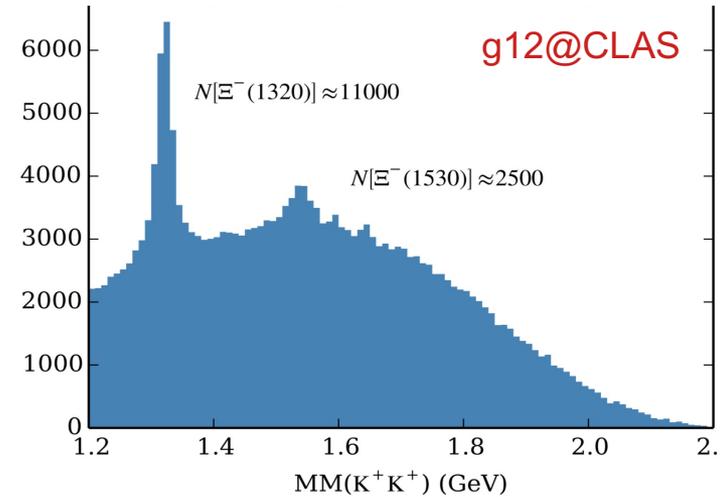
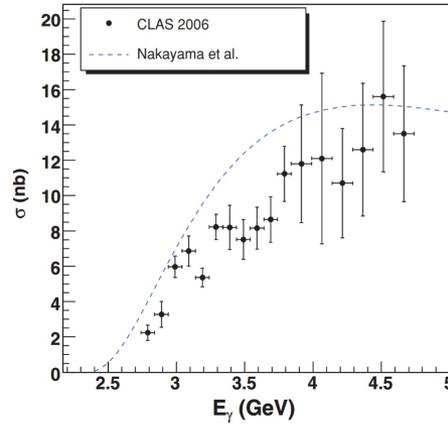


Existing CLAS photoproduction results



[Guo, L. et al. Phys. Rev. C76, 025208 \(2007\)](#)

g11@CLAS



[J. T. Goetz et al. Phys. Rev. C 98, 062201 \(2018\)](#)

➤ Data collected with low beam energy and no vertex detector

➤ Higher mass Ξ^{*} states are not visible in MM spectra

➤ Total cross section of Ξ(1320) for E_γ up to 5.4 GeV

➤ Upper limit cross section calculated for Ξ^{*}(1690), Ξ^{*}(1820) and Ξ^{*}(1950)

CLAS12 spectrometer

Forward Detector:

($5^\circ \leq \theta \leq 35^\circ$)

- TORUS magnet
- HT Cherenkov Counter
- Drift chamber system
- LT Cherenkov Counter
- Forward ToF System
- Preshower calorimeter
- E.M. calorimeter (EC)

Central Detector:

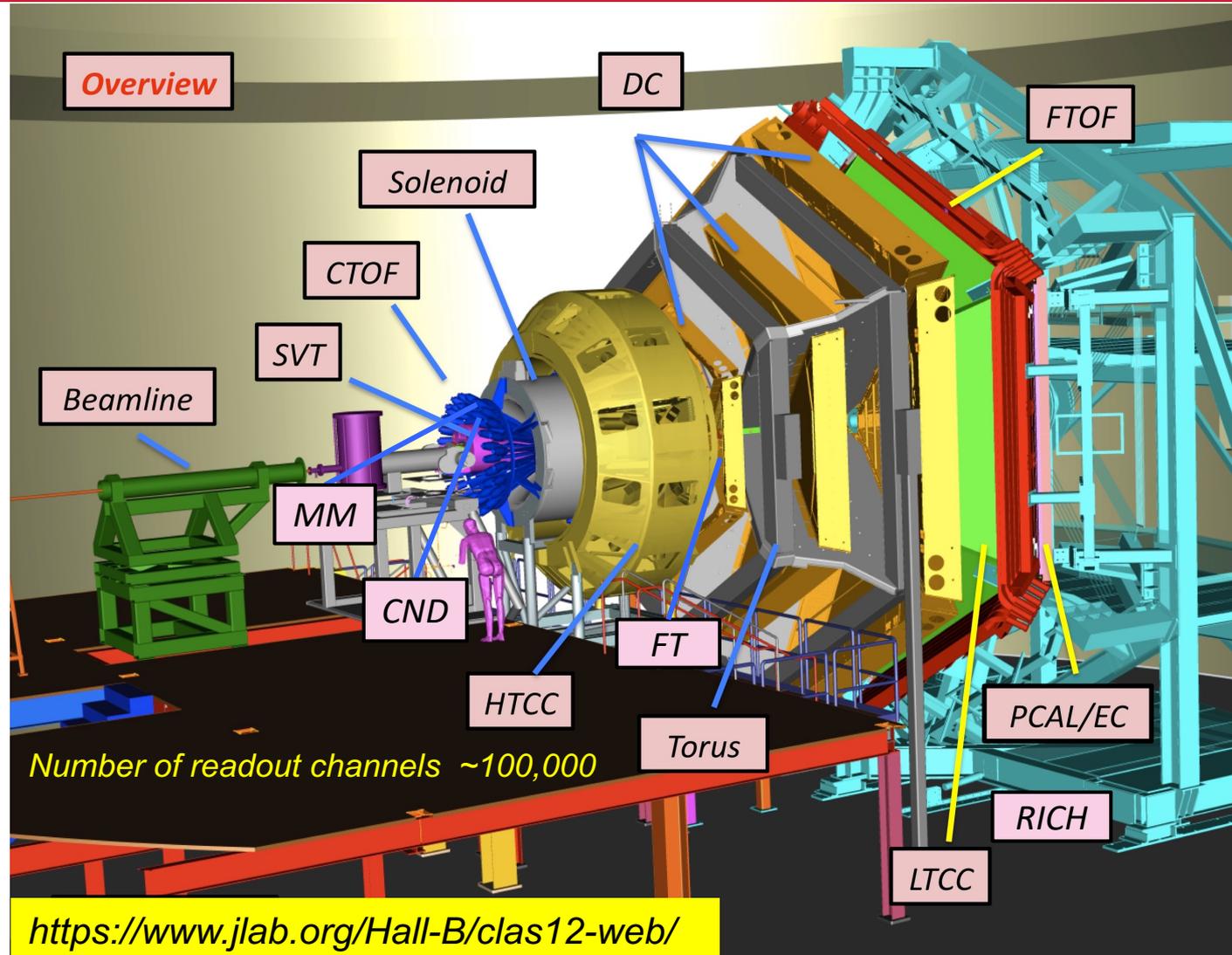
($35^\circ \leq \theta \leq 125^\circ$)

- SOLENOID magnet
- Barrel Silicon Tracker
- Central Time-of-Flight

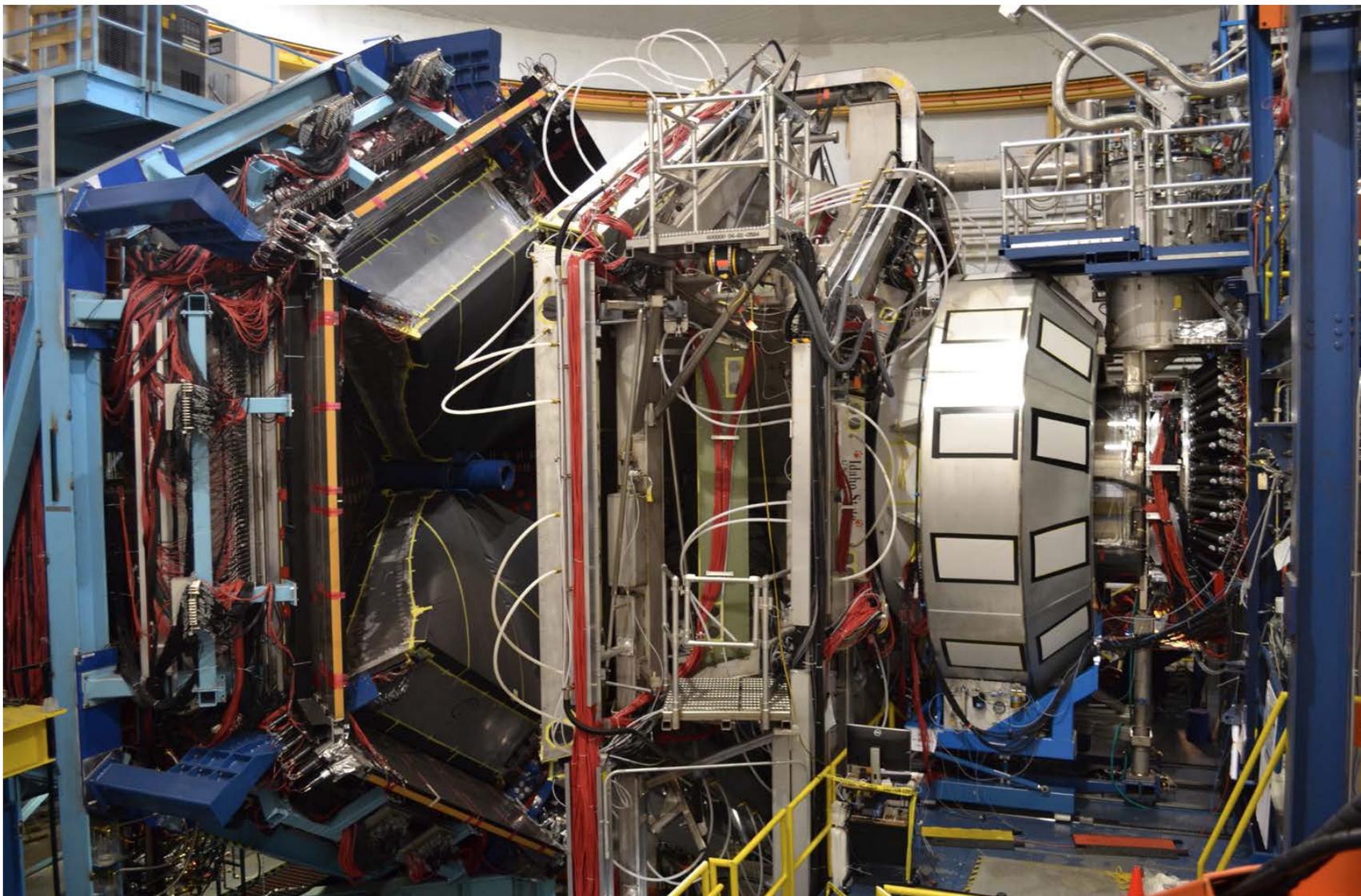
Upgrades:

- Micromegas (CD)
- Neutron detector (CD)
- RICH detector (FD)
- **Forward Tagger (FT)**

($2^\circ < \theta < 5^\circ$)



CLAS12 installation in Hall B



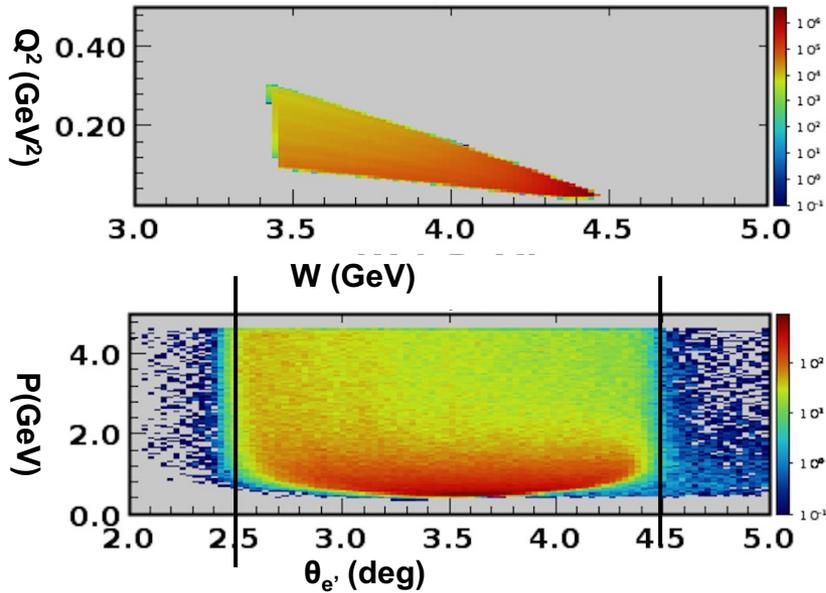
Exclusive Channel and event selection

$$ep \rightarrow e'K^+K^+\Xi^{*-}$$

$$\Xi^{*-} \rightarrow K^-(\Lambda/\Sigma)$$

- 10.6 GeV electrons on Liquid-Hydrogen target
- Scattered electron e' detected in two different regions
 - low Q^2 region to study quasi-real photoproduction - e' detected in the FT system which covers a very forward polar angle range of 2° to 5°
 - high Q^2 region to study electroproduction - e' detected in the FD system which covers a forward polar angle range of 5° to 35°
- Charged kaons detected in the CLAS12 (FD) detector in coincidence with the scattered electron
- Only 35% of the acquired data is analyzed

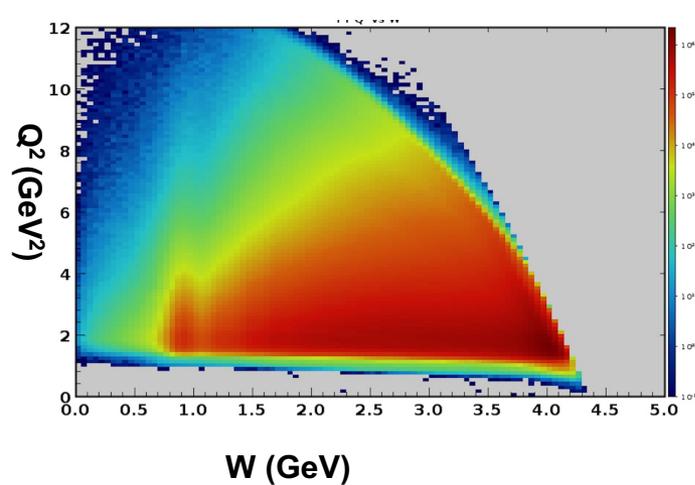
Electron selection



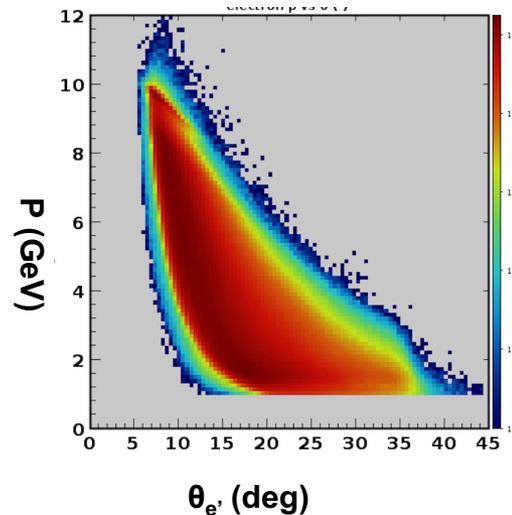
FT e' selection

- $0.1 < P_{e'}(\text{GeV}) < 4.5$
- $2.5^\circ < \theta_{e'} < 4.5^\circ$
- Forward Tagger energy correction
- $N_e = 1$

low- Q^2 ($< 0.05 \text{ GeV}^2$) events



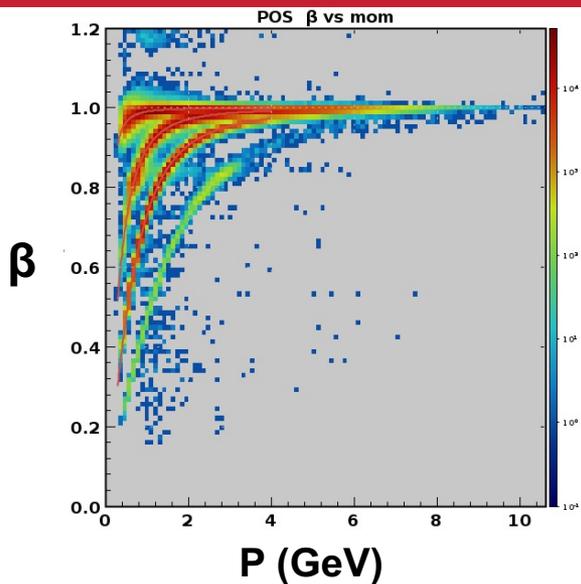
high Q^2 events



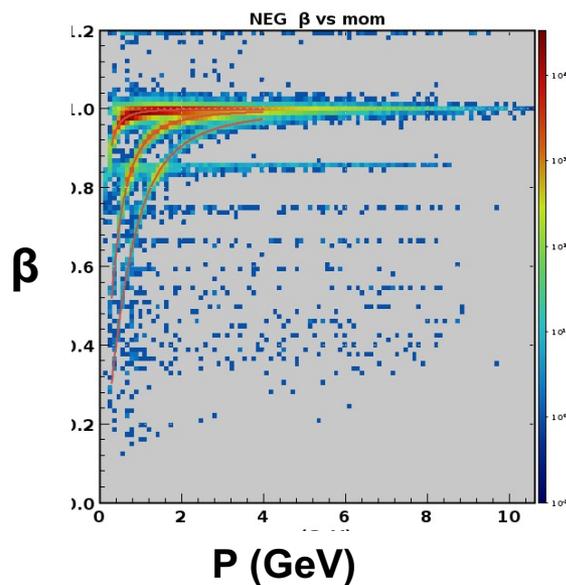
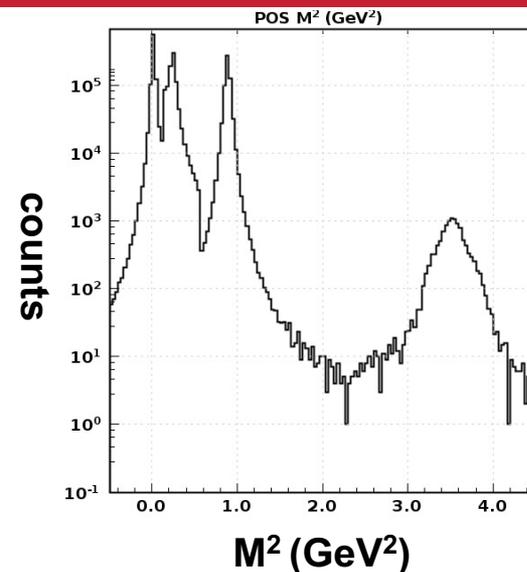
FD e' selection

- $1 < P_{e'}(\text{GeV}) < 10.6$
- $5^\circ < \theta_{e'} < 35^\circ$
- $-10 < v_{e'}^z, \text{cm} < 2$
- $N_e = 1$

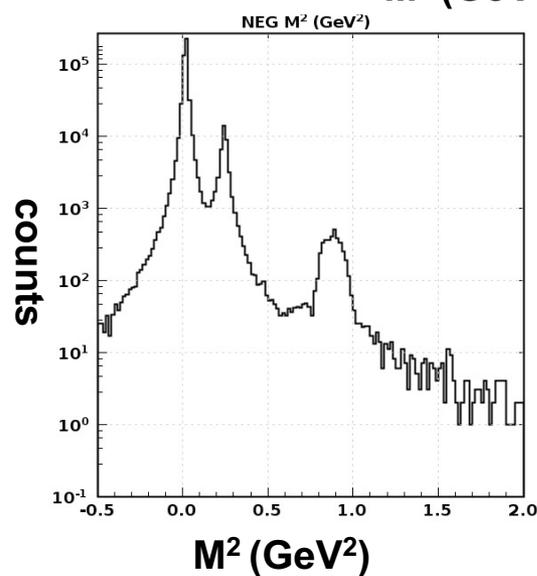
ToF Particle Identification Forward Detector



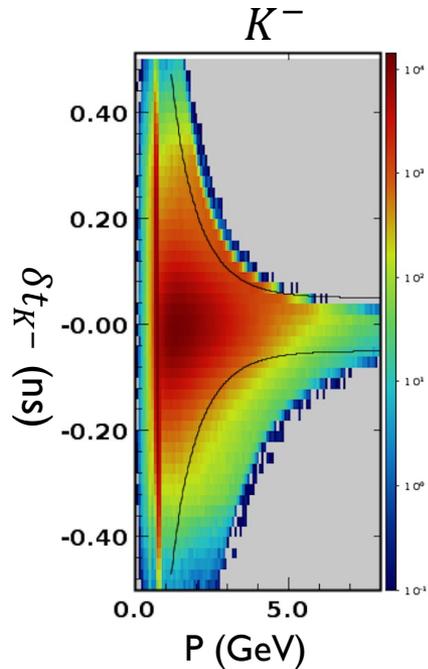
Positive Charged particles
(π^+ / k^+ / p / d)



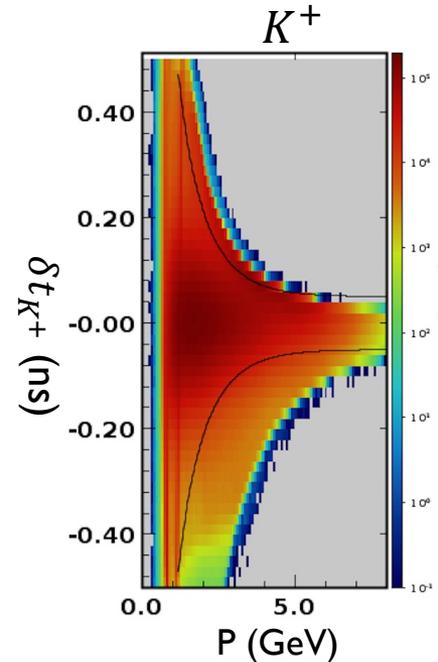
Negative Charged particles
(π^- / k^- / \bar{p})



Charged kaon selection



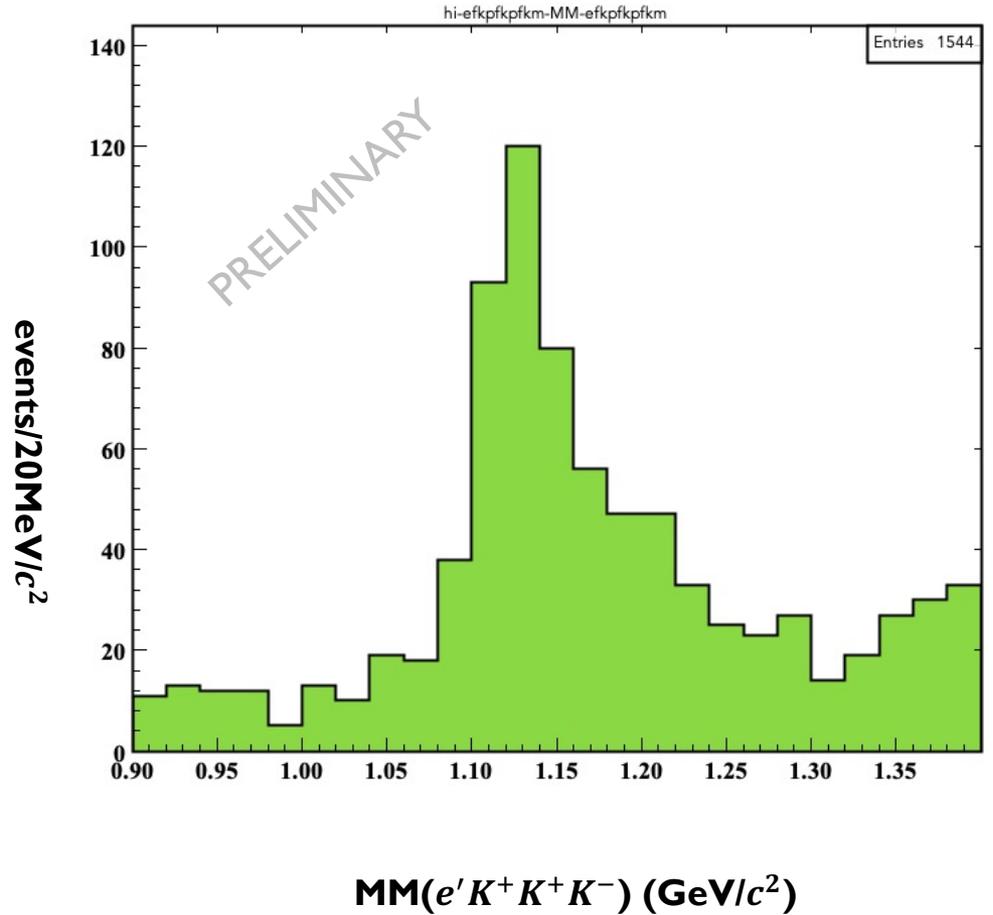
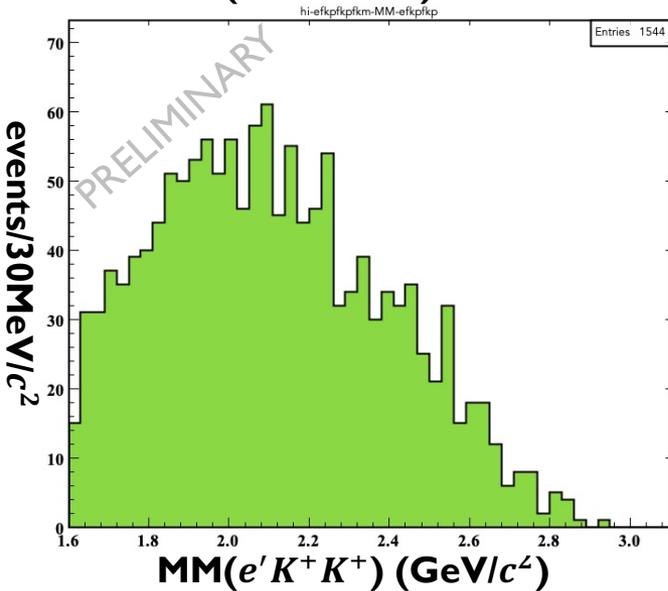
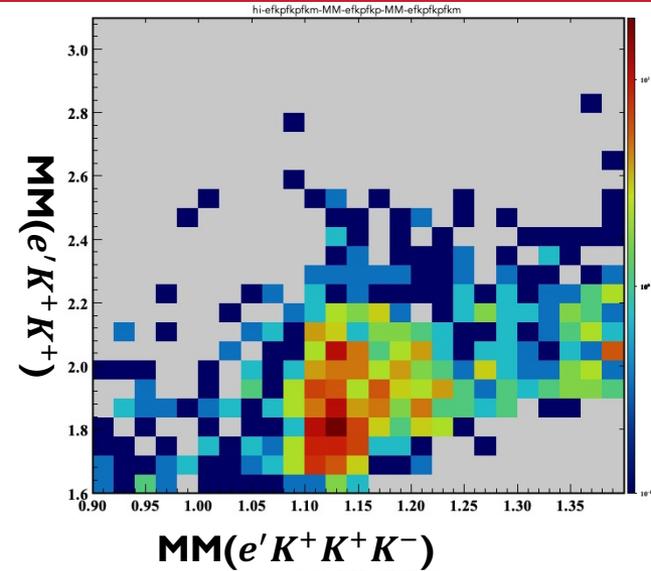
- Kaons detected in FD ($5^\circ < \theta_{K^\pm} < 35^\circ$)
- $0.4 < P_{K^\pm} < 10.604$ GeV
- $0.4 < \beta_{K^\pm} < 1.05$
- $-10 < v_{K^\pm}^z < 2$ cm
- Momentum dependent vertex time cut $\delta t_{meas-calc}(K^\pm)$ applied (see plots)



$$\delta t_{K^\pm} = \text{ToF} * \left(1 - \sqrt{\frac{P_{K^\pm}^2 + M_{calc}^2}{P_{K^\pm}^2 + M_{K^\pm}^2}} \right)$$

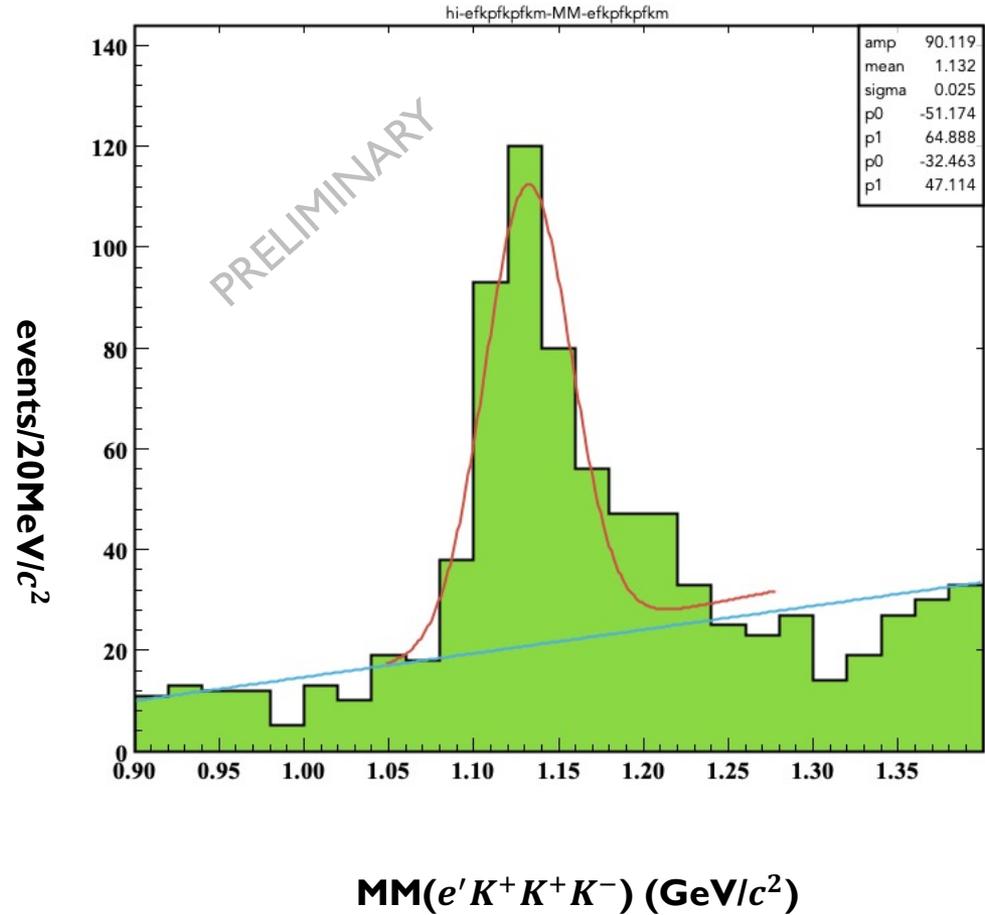
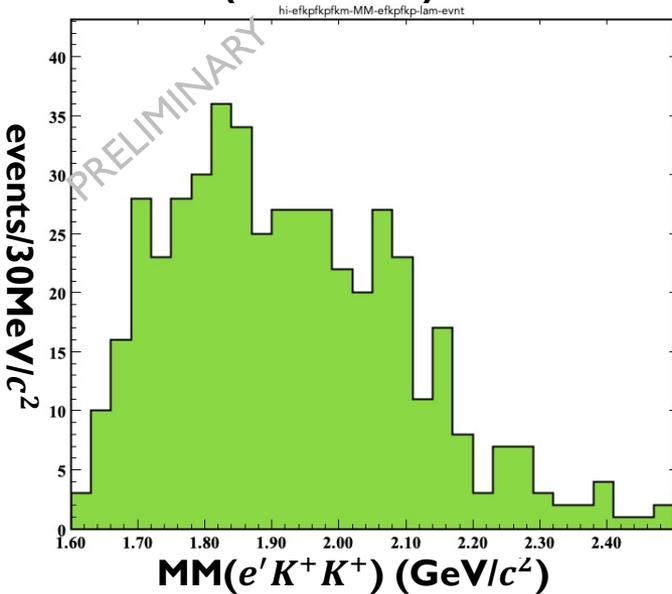
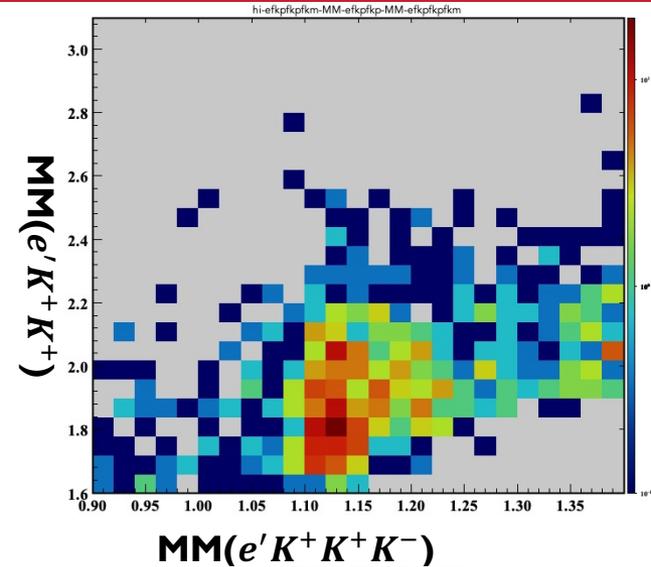
$$M_{calc} = P_{K^\pm}^2 * \left(\frac{1 - \beta^2}{\beta^2} \right)$$

Preliminary MM spectra (electron in FD)



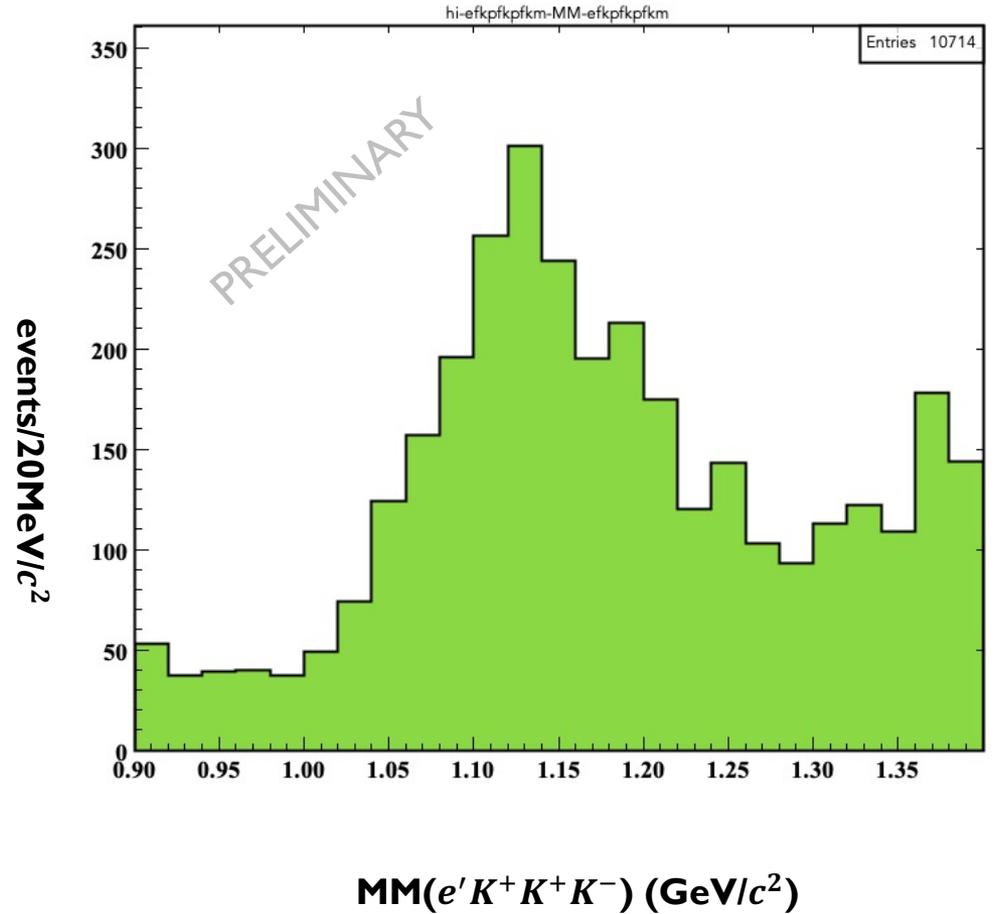
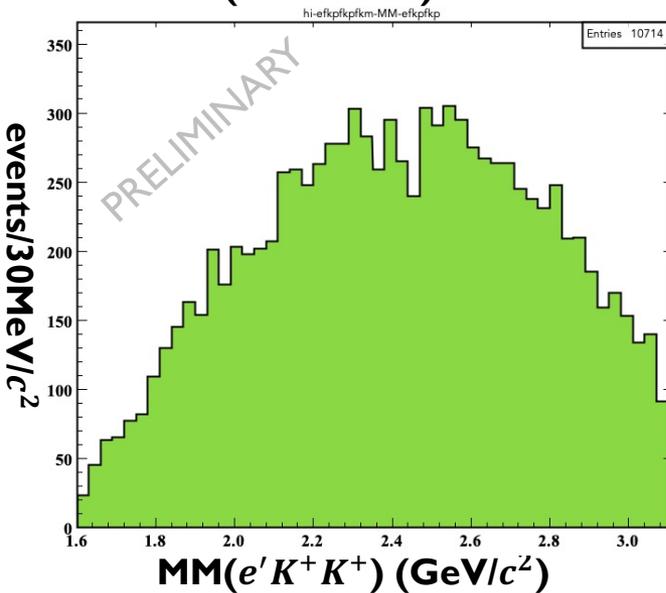
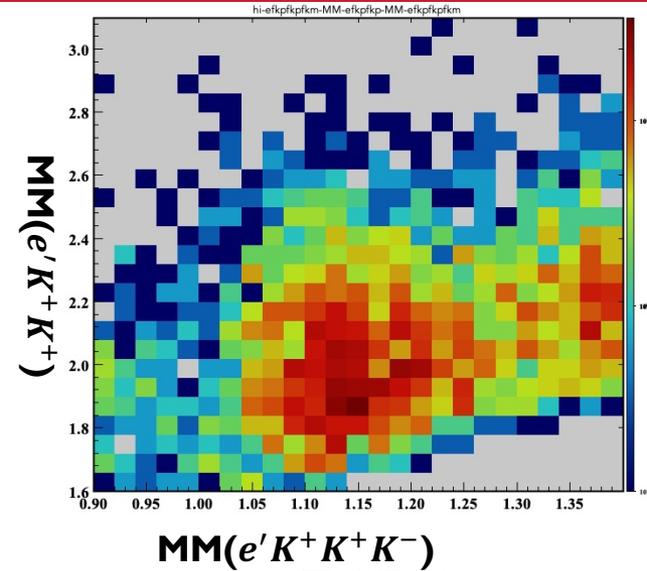
➤ High Q^2 Electroproduction

Preliminary MM spectra (electron in FD)



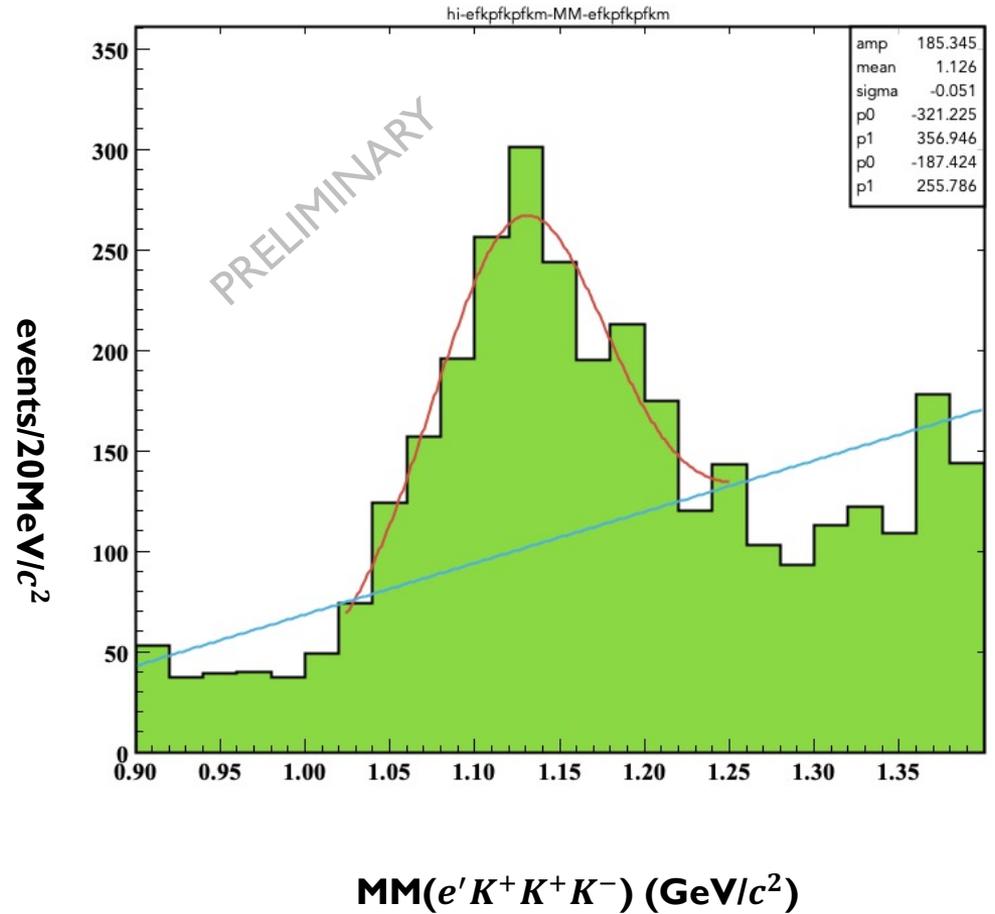
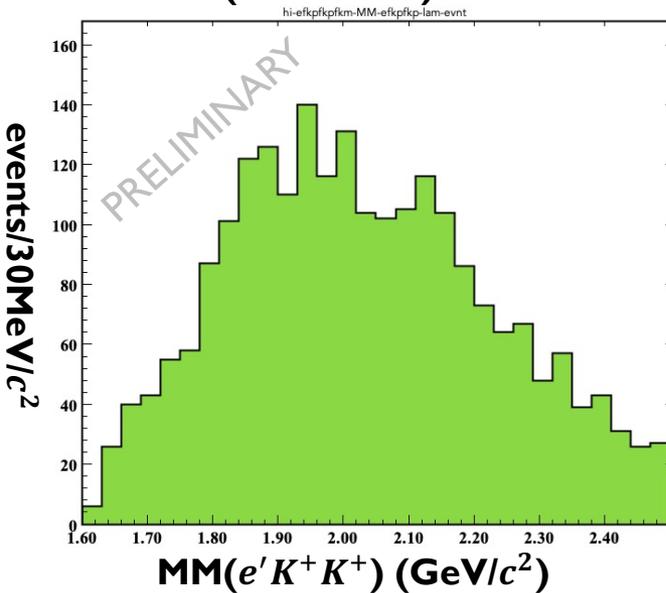
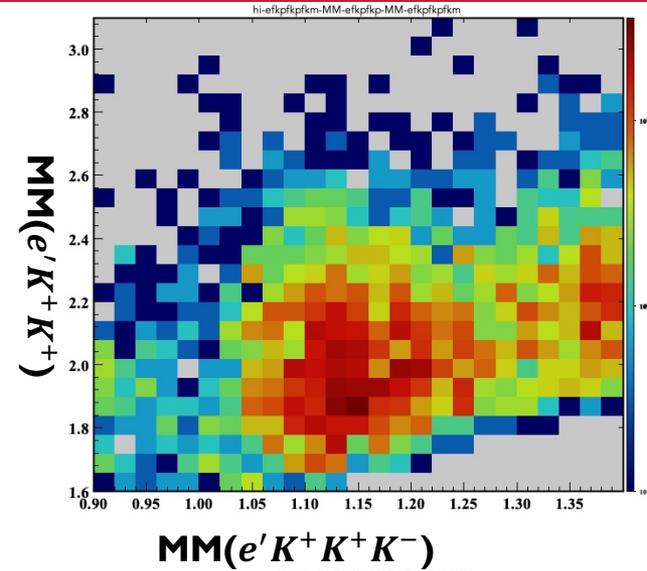
➤ High Q^2 Electroproduction

Preliminary MM spectra (electron in FT)



➤ Low Q^2 Electroproduction → Quasi-real photo production

Preliminary MM spectra (electron in FT)



➤ Low Q^2 Electroproduction → Quasi-real photo production

Summary

- Promising Ξ^{*-} resonances seen in the missing mass spectra from electroproduction as well as quasi-real photoproduction process using CLAS12 data
- This is still work in progress
 - Demands more statistics to further explore the cascade physics
 - Extend kinematic phase space by allowing kaons to detect in CD (~3 times more statistics expected while detecting particles in CD)
 - Work with full data set which will further increase the statistics by ~2 times more

Thank You !!!!

BackUP
