

# Light Meson Decays at Jefferson Lab

Susan Schadmand,  
FFN-Hadron

*International workshop on CLAS12 physics and  
future perspectives at JLab*

21-24 March 2023  
Paris (France)

**APRIL 12-14**  
Minneapolis, MN

GHP2023  
hybrid with fees, join us,  
register by Mar 31, 2023 !



# GHP 2023 WORKSHOP

**WORKSHOP TOPICS INCLUDE:**

- Artificial intelligence and machine learning for hadron physics
- Electron Ion Collider and other future facilities and experiments
- Electroweak probes
- Extreme matter and neutron star collisions
- Hadrons in nuclei
- Hadron spectroscopy
- Hadron tomography
- Hadronization
- Heavy flavor and jet production
- Neutrino-hadron interactions
- New physics and discrete symmetry violation in hadron physics
- Nonequilibrium dynamics
- Nucleon and nuclear spin physics
- Origin of hadron mass
- Physics of the quark-gluon plasma
- Quantum information for hadron physics
- Small systems and collectivity
- Transverse and longitudinal structure of hadrons
- Ultraperipheral Collisions



The workshop immediately precedes the APS April Meeting 2023 and is at the same venue.

## ORGANIZING COMMITTEE:

Ron Belmont (UNC Greensboro)  
William Brooks (Federico Santa Maria Technical University) - *workshop co-chair*  
Ian Cloët (Argonne National Laboratory)  
Martha Constantiou (Temple University)  
James Dunlop (Brookhaven National Laboratory)  
Dave Gaskell (Jefferson Lab)  
Spencer Klein (Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory)  
Alexei Prokudin (Penn State Berks)  
Susan Schadmand (GSI Helmholtzzentrum für Schwerionenforschung GmbH)  
Axel Schmidt (George Washington University)  
Julia Velkovska (Vanderbilt University) - *workshop co-chair*  
Ramona Vogt (Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory & UC Davis)

contact: ghpworkshops@gmail.com    <https://www.jlab.org/indico/e/ghp2023>



# DNP2022

Fall Meeting of the Division of Nuclear Physics  
of the American Physical Society  
Oct. 27 – 30, 2022  
Hyatt Regency Hotel, New Orleans, LA



Home

Dates

Registration

Program

Workshops

Undergrads

Session Chairs

Info for Speakers

Code of Conduct

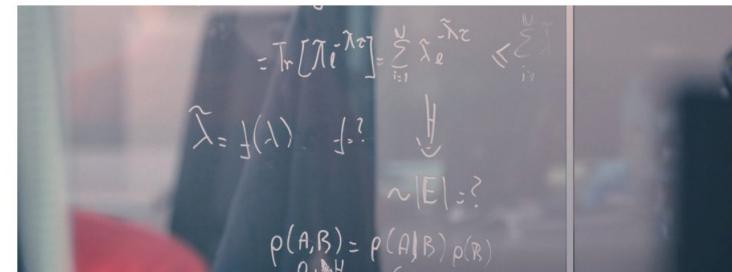
Travel

## Minisymposia

- (19a) Don't Look Up: Nuclear Data for Planetary Defense and Space Exploration
- (19b) Inspiring the Next Generation Through Nuclear Research
- (19c) Mass Measurements for Extreme Astrophysical Environments
- (19d) Nuclear Pandemonium: How TAS Informs Outstanding Issues in Nuclear Physics
- (19e) Nucleon Structure and Interactions
- (19f) Probing Low-Energy QCD, Fundamental Symmetries and BSM Physics via  $\pi^0$ ,  $\eta$  and  $\eta'$  Decays
- (19g) The Initial State of Heavy-Ion Collisions
- (19h) The Physics of Double Beta Decay
- (19k) Time Reversal Invariance Violation



## PRECISION TESTS OF FUNDAMENTAL PHYSICS WITH LIGHT MESONS



12 June 2023 — 16 June 2023

Aula Renzo Leonardi - Villa Tambosi

Str. delle Tabarelle, 286, 38123 Villazzano TN  
Villazzano

# Light Meson Decays: physics and experiments, the case of $\eta^{(\prime)}$

Decay channel	Standard Model	Discrete symmetries	Light BSM particles
$\eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	light quark masses	$C/CP$ violation	scalar bosons (also $\eta'$ )
$\eta^{(\prime)} \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	$\eta-\eta'$ mixing, precision partial widths		
$\eta^{(\prime)} \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- \gamma$	$(g - 2)_\mu$		$Z'$ bosons, dark photon
$\eta \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma\gamma$	higher-order $\chi$ PT, scalar dynamics		$U(1)_B$ boson, scalar bosons
$\eta^{(\prime)} \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$	$(g - 2)_\mu$ , precision tests	$CP$ violation	
$\eta \rightarrow \pi^0 \ell^+ \ell^-$		$C$ violation	scalar bosons
$\eta^{(\prime)} \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \ell^+ \ell^-$	$(g - 2)_\mu$		ALPs, dark photon
$\eta^{(\prime)} \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \ell^+ \ell^-$		$C$ violation	ALPs

Review article: Precision tests of fundamental physics with  $\eta$  and  $\eta'$  mesons

Liping Gan, Bastian Kubis, Emilie Passemard, Sean Tulin, Phys.Rept. 945 (2022) 1-105

KLOE-II  
CLAS 6GeV era  
WASA-at-COSY

PrimeX  
GlueX-JEF  
CLAS12

MAMI A1, A2  
BESIII  
REDTOP

# Light Meson Decays: Rare decay $\eta \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma\gamma$

- higher order Chiral Perturbation Theory
- VMD and scalar resonances
- Low Energy Constants
- search for a dark scalar mediator
- search for a leptophobic dark boson
- **Dalitz distribution  $M_{\gamma\gamma}$**  sensitivity to scalars
- BESIII:  $\eta' \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma\gamma$  PRD 96 (2017) 012005

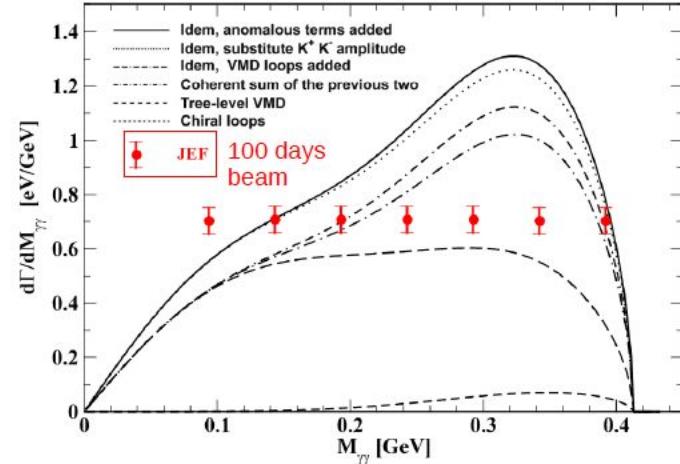
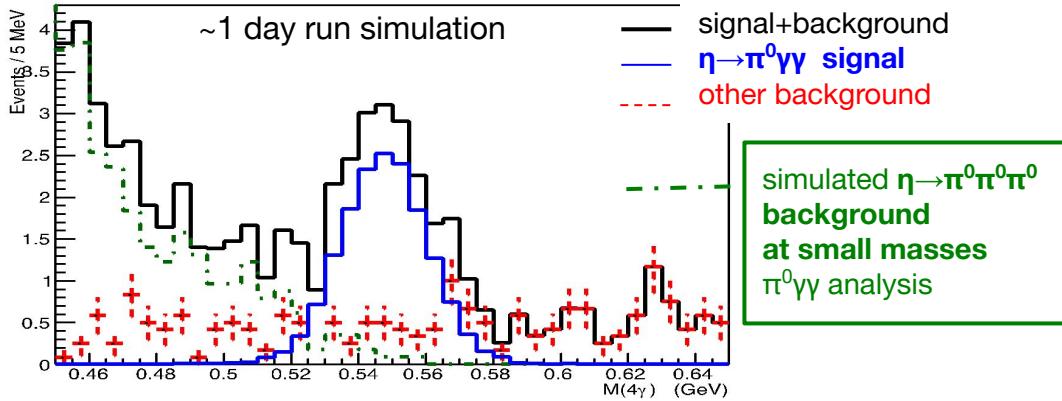
**MAMI:**  $\gamma p \rightarrow \eta p$  ( $E_{\gamma, \text{max}} = 1.402 \text{ GeV}$ )

B. M. K. Nefkens, S. Prakhov et al. (A2 Collaboration at MAMI)  
*Phys. Rev. C* 90 (2014) 2, 025206

## JEF experiment

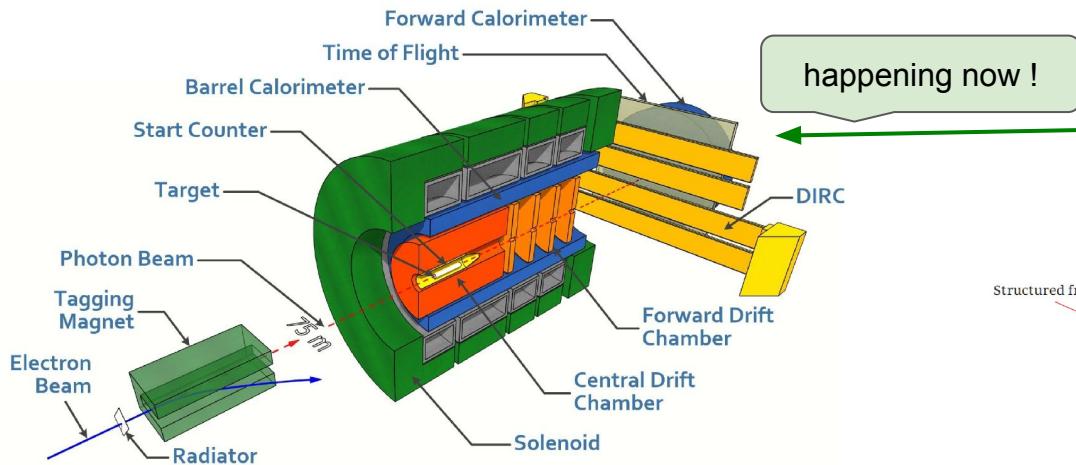
- 12 GeV electron beam
- upgraded calorimeter FCAL-II

**JEF:**  $\gamma p \rightarrow \eta p$  ( $E_{\gamma} = 8.4-11.7 \text{ GeV}$ )

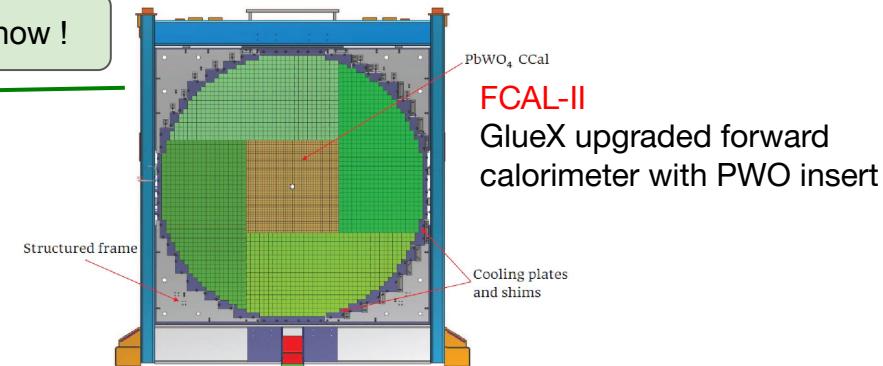


E. Oset, J.R. Pelaez, and L. Roca, *Phys. Rev. D* 77:073001, 2008

# JLab Eta Factory (JEF) Experiment $\gamma + p \rightarrow \eta/\eta' + p$



happening now !



FCAL-II

GlueX upgraded forward calorimeter with PWO insert

## $\eta/\eta'$ radiative decays

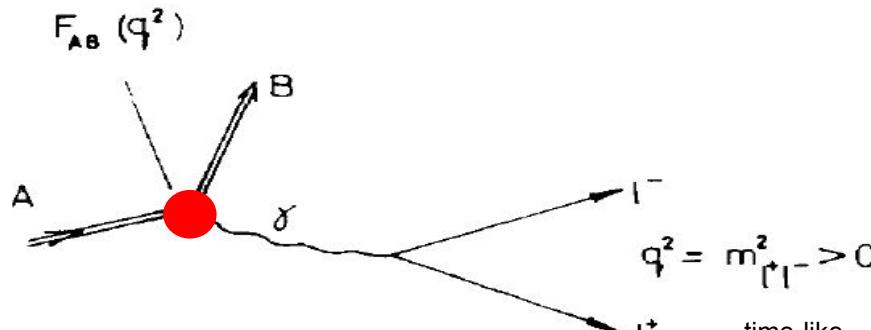
- ★ 8.4 - 11.7 GeV tagged photon beam and LH<sub>2</sub> target
- ★ detect recoil protons with GlueX detector
- ★ detect multi photon final states with FCAL-II
- ★ high resolution, high granularity, **highly suppressed background**

data taking starts 2024 !

JEF (100 days)	$\eta$	$\eta'$
tagged mesons	$6.5 \times 10^7$	$4.9 \times 10^7$

concurrent with GlueX-II

# Light Meson Decays: Transition Form Factor



$$\frac{d\Gamma(A \rightarrow B l^+ l^-)}{dq^2 \cdot \Gamma(A \rightarrow B\gamma)} = |F_{A \rightarrow B}(q^2)|^2 \cdot |\text{QED}|$$

form factor: divide experimental  $q^2$  distribution by QED

$$F_{AB}(q^2) \approx 1 + q^2 [dF_{AB}/dq^2]|_{q^2=0} = 1 + q^2 b_{AB} = 1 + \frac{1}{6} q^2 \langle r_{AB}^2 \rangle$$

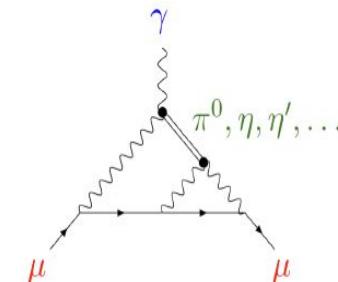
$$\Lambda \approx m_p \quad (\Lambda^{-2} = b_{AB})$$

'standard' VMD,  $b \sim 1.69/\text{GeV}^2$

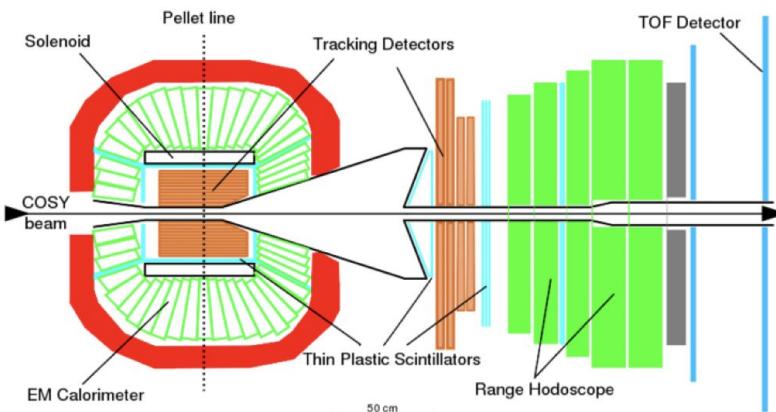
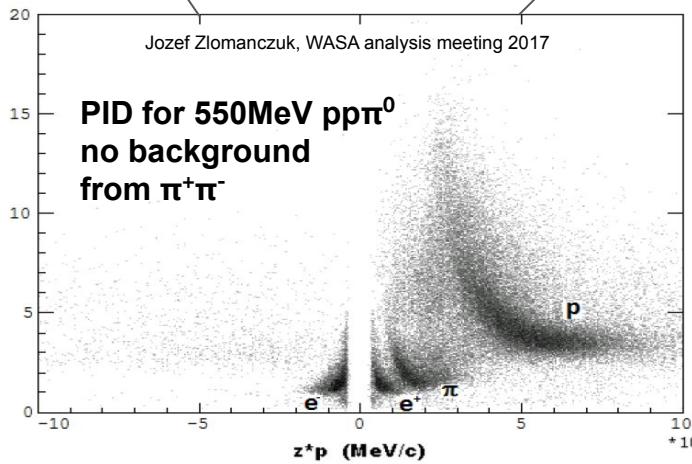
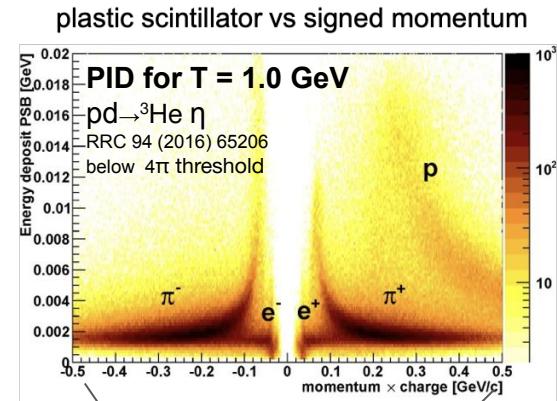
slope parameter  
size (transition region)

- intrinsic structure of hadrons
- hadron coupling to photon
- background for BSM physics

relevance for muon g-2



# WASA-at-COSY data mining: towards double Dalitz decays



WASA-at-COSY  
decommissioned  
2014

**$T = 550 \text{ MeV } \text{pp} \rightarrow \text{pp} \pi^0$  data sets  
below the double pion production  
threshold**

Jul 2013	62.3 TB	2.5 yee candidates
Aug 2012	70.1 TB	
Mar 2010	10.7 TB	0.5M yee PLB 726 (2013) 187

## WASA $p + p$ reactions: statistics for Dalitz decays

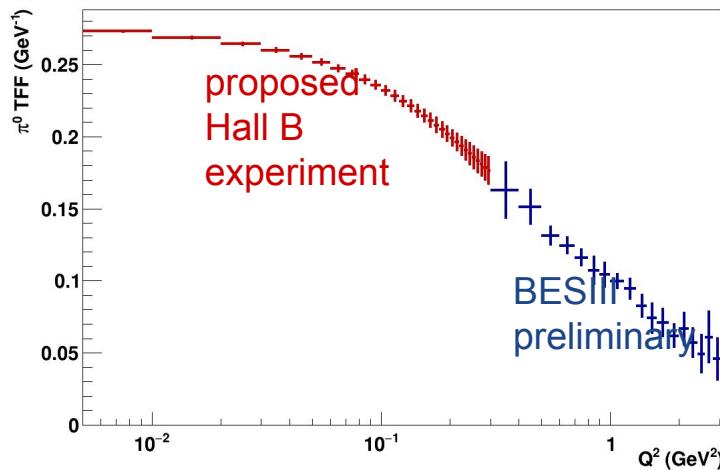
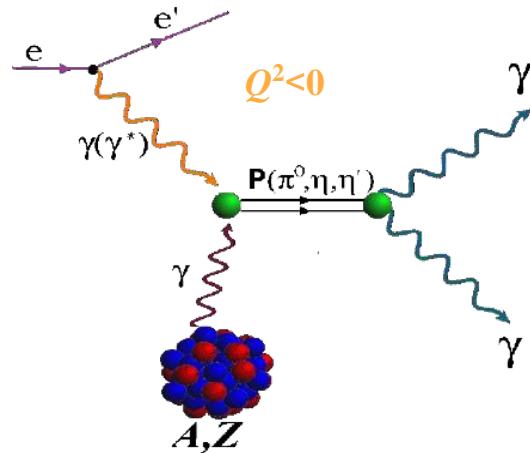
5.5M?  $\text{pp}\pi^0$  - single Dalitz  
5.5k??  $\text{pp}\pi^0$  - double Dalitz

**30M  ${}^3\text{He } \eta$  produced**  
14k  ${}^3\text{He } \eta$  - single Dalitz  
18  ${}^3\text{He } \eta$  - double Dalitz

**500M  $\text{pp}\eta$**  - with trigger  
on charged decay particles  
80k?  $\text{pp}\eta$  - single Dalitz

# Approved JLab Hall B Proposal E12-22-003: "Precision Measurement of the Neutral Pion Transition Form Factor"

Spokespersons: D.S. Dale, D. Dutta, L. Gan, I. Larin (contact person), R. Miskimen, and E. Pasyuk

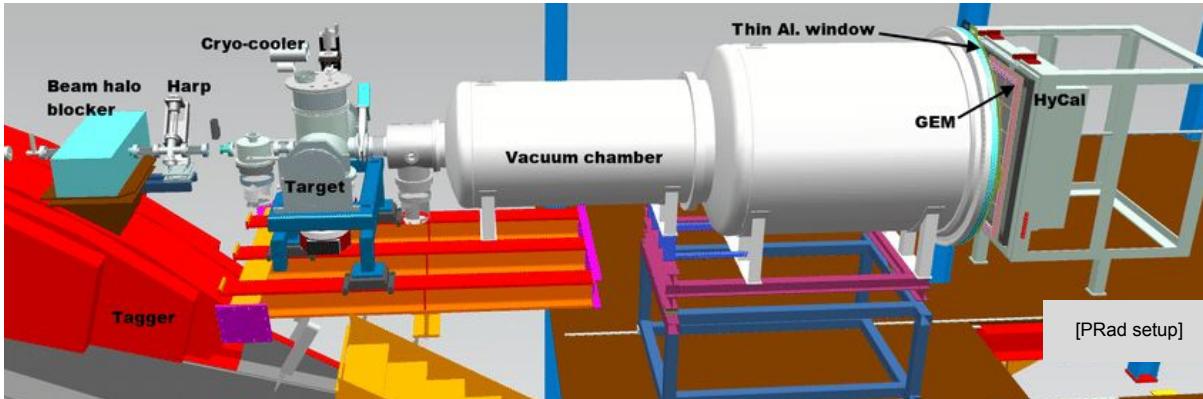


- space-like  $\pi^0$  transition form factor at low  $Q^2$
- sensitivity to  $\pi^0$  radiative decay width

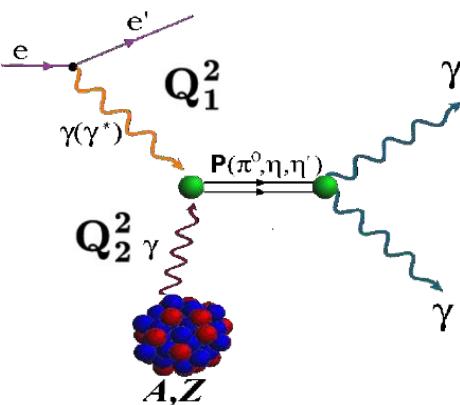
**At MAMI:** PAC A1-LOI-2020 Measurement of the Electromagnetic Transition Form Factor of the  $\pi^0$  in the space-like region via Primakoff Electroproduction

L. Capozza, M. Gorshteyn, F. Maas, O. Noll, S. Wolff ... plan: pilot run 2024

# Hall B setup for $\pi^0$ TFF measurement



- ultra-low background
- vacuum chamber
- GEM detector (VETO)
- new solid target
- high resolution electromagnetic calorimeter ( $\text{PbWO}_4$ ) for measuring scattered  $e'$  and reconstructing  $\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$



$$F_{\gamma^*\gamma^* \rightarrow \pi^0}(-Q_1^2, -Q_2^2)$$

-  $Q_1^2$  from scattered  $e'$

-  $Q_2^2$  from  $\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

$$- Q_2^2 = t = (p_{\gamma^*} - p_{\pi^0})^2$$

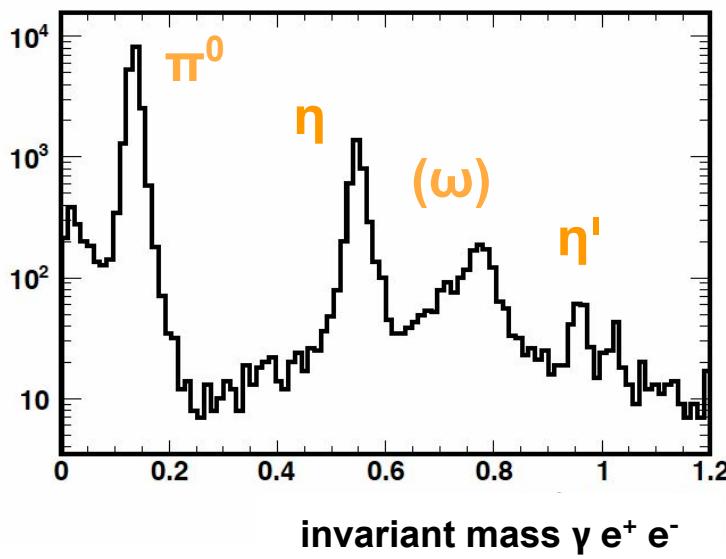
plan: hope to run 2024 or 2025

# CLAS Approved Analysis - Light Mesons from the 6 GeV Era

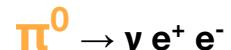


## Photoproduction and Decay of Light Mesons in CLAS

M. Amaryan et al. (ODU and 20 other institutes),  
CAA-HS12-01, October 2012  
(g11,g12)



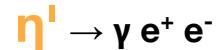
**CLAS g12 experiment:  $\gamma + p$**



Exclusive photoproduction extended to higher energies  
[CLAS PRC 98, 015207 (2018)]



limited statistics, discrepancies with theory / SND  
experiment [Phys. Rev. D 94, (2016) 112001]



CLAS6 not competitive with BESIII

**data mining ? Or: further data from CLAS12 !**

# Transition Form Factor of the $\eta'$ Meson with CLAS12



Proposal E12-06-108B PAC44 (2016) addition to Run Group A (**MesonX**)

## CLAS12, the dilepton spectrometer

BESIII J/ $\psi$   $\rightarrow \gamma\eta'$

- $864 \pm 36$   $\eta' \rightarrow \gamma ee$   
**single Dalitz decay**  
based on  $1.31 \times 10^9$  J/ $\psi$  events  
*BESIII PR D92 (2015) 012001*
- $30.1 \pm 7.0$   $\eta' \rightarrow eeee$   
**double Dalitz decay**  
based on  $(10087 \pm 44) \times 10^6$  J/ $\psi$  events  
*BESIII PRD 105 (2022) 112010*

proposed:

- $\eta' \rightarrow \gamma ee$  **single Dalitz decay**  
projected 28,200 events / 80 days
- **further objectives**
  - $\eta \rightarrow \gamma ee$  to show how well it works
  - $\eta' \rightarrow eeee$  feasibility
  - $\omega \rightarrow \pi^0 ee$   $\omega$ - $\pi$  transition form factor
  - $\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma ee, \pi^0 \rightarrow eeee$   
can we reach that?

CLAS12 analysis should begin in summer 2023 (postdoc being hired)

# Light Meson Decays at Jefferson Lab

1. Light Meson Decays: physics and experiments, the case of  $\eta(')$
2. JLab Eta Factory (JEF)  $\otimes$  GlueX-II  
(combined Hall D proposal)
3. Light Meson Decays: Transition Form Factor
4. WASA-at-COSY data mining: towards double Dalitz decays
5. Precision Measurement of the Neutral Pion Transition Form Factor  
(Hall B proposal of the Primex group)
6. CLAS Approved Analysis - Light Mesons from the 6 GeV Era
7. Transition Form Factor of the  $\eta'$  Meson with CLAS12  
(addition to Run Group A)