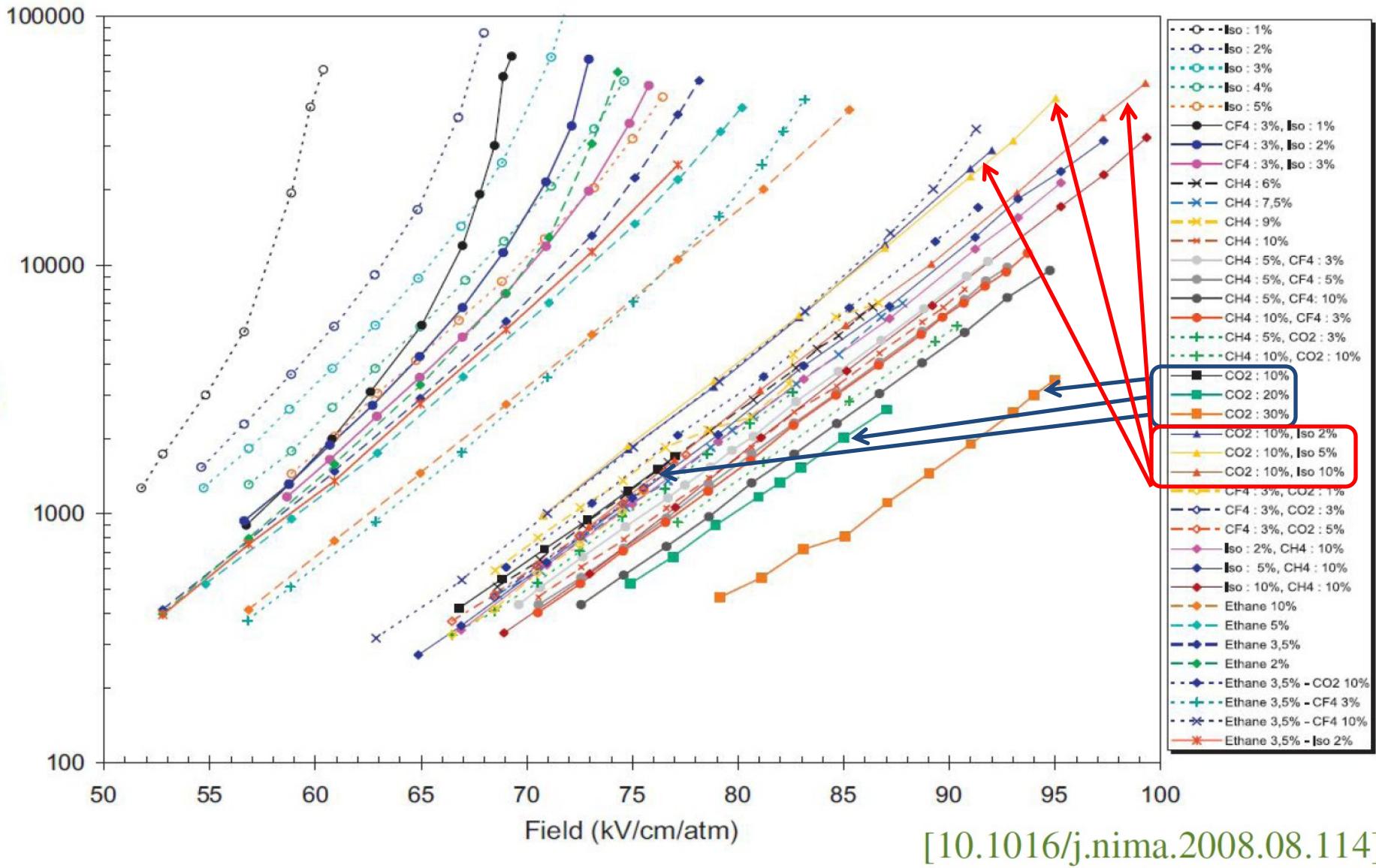
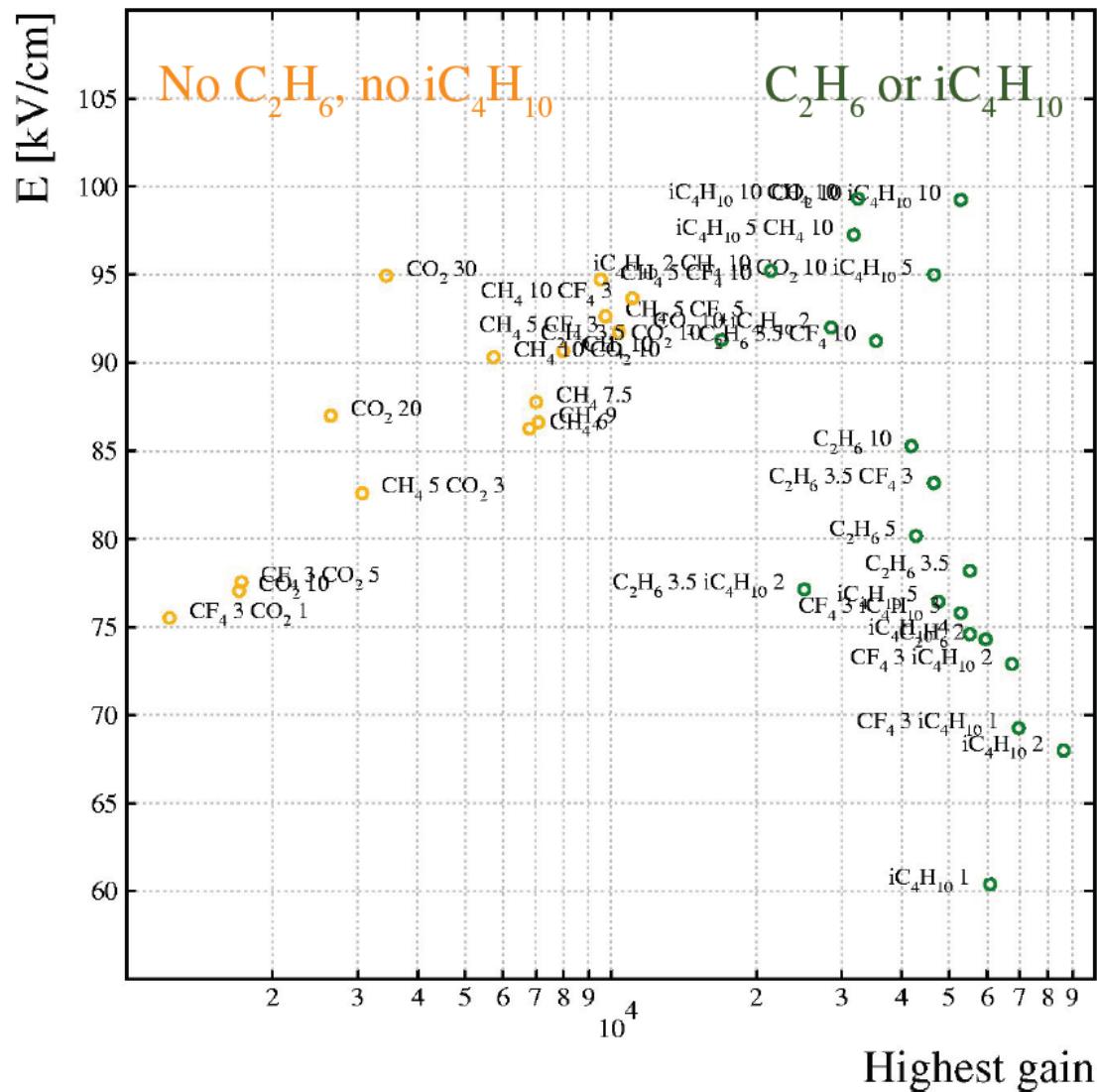


# Saclay Ar compilation



# $E$ field at highest achievable gain

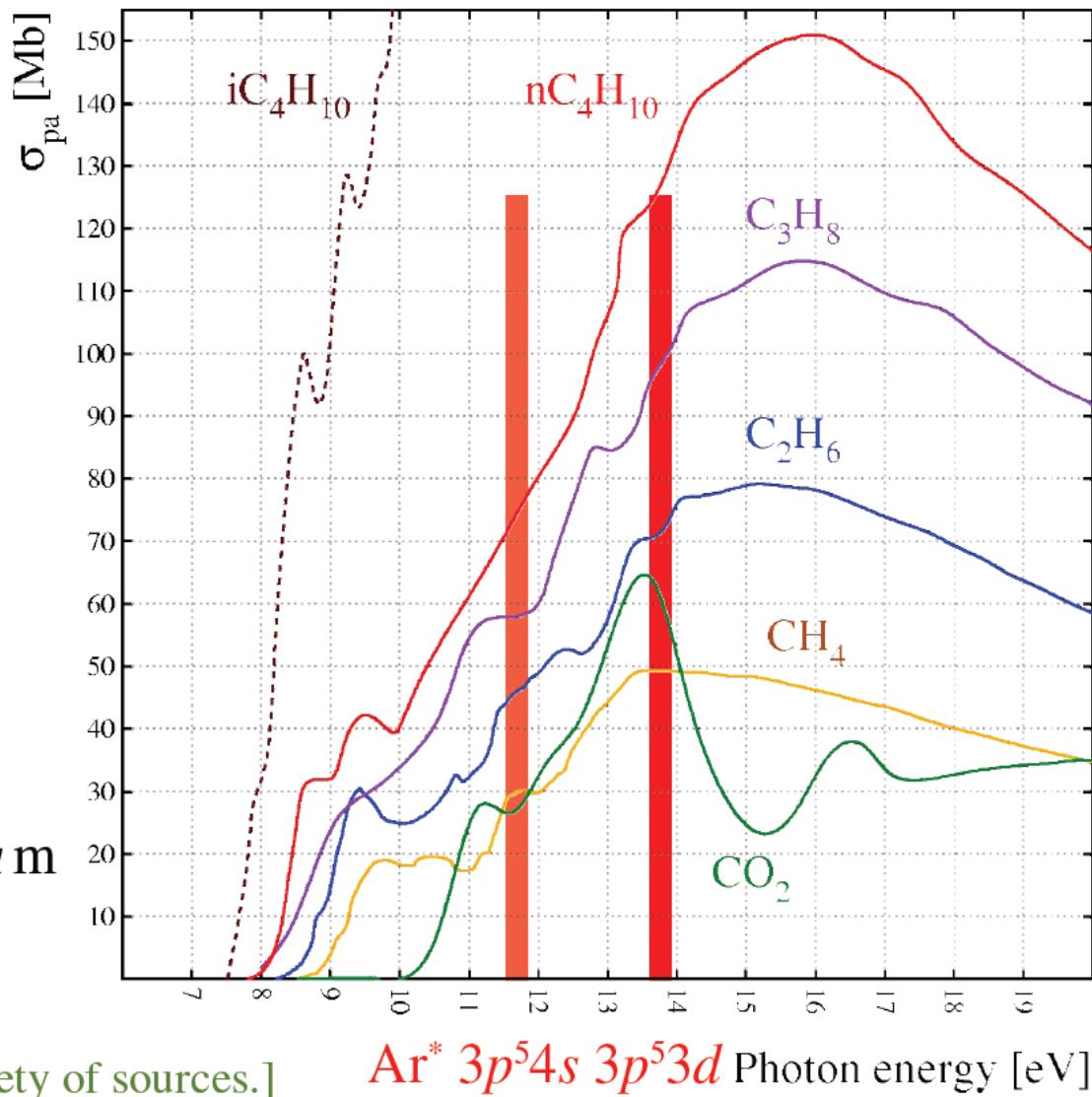
- The highest gains are not necessarily reached at the highest  $E$  fields.
- $E \sim 100$  kV/cm seems to be a boundary.
- No high gain without  $\text{C}_2\text{H}_6$  or  $i\text{C}_4\text{H}_{10}$ .



# Photo-absorption cross sections

- ▶ The photo-absorption cross section of the alkanes increases with the molecular weight.
- ▶ Note: the  $iC_4H_{10}$  and  $nC_4H_{10}$  curves should have the same area on account of the sum rules.

$$\lambda = 1/\sigma L, \text{ e.g. } 50 \text{ Mb} \sim 7.4 \mu\text{m}$$



[Cross sections compiled from a variety of sources.]

$Ar^* 3p^5 4s 3p^5 3d$  Photon energy [eV]