

Overview of CEBAF Electron Injector

Joe Grames
(and many others whose slides I've stolen)

PEPPo Collaboration Meeting
November 8, 2010

- Injector overview for “Newbies” and Users alike
- Polarized Electron Source: a critical piece of this puzzle
- The “5 MeV Region” => A good place to stage PEPPo ?
- Some “Bells & Whistles” that we might find useful

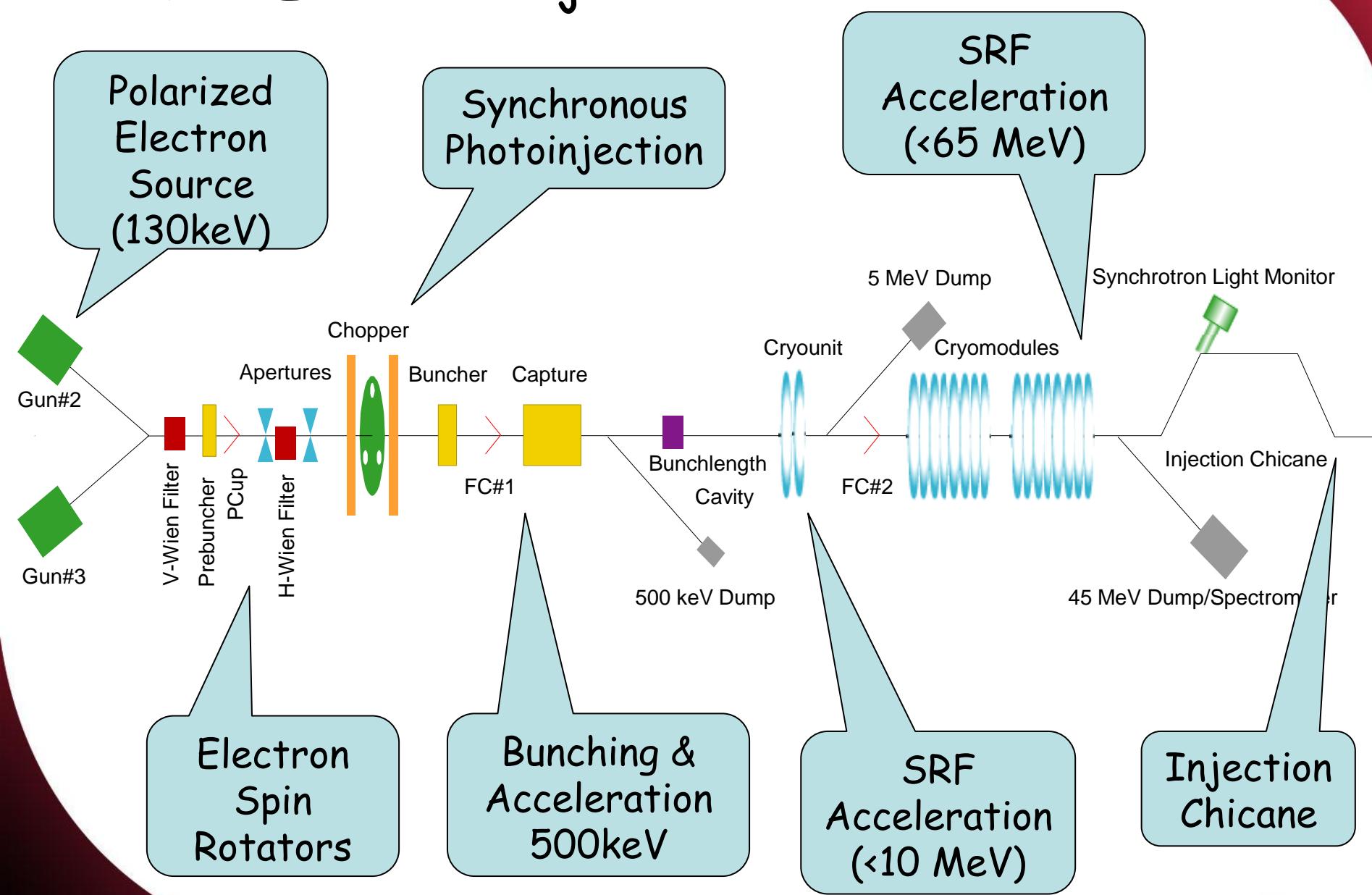
Polarized
Electron
65 MeV
Injector

2 SRF (600 MeV) linacs
& recirculations arcs

3 Experiments



Polarized Electron Injector

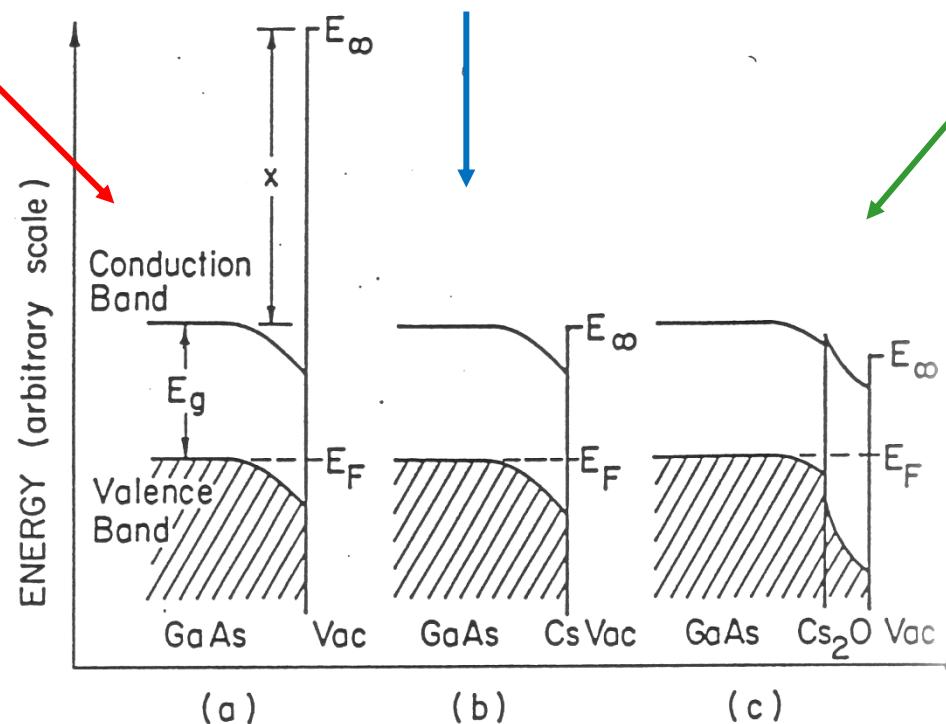


Photoemission from GaAs

Bare GaAs surface;
Large work function.
No electrons

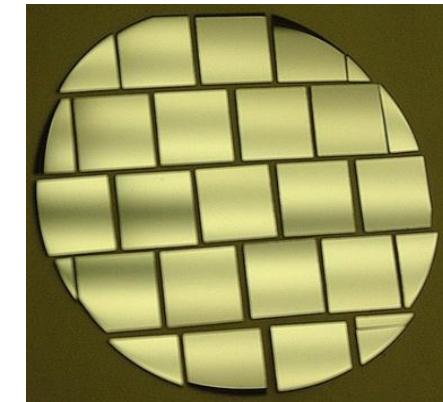
Alkalai (Cs) reduces
work function.
Some electrons.

Cesium + Oxidant (O or NF₃)
"Negative Electron Affinity".
Many electrons

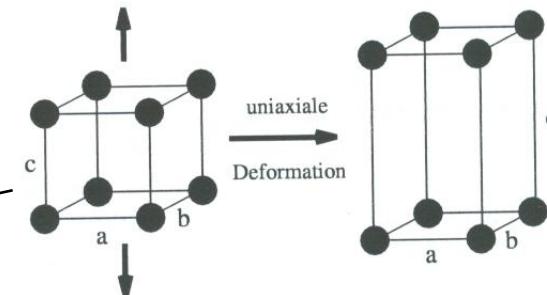
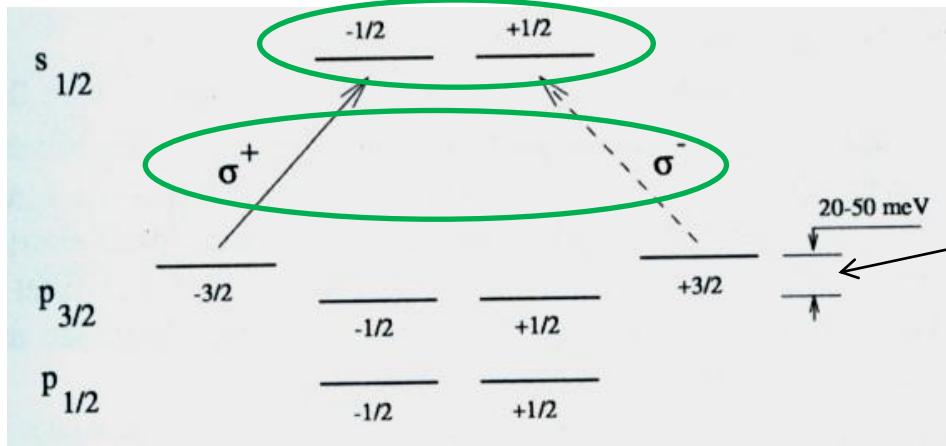


$$E_a > 0 \quad E_a \approx 0 \quad E_a < 0$$

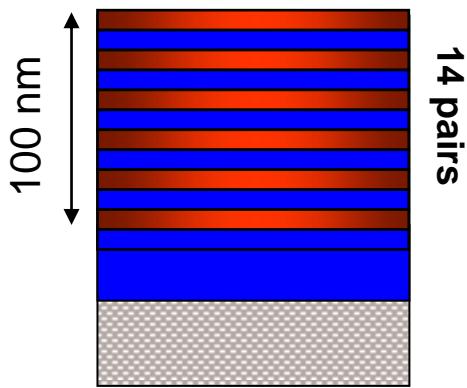
"Activate" GaAs photocathodes by applying about one mono-layer of cesium and oxygen to surface, which must be very clean.....



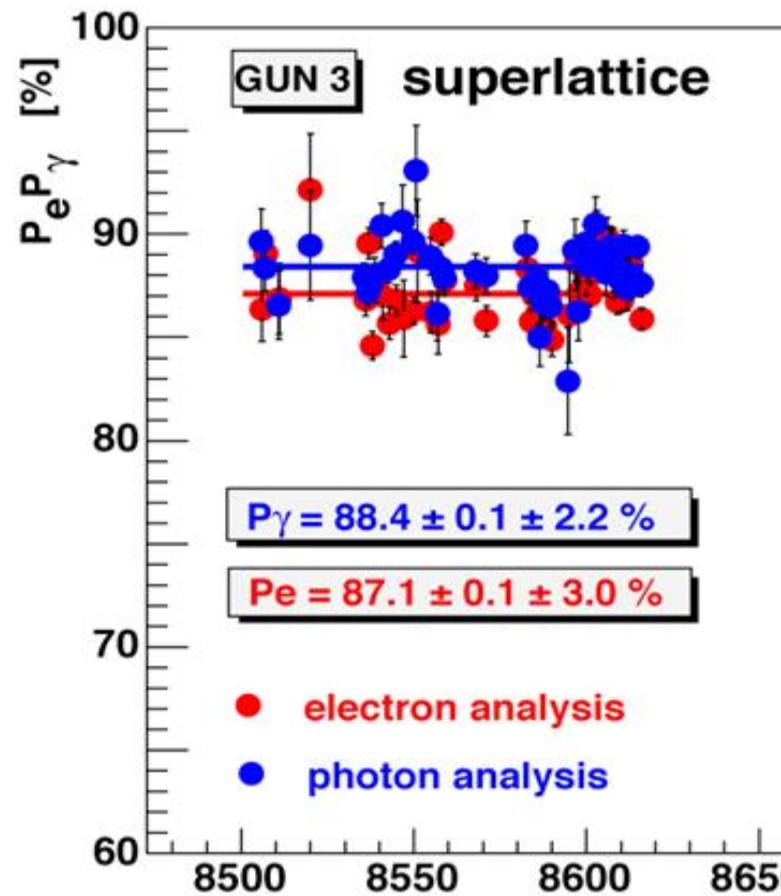
Polarization from GaAs



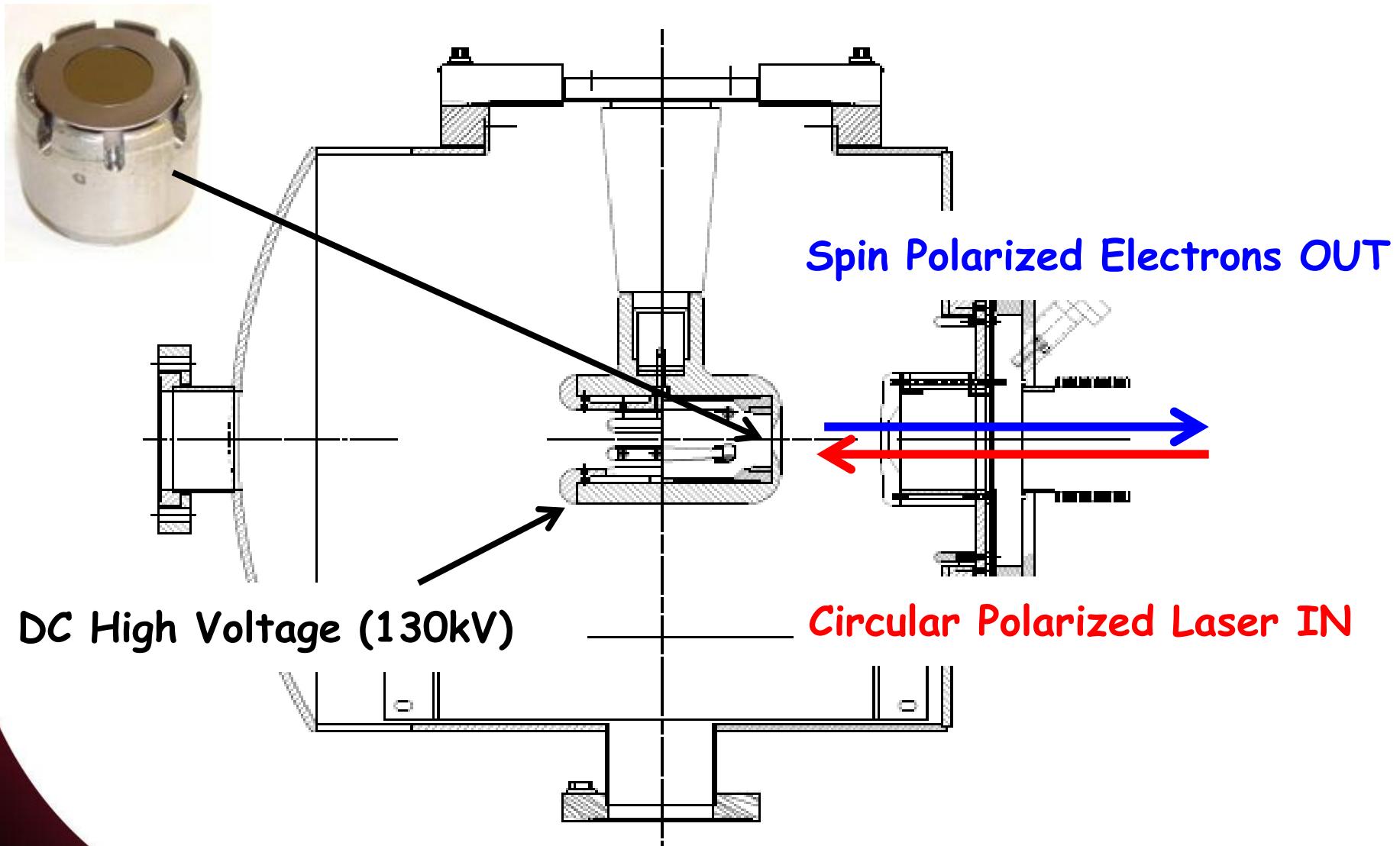
Layers of **GaAs**
on **GaAsP**



No strain relaxation
QE = 1%, $6 \mu\text{A}/\text{mW}$
Pol > 80% @ 780 nm



High-P GaAs Photogun



DC HV Inverted Photogun (2009)....



PHYSICAL REVIEW SPECIAL TOPICS - ACCELERATORS AND BEAMS 13, 010101 (2010)

Load-locked dc high voltage GaAs photogun with an inverted-geometry ceramic insulator

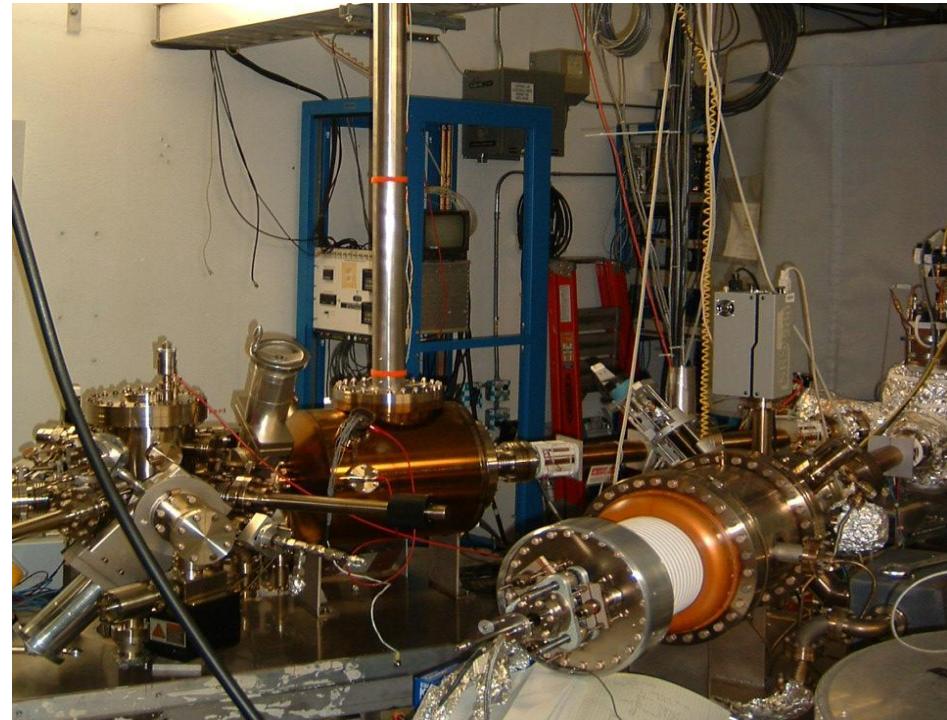
P. A. Adderley, J. Clark, J. Grames, J. Hansknecht, K. Surles-Law, D. Machie, M. Poelker,*

M. L. Stutzman, and R. Suleiman

Thomas Jefferson National Accelerator Facility, Newport News, Virginia 23606, USA

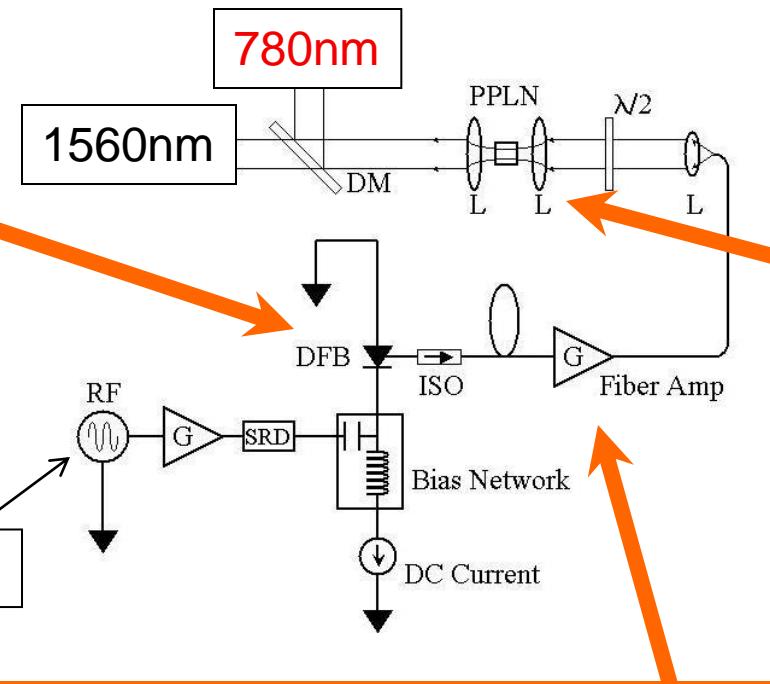
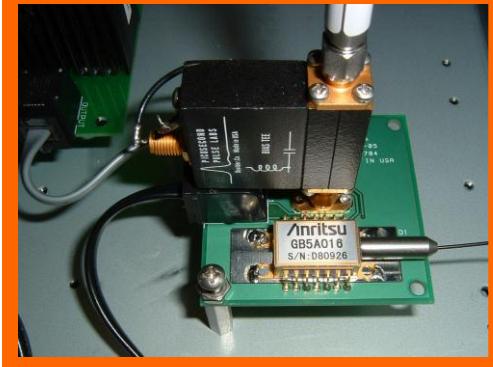
(Received 24 November 2009; published 26 January 2010)

A new dc high voltage spin-polarized photoelectron gun has been constructed that employs a compact inverted-geometry ceramic insulator. Photogun performance at 100 kV bias voltage is summarized.

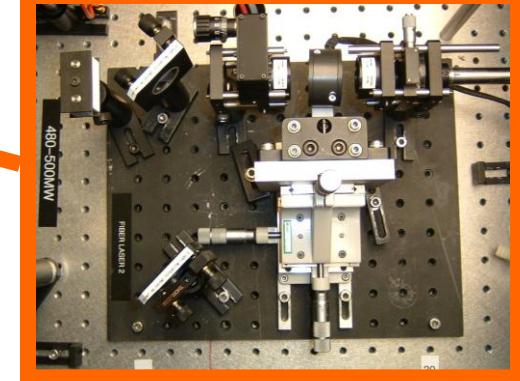


Fiber-Based Drive Laser

Gain-switched seed

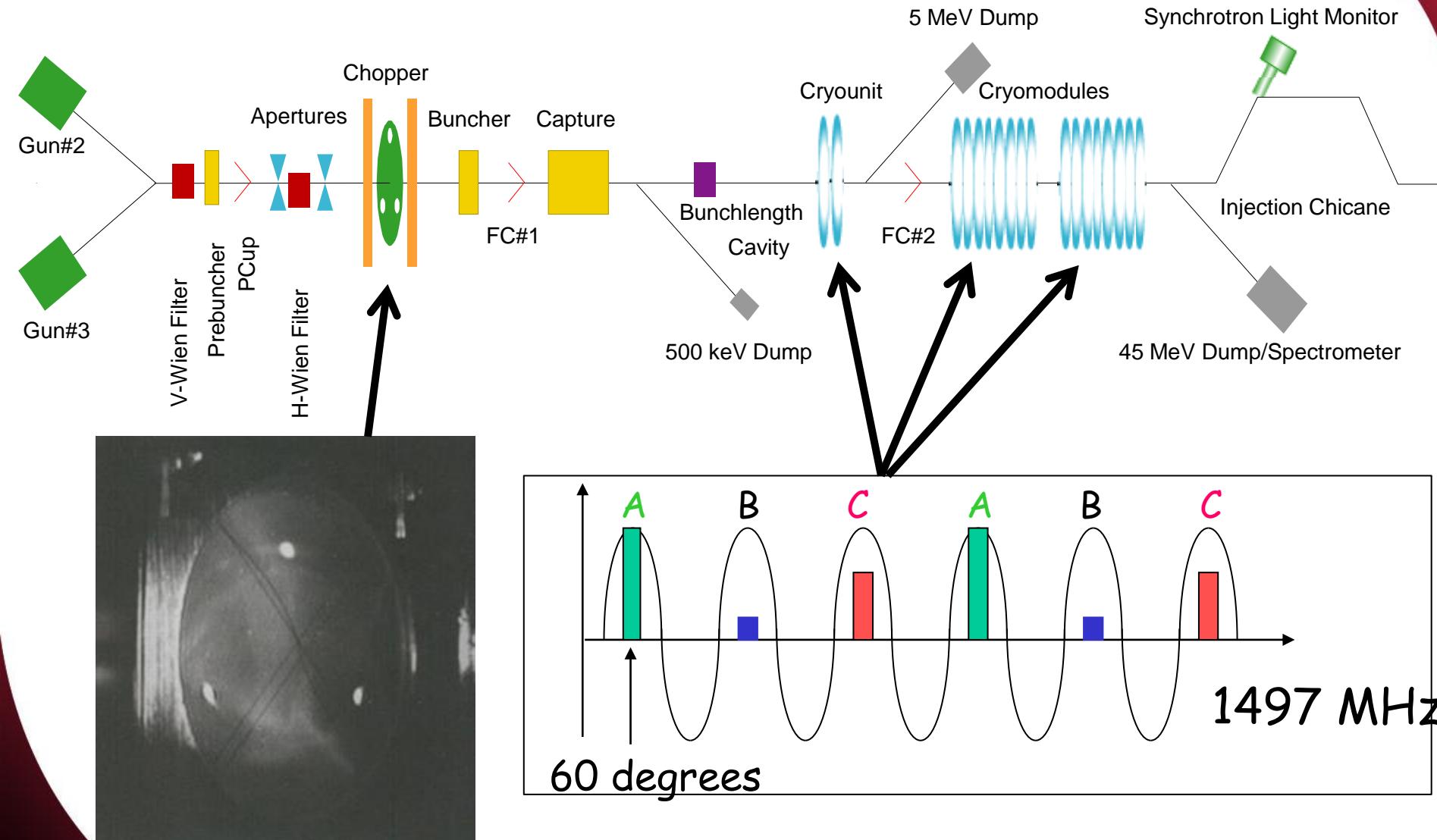


Frequency-doubler

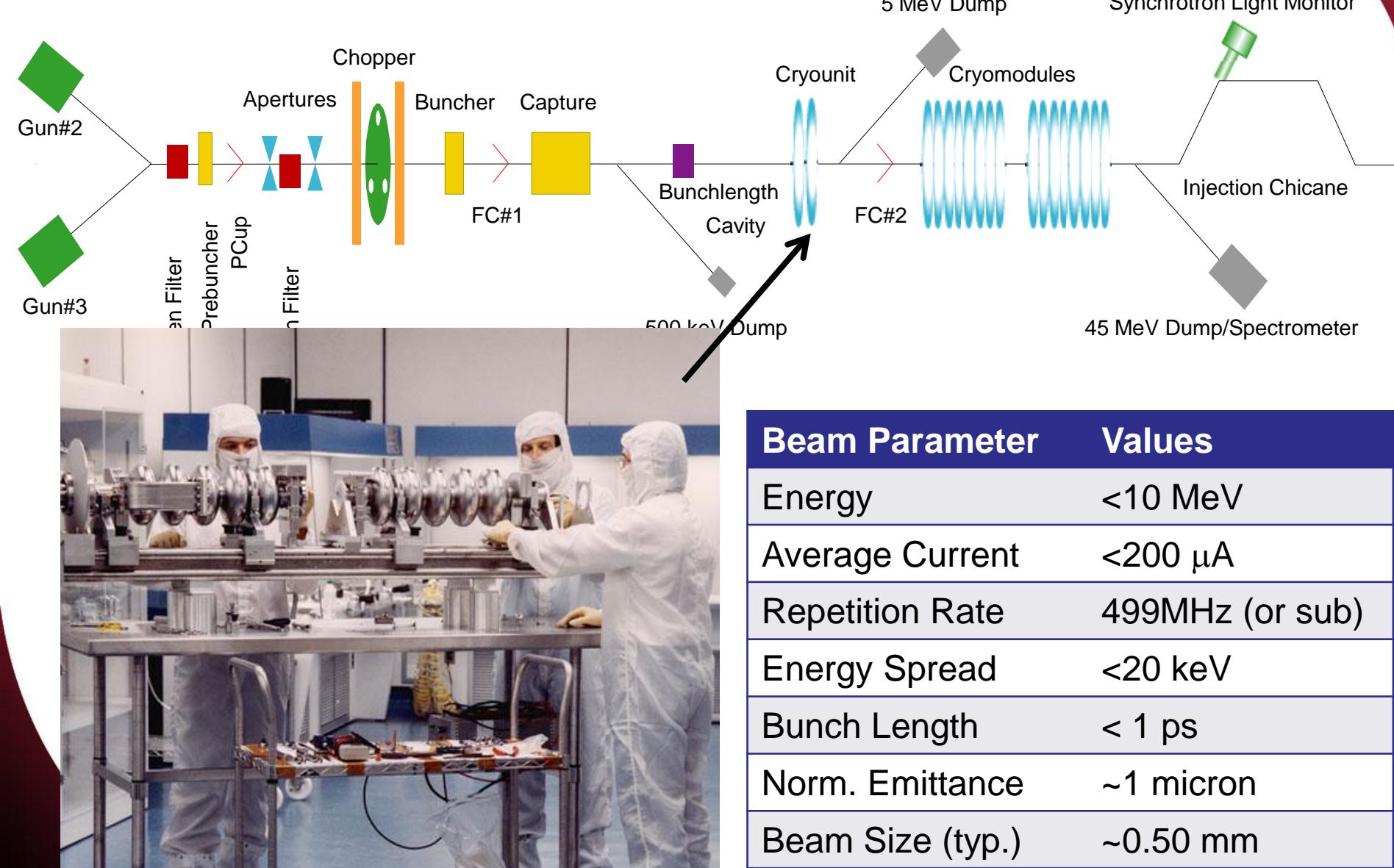


ErYb-doped fiber amplifier

Synchronous Photoinjection



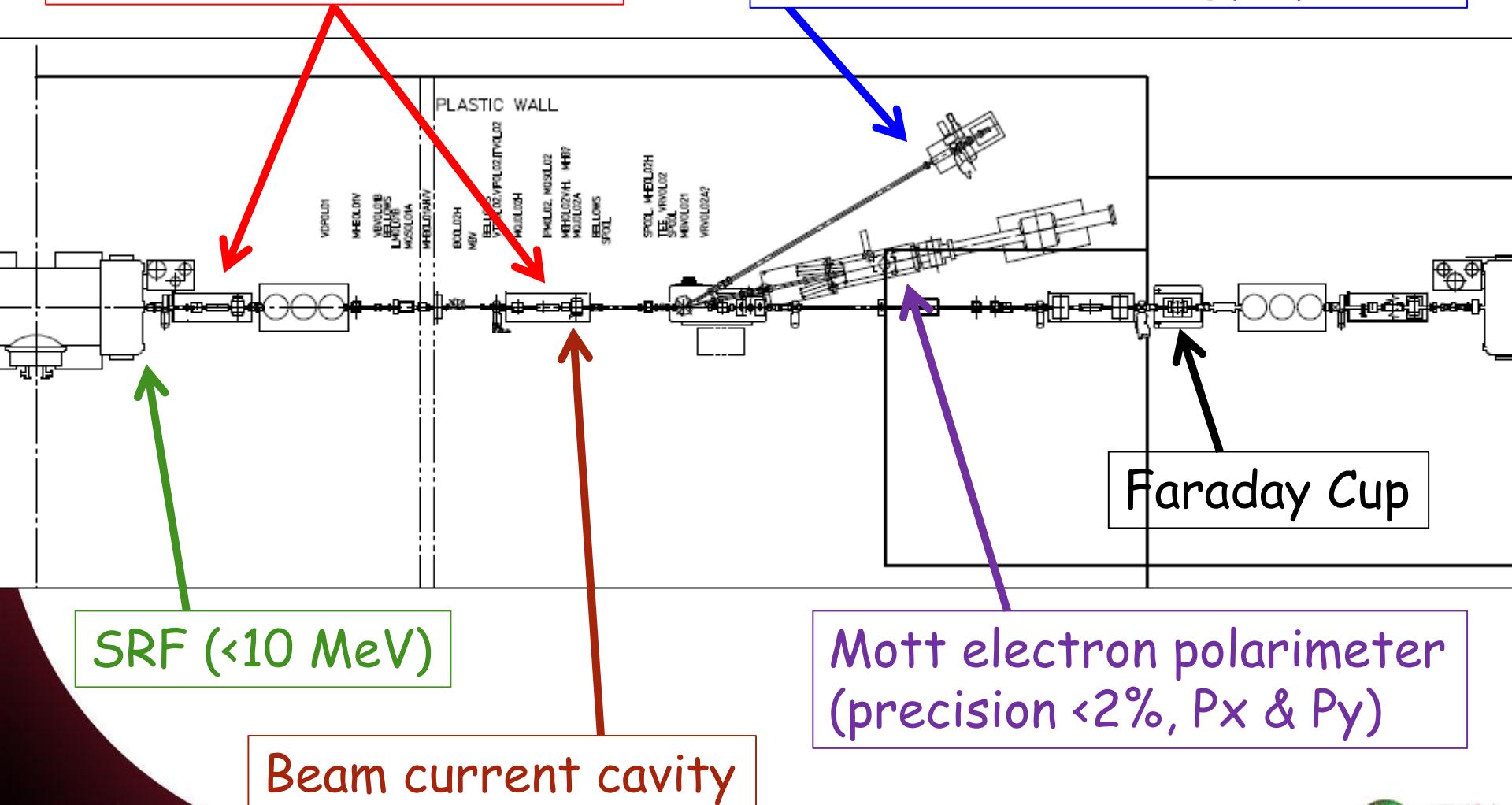
The "5 MeV" Injector



5 MeV region has good diagnostics...

Beam position monitors

Spectrometer
(momentum & energy spread)



...and you can't beat the floor space !

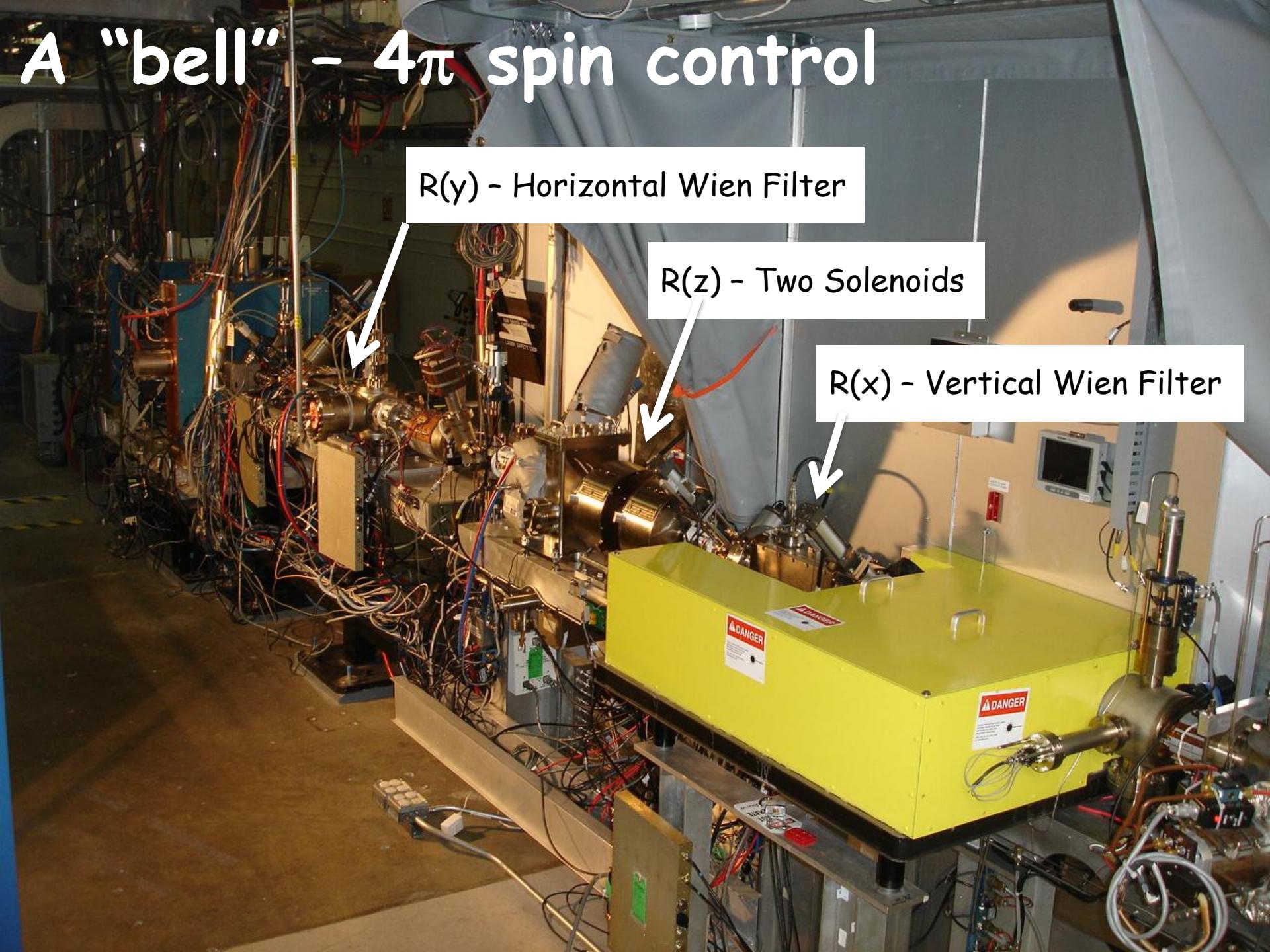


A “bell” – 4π spin control

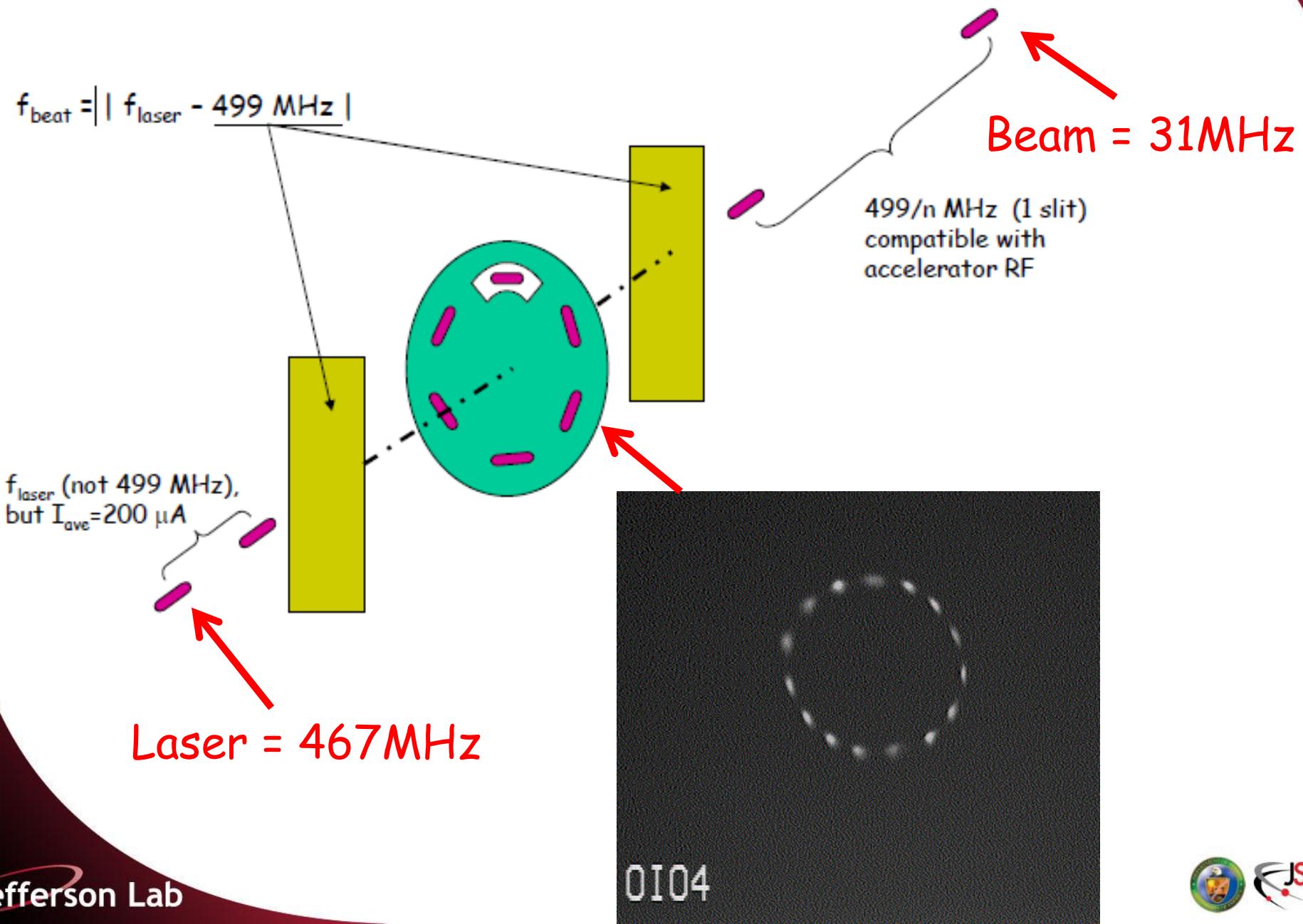
R(y) - Horizontal Wien Filter

R(z) - Two Solenoids

R(x) - Vertical Wien Filter



A "whistle" - Beat Frequency Modulator (BFM)



So, test e- to e+ production at "5 MeV"?

Yield ~0.01%

Collection ~10%

Not encouraging:

$100\mu A \Rightarrow \sim 1 nA$

But, many e- is encouraging:

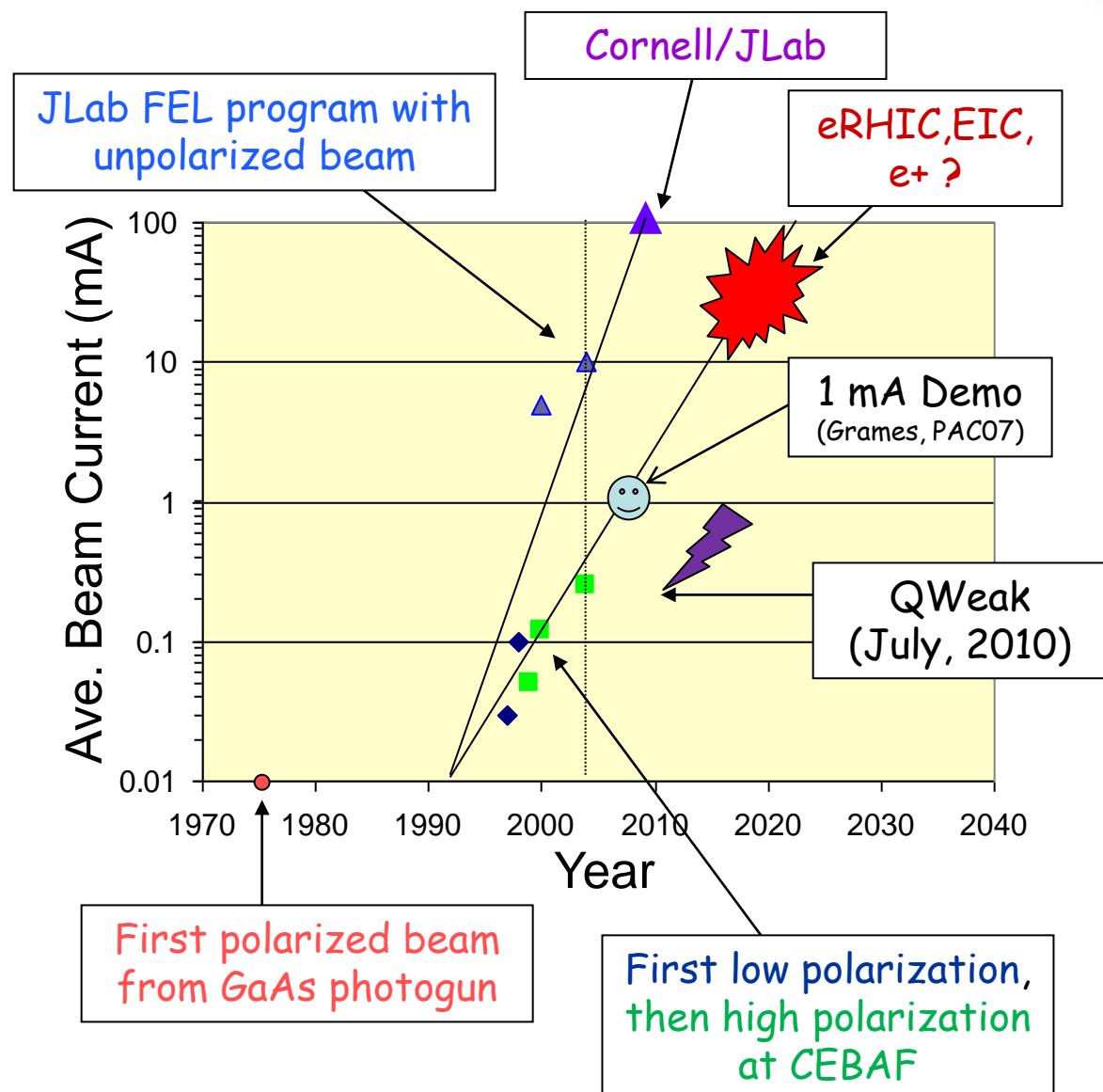
$10mA \Rightarrow \sim 100nA$

(good for CEBAF)

Small Energy Footprint

Small Radiation Footprint

And higher energy even
more tantalizing...



Summary

- CEBAF polarized electron injector is an ideal place to test the PEPPo concept in the <10MeV energy range
- Advances in polarized electron sources make the idea of using the PEPPo concept to produce polarized positrons *not* unthinkable. ☺
- Jonathan has to "show off" his experiment concept, and then I'll discuss how we might implement this at CEBAF.