

# Accessing the Data

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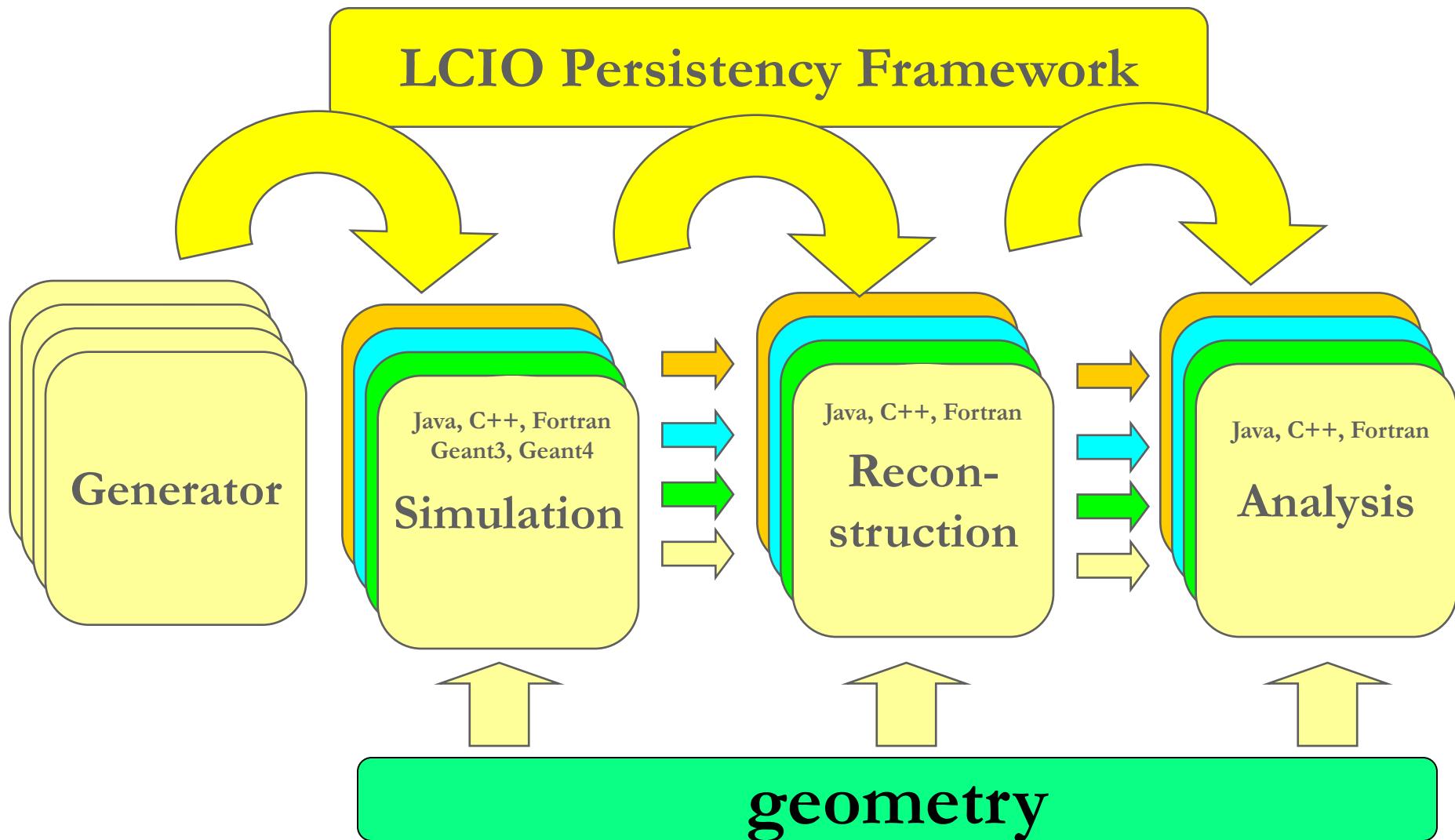
Norman Graf (SLAC)

HPS Collaboration Meeting  
JLab, D-Day, 2013

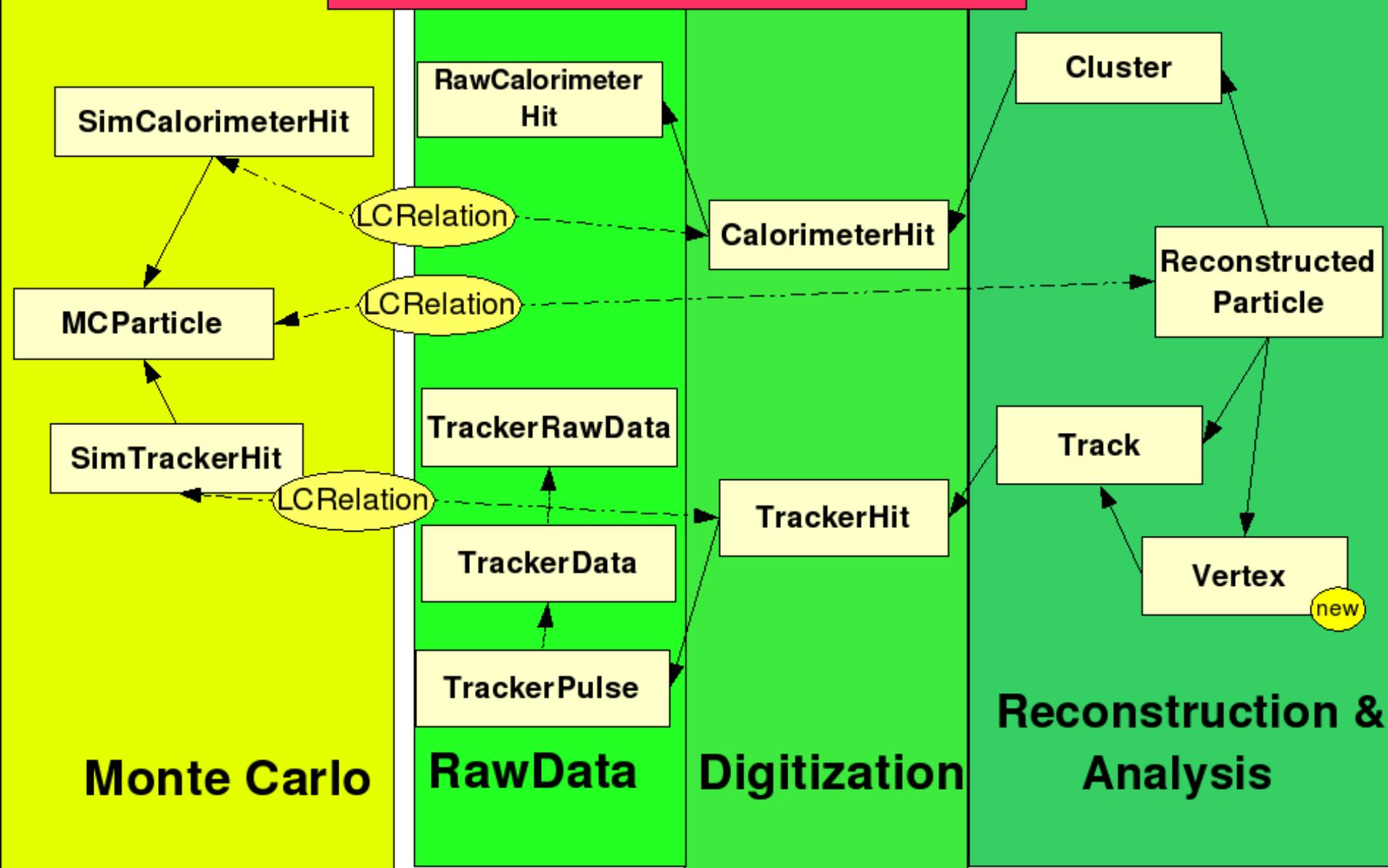
# LCIO

- Event Data Model and binary persistency format
- Identify the key elements for an event data model appropriate to an HEP experiment.
- Target a simple IO format
  - provide reference implementations in several languages
  - document it well enough to ensure future readability
- Keep the event data model and IO separate
- KISS
  - “Simplify, simplify, simplify” Thoreau
  - “Make everything as simple as possible, but not simpler.” Einstein

# LCIO Motivation



# LCIO DataModel Overview



# LCIO Online Documentation

The image shows four windows illustrating the LCIO online documentation:

- Left Window:** A browser window titled "ReconstructedParticle" showing the "Overview (LCIO API)" page. It displays the "LCIO API Version v02-00" header, a sidebar with package navigation, and a main content area for the "ReconstructedParticle" interface.
- Middle Window:** A browser window titled "Overview (LCIO API)" showing the "LCIO - a persistency framework for linear collider simulation studies" page. It features a navigation bar with "Overview", "Package", "Class", "Tree", "Deprecated", "Index", and "Help" links, and a "LCIO API Version v02-00" header.
- Bottom Window:** A browser window titled "LCIO - Users manual" showing the "Installation" section of the manual. It includes instructions for getting the code via SVN and building it.
- Right Window:** A browser window titled "LCIO: IMPL:ReconstructedParticleImpl Class Reference" showing the class hierarchy for "IMPL::ReconstructedParticleImpl". The diagram shows inheritance from "Icrtrel::LCRTRelations" through "EVENT::LCOObject" and "EVENT::ReconstructedParticle" to the final class "IMPL::ReconstructedParticleImpl". Other related classes like "IMPL::AccessChecked" and "IOIMPL::ReconstructedParticleImpl" are also shown.

# I have an LCIO File. Now what?

- Icio command-line tool
- Java Analysis Studio (JAS3)
  - LCIO event browser
  - Wired event display
- org.lcsim
  - full access to the event data and geometry
  - Drivers give full access to reconstruction and analysis
  - Loadable within JAS3
  - output LCIO file or AIDA histograms/tuples
- root access via LCIO dictionary
- root access via pyroot
- python access via pyLCIO

# lcio Command-Line Tool

> lcio

usage: LcioCommandLineTool

Commands:

count

siodump

select

merge

compare

random

stdhep

run

concat

validate

print

size

split

-h Print lcio command-line tool usage.

-v Set the verbosity.

# JAS3 LCIO Event Browser

The screenshot shows the JAS3 LCIO Event Browser application window. The menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Tuple, Loop, Window, and Help. The main area displays an event header and a collection table.

**Event Header:**

LCIO Event Header	
Run	0
Event	21067
Time Stamp	Thu Apr 11 17:51:17 EDT 2013
Detector Name	HPS-Proposal2014-v3-6pt6
Event Weight	1.0
IDRUP	0
SLIC Version	
Geant4 Version	

**Collections:**

Name	Type	Size
ConfirmedMCParticles	org.lcsm.event.MCParticle	0
EcalCalHits	org.lcsm.event.CalorimeterHit	15
EcalClusters	org.lcsm.event.Cluster	4
EcalHits	org.lcsm.event.SimCalorimeterHit	130
EcalReadoutHits	org.lcsm.event.RawCalorimeterHit	15
FPGAData	org.lcsm.event.GenericObject	12
HelicalTrackHitRelations	org.lcsm.event.LCRelation	28
HelicalTrackHits	org.lcsm.event.TrackerHit	14
HelicalTrackMCRelations	org.lcsm.event.LCRelation	0
MCParticle	org.lcsm.event.MCParticle	12
MatchedTracks	org.lcsm.event.Track	2
ReadoutTimestamps	org.lcsm.event.GenericObject	3
RotatedHelicalTrackHitRelations	org.lcsm.event.LCRelation	14
RotatedHelicalTrackHits	org.lcsm.event.TrackerHit	14
RotatedHelicalTrackMCRelations	org.lcsm.event.LCRelation	0
SVTFittedRawTrackerHits	org.lcsm.event.LCRelation	79
SVTRawTrackerHits	org.lcsm.event.RawTrackerHit	79
SVTShapeFitParameters	org.lcsm.event.GenericObject	79
SeededMCParticles	org.lcsm.event.MCParticle	0
StripClusterer_SiTrackerHitStripID	org.lcsm.event.TrackerHit	36
TrackerHits	org.lcsm.event.SimTrackerHit	25
TriggerBank	org.lcsm.event.GenericObject	1

**Instances:**

- HelicalTrackHits
- HelicalTrackHits

**Buttons:**

- Apply immediately
- 
- Hide Types below level:
- Hide Instances below level:

**Bottom Bar:**

JAS3Tree x WIRED x

Click to center point, Shift-Click to move center to point, Drag to instant translate.

Info panel

76.8/90.4MB

# JAS3 LCIO Event Browser

JAS3

File Edit View Tuple Loop Window Help

New Run:1357 Event: 110

Event

- ConfirmedMCParticles
- EcalCalHits
- EcalClusters
- EcalReadoutHits
- FPGAData
- FinalStateParticles
- HelicalTrackHitRelations
- HelicalTrackHits
- HelicalTrackMCRelations
- MatchedTracks
- RotatedHelicalTrackHitRelations
- RotatedHelicalTrackHits
- RotatedHelicalTrackMCRelations
- SVTFittedRawTrackerHits
- SVTRawTrackerHits
- SVTShapeFitParameters
- SeededMCParticles
- StripClusterer\_SiTrackerHitStrip1D
- TriggerBank
- VertexedReconParticles

Collection: FPGAData size:7 flags:80000000

index	nInt	intValues	nFloat	floatValues	nDouble	doubleValues
0	2	[0,0]	0	0	12	[20.730,20.680,0.0000,0.0000,20.770,20.930,0.0000,0.0000,20.980,21.070,...]
1	2	[1,0]	0	0	12	[21.040,21.090,0.0000,0.0000,20.610,20.140,0.0000,0.0000,20.450,20.730,...]
2	2	[2,0]	0	0	12	[20.550,20.500,0.0000,0.0000,21.290,21.340,0.0000,0.0000,22.110,21.700,...]
3	2	[3,0]	0	0	12	[20.430,20.890,0.0000,0.0000,20.180,20.790,0.0000,0.0000,20.070,20.090,...]
4	2	[4,0]	0	0	12	[20.180,20.160,0.0000,0.0000,20.640,20.660,0.0000,0.0000,20.890,20.790,...]
5	2	[5,0]	0	0	12	[21.890,21.140,0.0000,0.0000,0.0000,0.0000,0.0000,0.0000,21.290,20.790,...]
6	2	[6,0]	0	0	12	[20.430,20.550,0.0000,0.0000,21.000,21.090,0.0000,0.0000,20.110,20.140,...]

Instances

- HelicalTrackHits
- HelicalTrackHits

Apply immediately  Apply

Hide Types below level:

Hide Instances below level:

JAS3Tree  WIRED

Click to center point, Shift-Click to move center to point, Drag to instant translate.

Info panel

9

# JAS3 LCIO Event Browser

Screenshot of the JAS3 LCIO Event Browser application window.

The menu bar includes: File, Edit, View, Tuple, Loop, Window, Help.

The toolbar includes: New, Run:1357, Event: 110, Open, Save, Save, Save, Com, Load, Run, Print, Print, Print, Rec, Config, Exit.

The left pane shows the JAS3Tree structure for Run:1357, Event: 110. The "FPGAData" node is selected and highlighted in blue.

The right pane displays two tables:

- Collection: FPGAData size:7 flags:80000000**

index	nInt	intValues	nFloat	floatValues	nDouble	doubleValues
0	2	[0,0]	0	[]	12	[20.730,20.680,0.0000,0.0000,20.770,20.930,0.0000,0.0000,20.980,21.070,...]
1	2	[1,0]	0	[]	12	[21.040,21.090,0.0000,0.0000,20.610,20.140,0.0000,0.0000,20.450,20.730,...]
2	2	[2,0]	0	[]	12	[20.550,20.500,0.0000,0.0000,21.290,21.340,0.0000,0.0000,22.110,21.700,...]
3	2	[3,0]	0	[]	12	[20.430,20.890,0.0000,0.0000,20.180,20.790,0.0000,0.0000,20.070,20.090,...]
4	2	[4,0]	0	[]	12	[20.180,20.160,0.0000,0.0000,20.640,20.660,0.0000,0.0000,20.890,20.790,...]
5	2	[5,0]	0	[]	12	[21.890,21.140,0.0000,0.0000,0.0000,0.0000,0.0000,0.0000,21.290,20.790,...]
6	2	[6,0]	0	[]	12	[20.430,20.550,0.0000,0.0000,21.000,21.090,0.0000,0.0000,20.110,20.140,...]
- Run:0 Event: 21067**

Collection: EcalReadoutHits size:15 flags:8000000		
ReadoutName:		EcalHits
CellID	Amplitude	TimeStamp
3993869	5877	2688
199181	8418	2688
68109	4082	4544
4059661	7497	2688
195341	7720	0
199437	7869	2688
195597	15210	0
4059405	5205	2688
133645	6706	2688
195853	4435	0
65805	7348	960
130829	5983	1024
3994125	12339	2688
389901	130	6272
133901	7087	2688

A red box highlights the "TimeStamp" column in the second table, with a red arrow pointing to it and the text "Columns are sortable".

Bottom status bar: Click to center point, Shift-Click to move center to point, Drag to instant translate. Info panel. 10. 76.8/90.4MB

# JAS3 LCIO Event Browser

JAS3

File Edit View Tuple Loop Window Help

Run:1357 Event: 110

Event

- ConfirmedMCParticles
- EcalCalHits
- EcalClusters
- EcalReadoutHits
- FPGADATA
- FinalStateParticles
- HelicalTrackHitRelations
- HelicalTrackHits
- HelicalTrackMCRelations
- MatchedTracks
- RotatedHelicalTrackHitRelations
- RotatedHelicalTrackHits
- RotatedHelicalTrackMCRelations
- SVTFittedRawTrackerHits
- SVTRawTrackerHits
- SVTShapeFitParameters
- SeededMCParticles
- StripClusterer\_SiTrackerHitStrip1D
- TriggerBank
- VertexedReconParticles

Collection: SVTRawTrackerHits size:101 flags:80000000

ReadoutName: TrackerHits

Time	CellID	ADCValues
0	6601364736513	[3714,3772,3776,3755,3778,3738]
0	7700876364289	[4382,4343,4412,4417,4461,4407]
0	7838315317761	[4574,4535,4565,4473,4493,4550]
0	8388071131649	[4599,4570,4746,4762,4646,4598]
0	6876242643457	[4067,4021,4095,4082,4188,4183]
0	7975754271233	[4567,4560,4531,4534,4489,4424]
0	8525510085121	[4635,4595,4678,4650,4684,4645]
0	7563437410817	[4246,4230,4337,4381,4316,4226]
0	8662949038593	[4651,4674,4733,4634,4692,4757]
0	6618544605697	[4045,3889,4056,4114,4157,4199]
0	7168300419585	[4340,4311,4319,4279,4352,4382]
0	8267812047361	[4538,4565,4651,4685,4698,4707]
0	7305739373057	[4265,4270,4367,4366,4369,4291]
0	7855495186945	[4385,4321,4391,4414,4369,4406]
0	7443178326529	[4298,4225,4319,4386,4356,4336]
0	7992934140417	[4418,4408,4573,4471,4495,4650]
0	8542689954305	[4769,4650,4773,4841,4741,4785]

1 17:51:17 EDT 2013  
osal2014-v3-6pt6

	Size
RotatedHelicalTrackMCRelations	0
SVTFittedRawTrackerHits	79
SVTRawTrackerHits	79
SVTShapeFitParameters	79
SeededMCParticles	0
StripClusterer_SiTrackerHitStrip1D	36
TrackerHits	25
TriggerBank	1

Instances

- HelicalTrackHits
- HelicalTrackHits

Apply immediately

Hide Types below level: 6

Hide Instances below level: 3

JAS3Tree x WIRED x

Click to center point, Shift-Click to move center to point, Drag to instant translate.

Info panel 76.8/90.4MB

# JAS3 LCIO Event Browser

JAS3

File Edit View Tuple Loop Window Help

Run:1357 Event: 110

Event

- ConfirmedMCParticles
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- HelicalTrackHits
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- RotatedHelicalTrackHits
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- SVTFittedRawTrackerHits
- SVTRawTrackerHits
- SVTShapeFitParameters
- SeededMCParticles
- StripClusterer\_SITrackerHitStrip1D
- TriggerBank
- VertexedReconParticles

Collection: SVTRawTrackerHits size:101 flags:80000000

ReadoutName: TrackerHits

Time	CellID	ADCValues

Run:1357 Event: 110

Event

- ConfirmedMCParticles
- EcalCalHits
- EcalClusters
- EcalReadoutHits
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- HelicalTrackHits
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- SVTFittedRawTrackerHits
- SVTRawTrackerHits
- SVTShapeFitParameters
- SeededMCParticles
- StripClusterer\_SITrackerHitStrip1D
- TriggerBank
- VertexedReconParticles

Collection: SVTShapeFitParameters size:101 flags:80000000

index	nInt	intValues	nFloat	floatValues	nDouble	doubleValues	Size
0	0	[0]	0	[0]	7	[-14.010, 1.2676, 1593.2, 32.679, 48.279, NaN, 140.59]	0
1	0	[0]	0	[0]	7	[-14.822, 1.1757, 1641.9, 29.537, 49.989, NaN, 197.71]	15
2	0	[0]	0	[0]	7	[-17.088, 1.2553, 1639.6, 28.590, 50.094, NaN, 187.41]	4
3	0	[0]	0	[0]	7	[-14.117, 1.0621, 1734.9, 29.009, 50.122, NaN, 179.34]	130
4	0	[0]	0	[0]	7	[-14.390, 1.2565, 1522.9, 29.644, 50.491, NaN, 202.10]	12
5	0	[0]	0	[0]	7	[-17.494, 1.2527, 1669.5, 28.542, 50.178, NaN, 149.71]	0
6	0	[0]	0	[0]	7	[-15.052, 1.1393, 1667.7, 28.841, 49.827, NaN, 204.42]	28
7	0	[0]	0	[0]	7	[-14.458, 1.2065, 1553.5, 28.983, 50.403, NaN, 144.41]	14
8	0	[0]	0	[0]	7	[-14.827, 1.1447, 1670.9, 29.306, 49.846, NaN, 206.43]	0
9	0	[0]	0	[0]	7	[-13.357, 1.2458, 1510.7, 30.751, 49.773, NaN, 236.87]	12
10	0	[0]	0	[0]	7	[-16.331, 1.2660, 1612.7, 29.089, 50.674, NaN, 199.41]	3
11	0	[0]	0	[0]	7	[-13.067, 1.0593, 1645.9, 28.648, 50.319, NaN, 221.30]	14
12	0	[0]	0	[0]	7	[-14.435, 1.1600, 1642.9, 29.430, 50.596, NaN, 165.00]	0
13	0	[0]	0	[0]	7	[-15.660, 1.2467, 1571.8, 28.812, 50.367, NaN, 184.60]	25
14	0	[0]	0	[0]	7	[-14.682, 1.2271, 1554.0, 29.201, 50.426, NaN, 187.42]	79
15	0	[0]	0	[0]	7	[-13.472, 1.1135, 1622.2, 29.166, 50.324, NaN, 229.60]	79
16	0	[0]	0	[0]	7	[-15.372, 1.0976, 1766.5, 28.891, 50.260, NaN, 244.68]	0
17	0	[0]	0	[0]	7	[-13.869, 1.2304, 1527.2, 29.644, 50.827, NaN, 154.41]	36
18	0	[0]	0	[0]	7	[-13.552, 1.1262, 1604.8, 29.056, 50.389, NaN, 152.14]	1

Instances

- HelicalTrackHits
- HelicalTrackHits

Apply immediately

Hide Types below level: 6

Hide Instances below level: 3

JAS3Tree x WIRED x

Click to center point, Shift-Click to move center to point, Drag to instant translate.

Info panel 76.8/90.4MB

# JAS3 LCIO Event Browser

JAS3

File Edit View Tuple Loop Window Help

Run:1357 Event: 110

**Event**

- ConfirmedMCParticles
- EcalCalHits
- EcalClusters
- EcalReadoutHits
- FPGAData
- FinalStateParticles
- HelicalTrackHitRelations
- HelicalTrackHits
- MatchedTracks
- RotatedHelicalTrackHitRelations
- RotatedHelicalTrackHits
- RotatedHelicalTrackMCRelations
- SVTfittedRawTrackerHits
- SVTRawTrackerHits
- SVTShapeFitParameters
- SeededMCParticles
- StripClusterer\_SITrackerHitStrip1D
- TriggerBank
- VertexedReconParticles

Collection: SVTRawTrackerHits size:101 flags:80000000

ReadoutName: TrackerHits

Time	CellID	ADCValues
0	0	[0]
1	0	[0]
2	0	[0]
3	0	[0]
4	0	[0]
5	0	[0]
6	0	[0]
7	0	[0]

Run:1357 Event: 110

**Event**

- ConfirmedMCParticles
- EcalCalHits
- EcalClusters
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- SVTfittedRawTrackerHits
- SVTRawTrackerHits
- SVTShapeFitParameters
- SeededMCParticles
- StripClusterer\_SITrackerHitStrip1D
- TriggerBank
- VertexedReconParticles

Collection: SVTShapeFitParameters size:101 flags:80000000

index	nInt	intValues	nFloat	floatValues	nDouble	doubleValues
0	0	[0]	0	[0]	7	[-14.010,1.2676,1593.2,32.679,48.279,NaN,140.59]
1	0	[0]	0	[0]	7	[-14.822,1.1757,1641.9,29.537,49.989,NaN,197.71]
2	0	[0]	0	[0]	7	[-17.088,1.2553,1639.6,28.590,50.094,NaN,187.41]
3	0	[0]	0	[0]	7	[-14.117,1.0621,1734.9,29.009,50.122,NaN,179.34]
4	0	[0]	0	[0]	7	[-14.390,1.2565,1522.9,29.644,50.491,NaN,202.10]
5	0	[0]	0	[0]	7	[-17.494,1.2527,1669.5,28.542,50.178,NaN,149.71]
6	0	[0]	0	[0]	7	[-15.052,1.1393,1667.7,28.841,49.827,NaN,204.42]
7	0	[0]	0	[0]	7	[-14.458,1.2065,1553.5,28.983,50.403,NaN,144.41]

Run:1357 Event: 110

**Event**

- ConfirmedMCParticles
- EcalCalHits
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- HelicalTrackHitRelations
- HelicalTrackHits
- MatchedTracks
- RotatedHelicalTrackHitRelations
- RotatedHelicalTrackHits
- RotatedHelicalTrackMCRelations
- SVTfittedRawTrackerHits
- SVTRawTrackerHits
- SVTShapeFitParameters
- SeededMCParticles
- StripClusterer\_SITrackerHitStrip1D
- TriggerBank
- VertexedReconParticles

Collection: HelicalTrackHits size:6 flags:0

Position	CovMatrix	dEdx	Time	Type
[-12.588,-39.388,508.32]	[402.05,9.7829,.49994,-12.293,-.30512,.37602]	1.0297E-5	23.050	3
[42.412,-32.177,306.35]	[400.53,19.589,1.9656,-12.473,-.63310,.38894]	8.2804E-6	21.111	3
[23.360,-34.069,306.97]	[400.54,19.590,1.9657,-12.473,-.63314,.38895]	1.3834E-5	22.056	3
[22.939,-32.157,306.94]	[400.53,19.589,1.9656,-12.473,-.63310,.38894]	9.5869E-6	24.782	3
[3.8868,-34.049,307.55]	[400.54,19.590,1.9657,-12.473,-.63314,.38895]	1.5140E-5	25.727	3
[26.317,-28.519,106.64]	[400.50,19.695,1.9863,-12.474,-.63676,.38907]	1.0590E-5	30.192	3

Instances

- HelicalTrackHits
- HelicalTrackHits

Apply immediately

Hide Types below level:

Hide Instances below level:

JAS3Tree x WIRED x

Click to center point, Shift-Click to move center to point, Drag to instant translate.

Info panel

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# JAS3 LCIO Event Browser

JAS3

File Edit View Tuple Loop Window Help

New Plot Page  
 Open File... Wired4 View  
 Open Data Source Spreadsheet...  
 Save Python Script  
 Save All Python Console  
 Save As... Pnutes Script  
 Ctrl+S  
 Ctrl+A

nr\_002\_SLIC-v2r11p1\_geant4-v9r3p2\_QGSP\_BERT\_HPS-Proposal2014-v3-6pt6\_readout\_recon.lcio

W View 1 LCSim Event LCSim Event

21067

LCIO Event Header	
Run	0
Event	21067
Time Stamp	Thu Apr 11 17:51:17 EDT 2013
Detector Name	HPS-Proposal2014-v3-6pt6

Run:0 Event: 21067

**Event**

- ConfirmedMCParticles
- EcalCalHits
- EcalClusters
- EcalHits
- EcalReadoutHits
- FPGAData
- HelicalTrackHitRelations
- HelicalTrackHits
- HelicalTrackMCRelations
- MCParticle**
- MatchedTracks
- ReadoutTimestamps
- RotatedHelicalTrackHitRelations
- RotatedHelicalTrackHits
- RotatedHelicalTrackMCRelations
- SVTFittedRawTrackerHits
- SVTRawTrackerHits
- SVTShapeFitParameters
- SeededMCParticles
- StripClusterer\_SITrackerHitStrip1D
- TrackerHits
- TriggerBank
- MCParticleTree

**Collection: MCParticle size:12 flags:0**

N	PDG ID	Type	Generator Status	Simulator Status	Parent	Energy	Momentum	Start	End
0	22	gamma	Final State	Left		2.0152E-4	[5.9564E-5,5.7878E-6,1.9243E-4]	[0.0000,0.0000,0.0000]	[773.86,75.195,2500]
1	22	gamma	Final State	Left		2.7059E-4	[-1.7951E-5,2.5158E-4,9.8006E-5]	[0.0000,0.0000,0.0000]	[-178.38,2500.0,973]
2	22	gamma	Final State	Left		2.5019E-4	[-4.6170E-6,5.0503E-5,2.4500E-4]	[0.0000,0.0000,0.0000]	[-47.112,515.34,2500]
3	22	gamma	Final State	Left		2.5334E-4	[2.0027E-4,-9.1344E-5,1.2542E-4]	[0.0000,0.0000,0.0000]	[2500.0,-1140.3,156]
4	22	gamma	Final State	Left		2.5333E-4	[1.6389E-4,1.3232E-5,1.9272E-4]	[0.0000,0.0000,0.0000]	[2125.9,171.65,2500]
5	22	gamma	Final State	Left		2.5019E-4	[1.2756E-4,7.0361E-5,2.0340E-4]	[0.0000,0.0000,0.0000]	[1567.8,864.80,2500]
6	22	gamma	Final State	Left		2.5028E-4	[1.3942E-4,-2.0023E-4,5.5756E-5]	[0.0000,0.0000,0.0000]	[1740.8,-2500.0,696]
7	22	gamma	Final State	Left		2.7065E-4	[6.8579E-6,-1.6863E-4,2.1158E-4]	[0.0000,0.0000,0.0000]	[81.031,-1992.5,2500]
8	22	gamma	Other (0)			.10000	[.0030495,0.0000,.099953]	[0.0000,0.0000,10000]	
9	11	e-	Final State	Left		.27197	[.0036406,-.0044010,.27191]	[0.0000,0.0000,10000]	[-2500.0,-76.289,243]
10	-11	e+	Final State	Decayed In Calorimeter		3.7240	[.19973,.13236,3.7163]	[0.0000,0.0000,10000]	[182.76,55.937,143]
11	11	e-	Final State	Stopped		2.6040	[.0024298,-.11742,2.6014]	[0.0000,0.0000,10000]	[-155.83,-60.016,143]

**Instances**

- HelicalTrackHits
- HelicalTrackHits

Apply immediately

Hide Types below level: 6

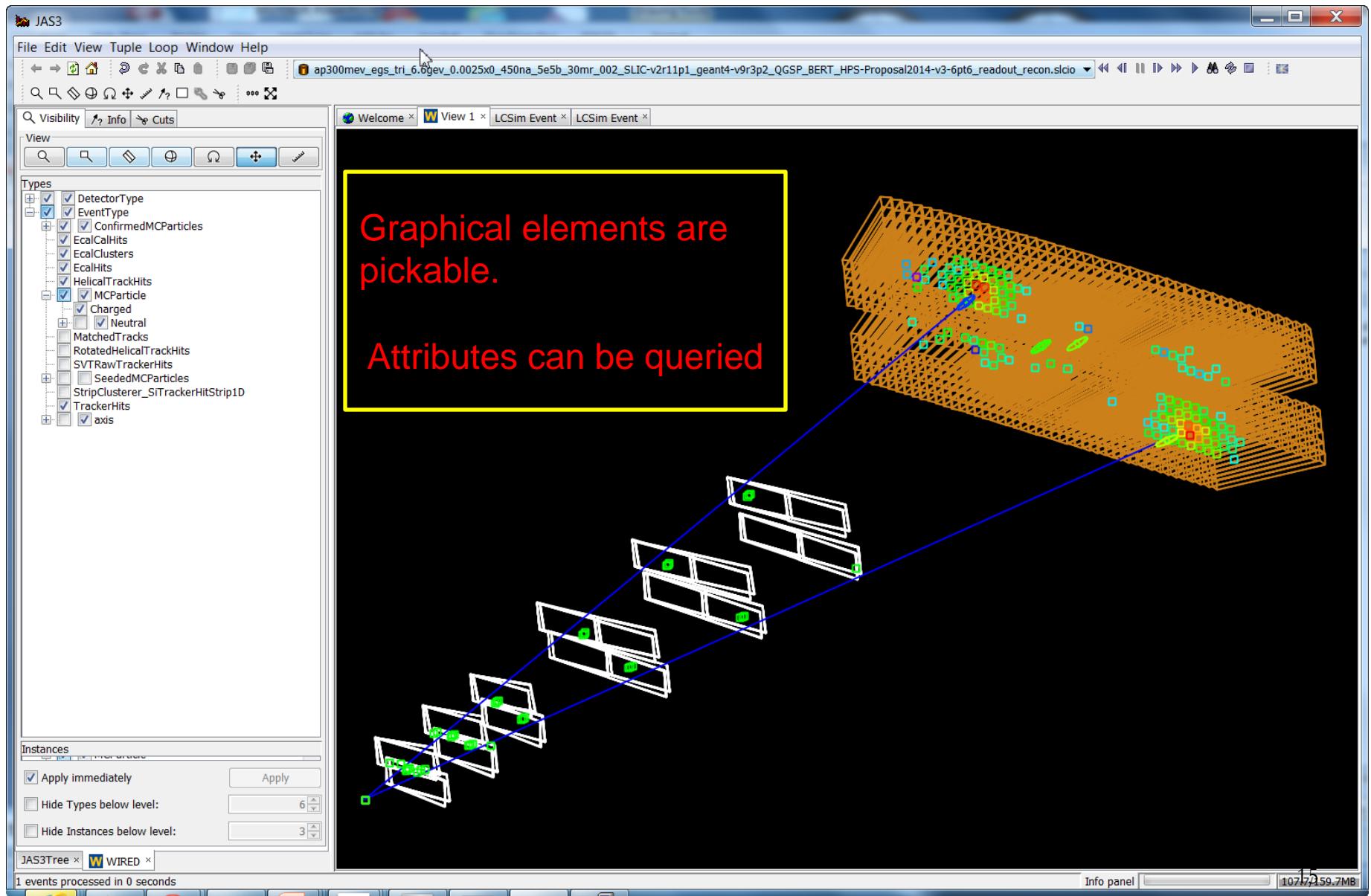
Hide Instances below level: 3

JAS3Tree x WIRED x

Click to center point, Shift-Click to move center to point, Drag to instant translate.

Info panel 76.8/90.4MB

# Wired Event Display



# JAS3 + org.lcsim + Wired + AIDA

- Can also load and execute analysis Drivers from within JAS3
  - Collections added to the Event can be viewed in Wired or inspected in the LCIO event browser
- Support for scripting with full access to org.lcsim
  - jython
  - pnuts
- AIDA histograms and tuples can be created, analyzed, written out for further analysis, etc.
  - AIDA histograms can also be written out in native root format.

# Accessing LCIO from root

- ROOT dictionaries available for LCIO since v2
- Compile LCIO with BUILD\_ROOTDICT=ON
- Start interactive root session, load the dictionaries and use LCIO classes

```
gSystem->load("$LCIO/lib/liblcio.so");
gSystem->load("$LCIO/lib/liblcioDict.so");
IO::LCReader* reader = IOIMPL::LCFactory().getInstance().createLCReader();
reader->open("test.slcio");
EVENT::LCEvent* event = reader->readNextEvent();
while (event) {
    std::cout << event->getRunNumber() << std::endl;
    event = reader->readNextEvent();
}
reader->close();
```

# Accessing LCIO from pyroot

- If ROOT is installed with python we get the LCIO python bindings for free!
- Compile LCIO with BUILD ROOTDICT=ON
- Start interactive python session, import ROOT, load the dictionaries and use LCIO classes

```
from ROOT import gSystem
gSystem.load("$LCIO/lib/liblcio.so")
gSystem.load("$LCIO/lib/liblcioDict.so")
from ROOT import IOIMPL
reader = IOIMPL.LCFactory().getInstance().createLCReader()
reader.open("test.slcio")
event = reader.readNextEvent()
while event:
    print event.getEventNumber()
    event = reader.readNextEvent()
reader.close()
```

# Automatic Loading of Dictionaries

- pyLCIO package adds automatic loading of dictionaries on import
- Transparent import of the LCIO namespaces (identical to import from ROOT)



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# Making LCIO Objects Iterable

- Add proper `__iter__()` method to relevant LCIO classes on import

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reader.open("test.slcio")
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reader.close()
```

- LCEvent acts like a list of tuples

```
for collectionName, collection in event:
    print collectionName, collection.getNumberOfElements()
```



# Making LCIO Objects Iterable

- Add proper `__iter__()` method to relevant LCIO classes on import

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from pyLCIO import IOIMPL
reader = IOIMPL.LCFactory().getInstance().createLCReader()
reader.open("test.slcio")
for event in reader:
    print event.getEventNumber()
reader.close()
```

- LCEvent acts like a list of tuples

```
for collectionName, collection in event:
    print collectionName, collection.getNumberOfElements()
```

- LCCollection acts like a list

```
for element in collection:
    print element
```

# Enhanced Object Interfaces

- Avoid use of c-style arrays, e.g. `double[]`
- Decorate LCIO classes automatically on import depending on existing methods
- Add `getVariableVec()` that returns `TVector3` for all methods that return `double[3]`, e.g. `getPositionVec()` for all classes with `getPosition()`
- Similarly add `setVariableVec(TVector3)` to all IMPL classes
- Add `getLorentzVec()` that returns `TLorentzVector` to all classes that support `getMomentum()` and `getEnergy()`



# Reading LCIO and StdHep Files

- IO::LCReader and UTIL::LCStdHepRdr now fulfill iterable interface



# Reading LCIO and StdHep Files

- IO::LCReader and UTIL::LCStdHepRdr now fulfill iterable interface
- Offer two wrapper classes that streamline the interface of both readers
- Allow transparent loop over all input files

```
from pyLCIO.io.StdHepReader import StdHepReader
reader = StdHepReader("test.stdhep")
reader.addFile("test2.stdhep")
reader.addFiles(["test3.stdhep", "test4.stdhep"])
reader.addFileList("stdhepFiles.txt")
reader.skip( 10 )
for event in reader:
    print event.getEventNumber()
reader.close()
```



# Event Loop and Analysis

- Provide a managed event loop similar to Marlin/org.lcsim
- Plug in user classes that are executed for each event
- Support LCIO and StdHep input using the new reader interface
- File type handled by event loop: `eventLoop.setFile( fileName )` independent of file type (determined by file extension)
- User class must inherit from `Driver` or implement:  
`startOfData()`, `process( event )`, `endOfData()`



# Example Driver

```
from pyLCIO.drivers.Driver import Driver
from ROOT import TH1D, TCanvas

class McParticlePlotDriver( Driver ):
    def __init__( self ):
        Driver.__init__( self )
        self.histograms = {}

    def startOfData( self ):
        self.histograms['Energy'] = TH1D( 'Energy', 'Energy;Energy [GeV];Entries', 50, 0., 260. )
        self.histograms['Pt'] = TH1D( 'Pt', 'pT;p_T [GeV];Entries', 50, 0., 100. )
        self.histograms['PDGID'] = TH1D( 'PDGID', 'PDG ID;PDG ID;Entries', 1200, -600, 600. )
        self.histograms['GeneratorStatus'] = TH1D( 'GeneratorStatus', 'Generator Status;Generator Status;Entries' )

    def processEvent( self, event ):
        mcParticles = event.getMcParticles()
        for mcParticle in mcParticles:
            v = mcParticle.getLorentzVec()
            self.histograms['Energy'].Fill( v.Energy() )
            self.histograms['Pt'].Fill( v.Pt() )
            self.histograms['PDGID'].Fill( mcParticle.getPDG() )
            self.histograms['GeneratorStatus'].Fill( mcParticle.getGeneratorStatus() )

    def endOfData( self ):
        plots = []
        for histogramName in self.histograms:
            plot = TCanvas( 'c%' % ( histogramName ), histogramName )
            self.histograms[histogramName].Draw()
            plots.append( plot )
        userInput = raw_input( 'Press any key to continue' )
```

# Example Executable

```
from pyLCIO.base.EventLoop import EventLoop
from pyLCIO.drivers.EventMarkerDriver import EventMarkerDriver
from exampleDrivers.McParticlePlotDriver import McParticlePlotDriver
import sys, os

def McParticlePlots( fileName ):
    eventLoop = EventLoop()
    # Set the input file. The actual reader is determined from the file ending (stdhep or slcio)
    eventLoop.setFile( fileName )
    # Add a driver to print the progress
    markerDriver = EventMarkerDriver()
    markerDriver.setInterval( 1 )
    markerDriver.setShowRunNumber( False )
    eventLoop.add( markerDriver )
    # Add the driver that draws the MCParticle plots
    mcParticlePlotDriver = McParticlePlotDriver()
    eventLoop.add( mcParticlePlotDriver )
    # Skip some events if desired
    eventLoop.skipEvents( 0 )
    # Execute the event loop
    eventLoop.loop( -1 )

def usage():
    print 'Usage:\n  python %s <fileName>' % ( os.path.split( sys.argv[0] )[1] )

if __name__ == "__main__":
    if len( sys.argv ) < 2:
        usage()
        sys.exit( 0 )
    # Read the file name from the command line input
    fileName = sys.argv[1]
    McParticlePlots( fileName )
```

# XML Steering of Drivers (Experimental)

- Provide executable that parses an XML file and sets up the event loop
- At the moment very limited features - can be expanded if there is demand
- Run it: `python $LCIO/src/python/pylcio steering.xml`

```
<pylcio>
    <inputFiles>
        <file> test.slcio </file>
    </inputFiles>

    <control>
        <skipEvents>0</skipEvents>
        <numberOfEvents>-1</numberOfEvents>
        <printDrivers>True</printDrivers>
        <printStatistics>true</printStatistics>
    </control>

    <execute>
        <driver name="markerDriver"/>
        <driver name="mcParticlePlotDriver"/>
    </execute>

    <drivers>
        <driver name="markerDriver" type="pyLCIO.drivers.EventMarkerDriver.EventMarkerDriver">
            <interval> 1 </interval>
            <showRunNumber> False </showRunNumber>
        </driver>
        <driver name="mcParticlePlotDriver" type="exampleDrivers.McParticlePlotDriver.McParticlePlotDriver"/>
    </drivers>
</pylcio>
```

\$LCIO/examples/python/exampleSteering/McParticlePlots.xml



# Summary

- Python bindings work out of the box with ROOT LCIO dictionaries through pyROOT
- pyLCIO package for additional features
  - Automatic loading of ROOT and LCIO dictionaries on import
  - Added iterator methods to container and reader classes to allow *pythonic* loops
  - Additional accessor methods for LCIO classes to directly get TVector3 and TLorentzVector where appropriate
  - Wrapper classes for LCReader and LCStdHepRdr to streamline interface
  - Managed event loop with driver/processor style plug-in of user code
  - XML steering of drivers (experimental)
- Use this for high level tasks like analysis, plotting and creation of tuples/trees
- Can not replace complex reconstruction algorithms in org.lcsim
- (Currently) no geometry information except raw cell IDs stored with hits



# Requirements

- Install ROOT with python bindings
- Get LCIO version v02-04 or newer
- Compile with BUILD\_ROOTDICT=ON
- Add ROOT and pyLCIO to python environment
  - export PYTHONPATH=\$LCIO/src/python:\$PYTHONPATH
- Or simply source \$LCIO/setup.sh



# The data are out there...

- LCIO provides the Event Data Model and persistence format for HPS data.
  - Well documented API and binary IO format.
- Multiple language bindings and multiple toolkits exist to provide access to the data.
- Encourage all of you to look at the data and provide feedback on both the data quality and the functionality of the data analysis tools.
- Get involved!

# Further Information

- Confluence wiki page at:

<https://confluence.slac.stanford.edu/display/hpsg/Simulation+and+Reconstruction+Software>

- HPS Software mailing list:

hps-software@slac.stanford.edu

- Issues/Bug tracker:

<https://jira.slac.stanford.edu/browse/HPSJAVA>