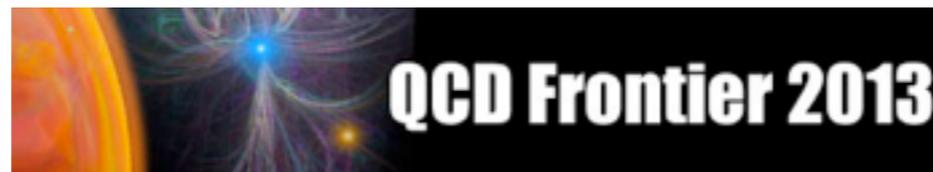
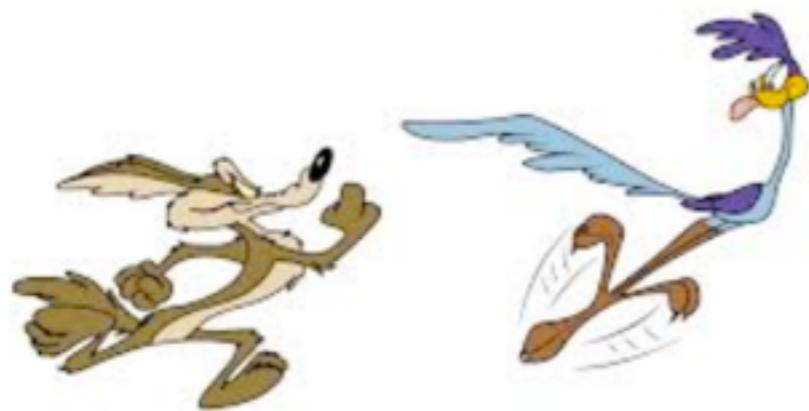


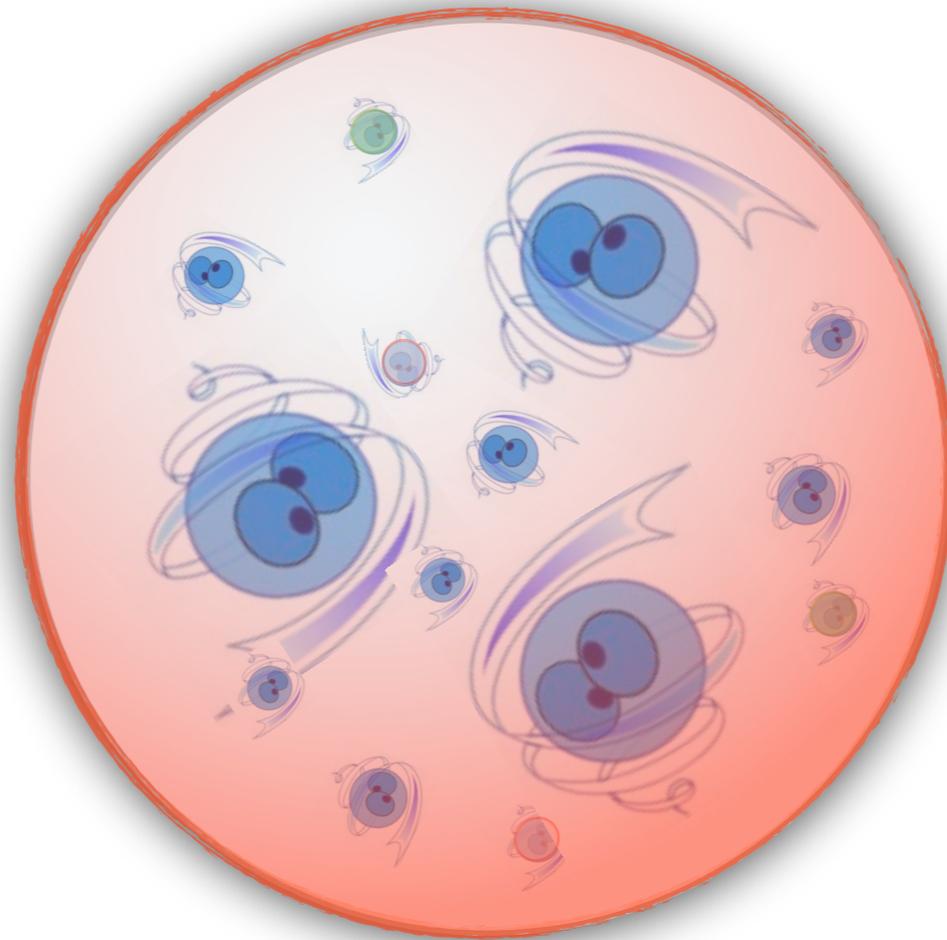
Chasing Transversity

Francesca Giordano
QCD Frontier 2013
JLab, Newport News, VA



Proton Structure

1970s:
Quantum ChromoDynamics



2013:
still not able to describe QCD
fundamental state

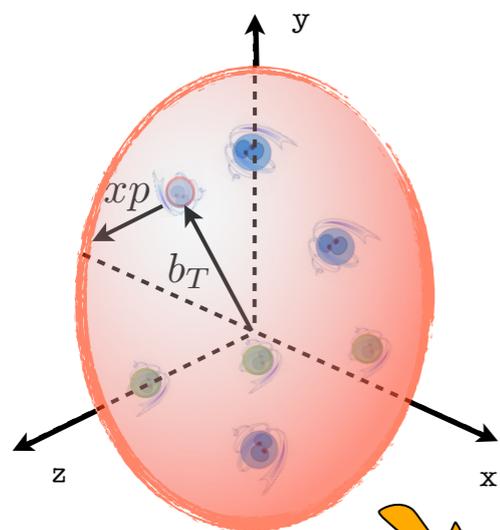


Proton Structure

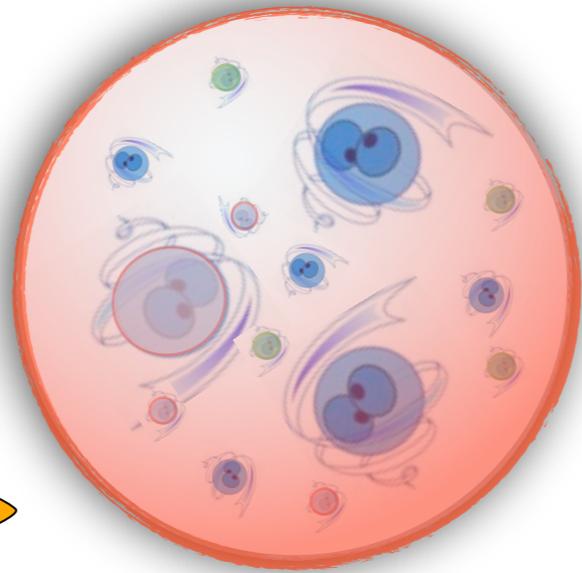
Form Factors (t)

Fourier transform (b_T)
& $\int \text{GPDs}(x, t) \dots dx$

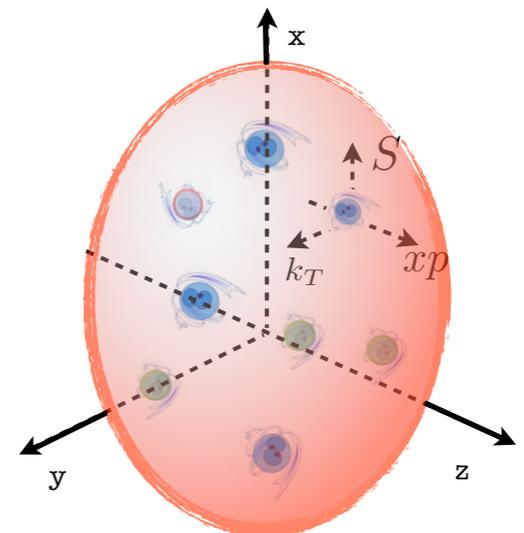
GPDs (x, b_T)



$\int \text{GPDs}(x, b_T) \dots db_T$



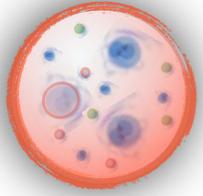
TMDs (x, k_T)



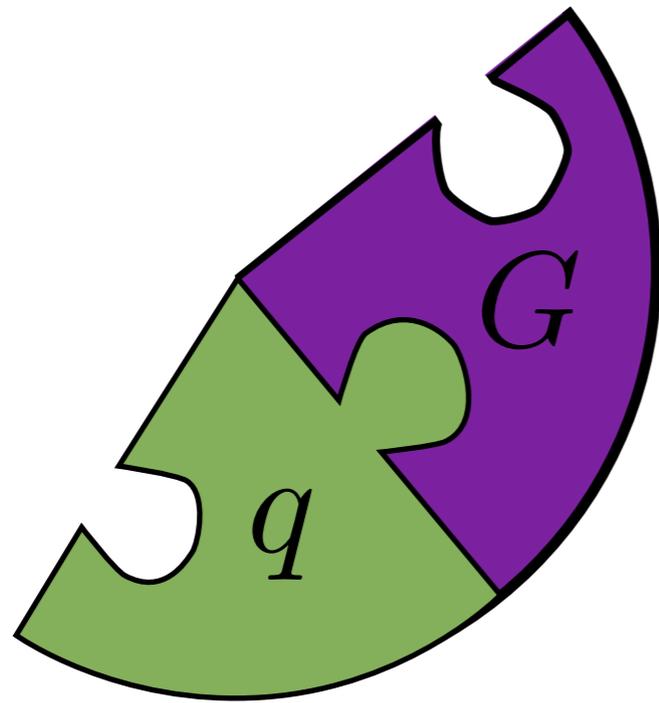
$\int \text{TMDs}(x, k_T) \dots dk_T$

PDF's (x)

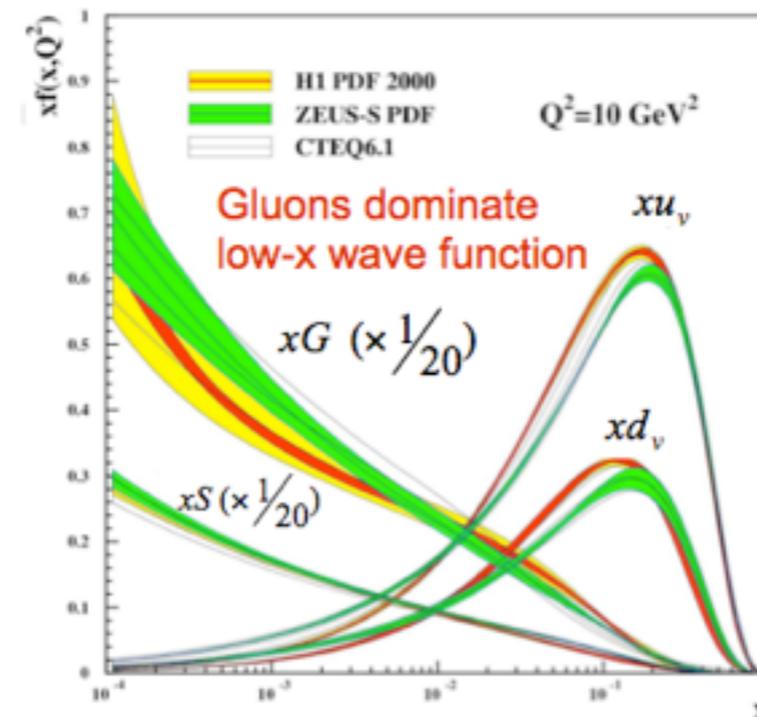
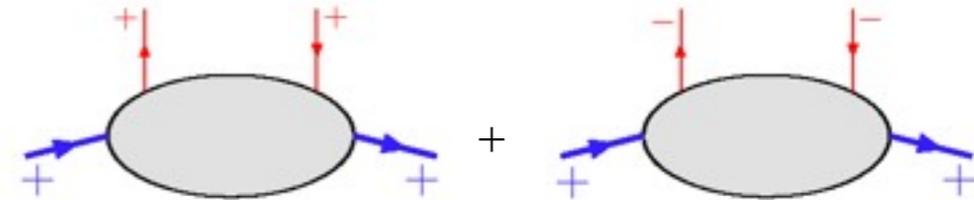


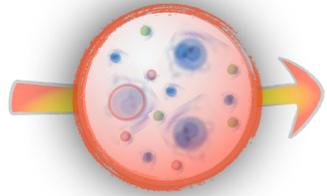


Momentum distribution

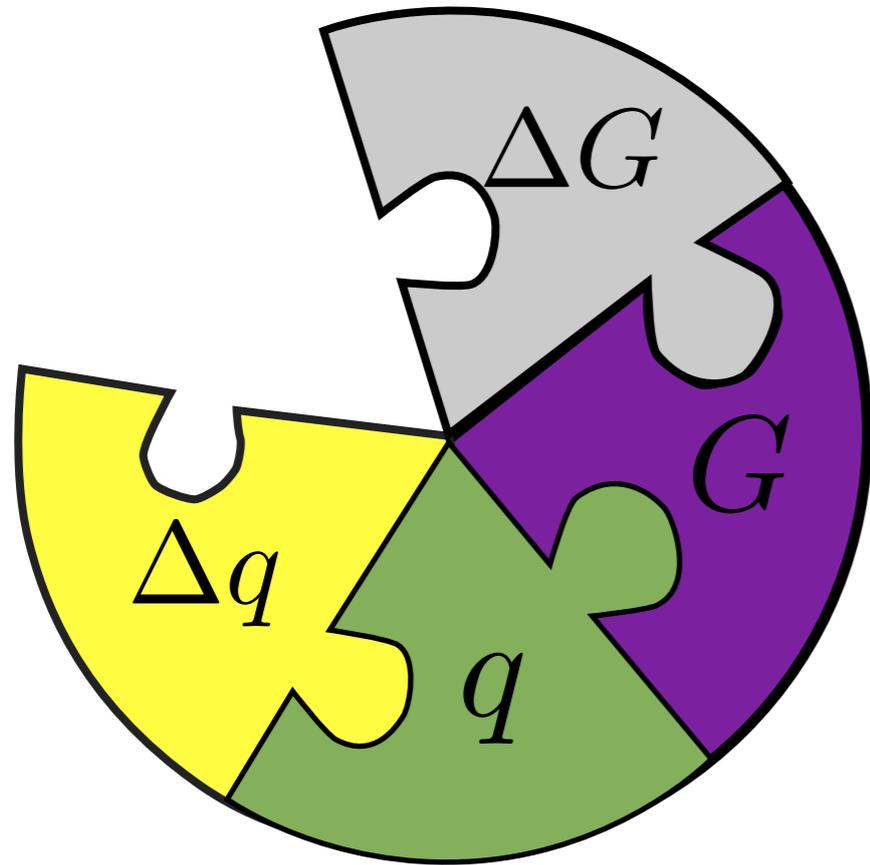


$$f_1^q(x) = q^{\Rightarrow}(x) + q^{\Leftarrow}(x)$$

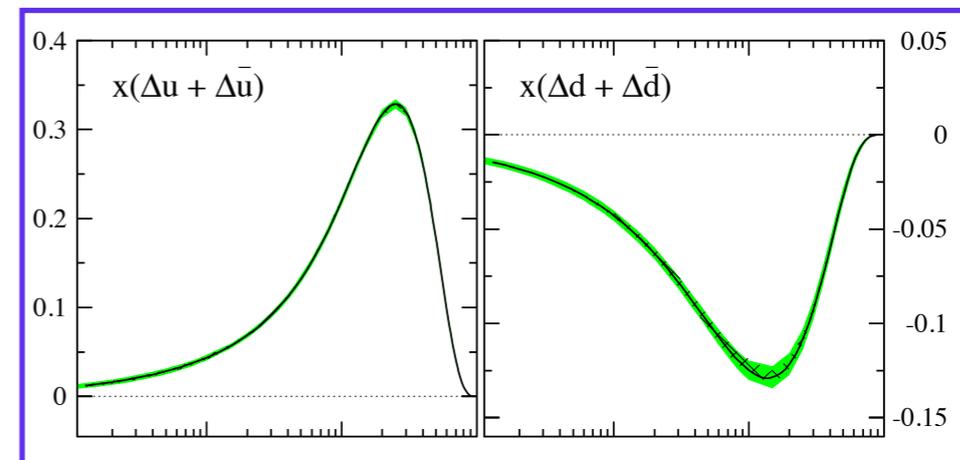
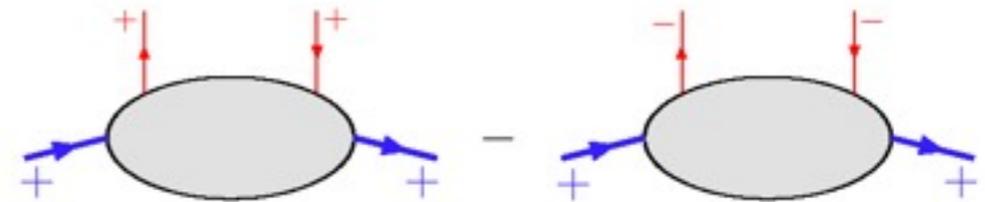


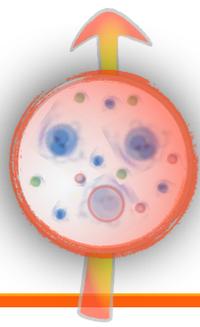


Helicity distribution

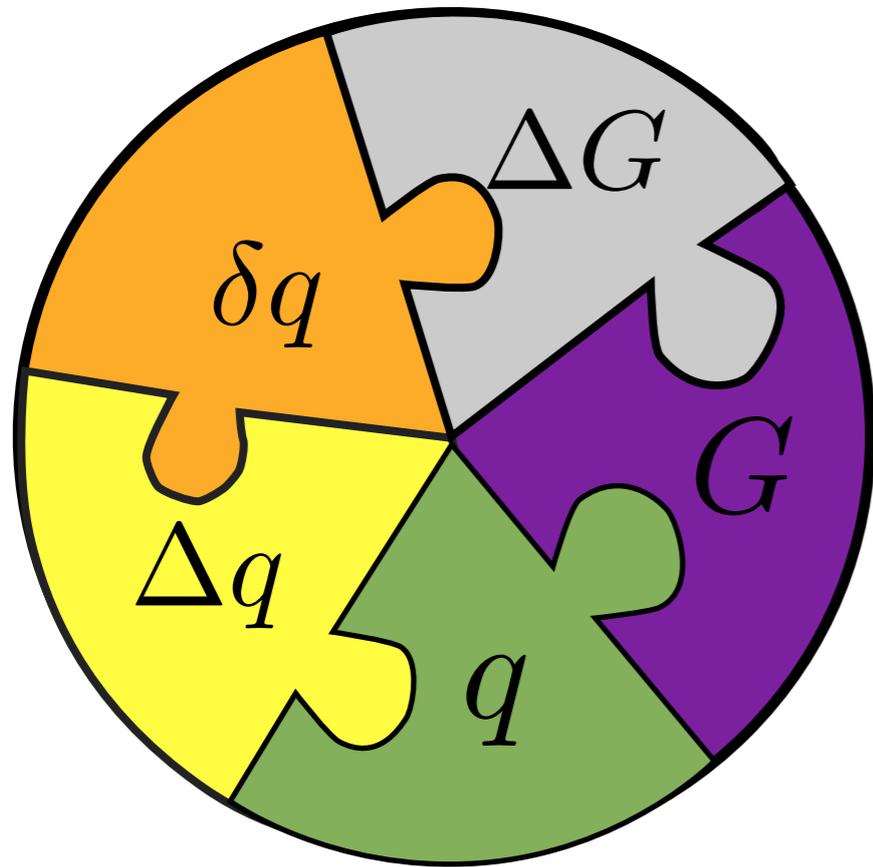


$$g_1^q(x) = q^{\Rightarrow}(x) - q^{\Leftarrow}(x)$$

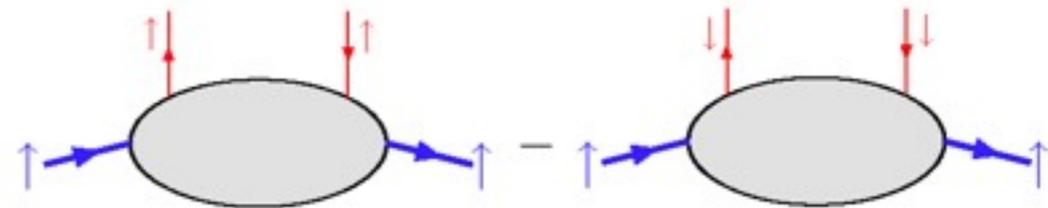


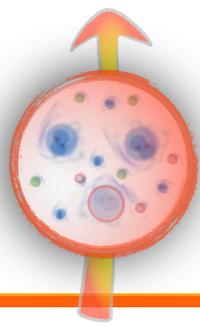


Transversity distribution

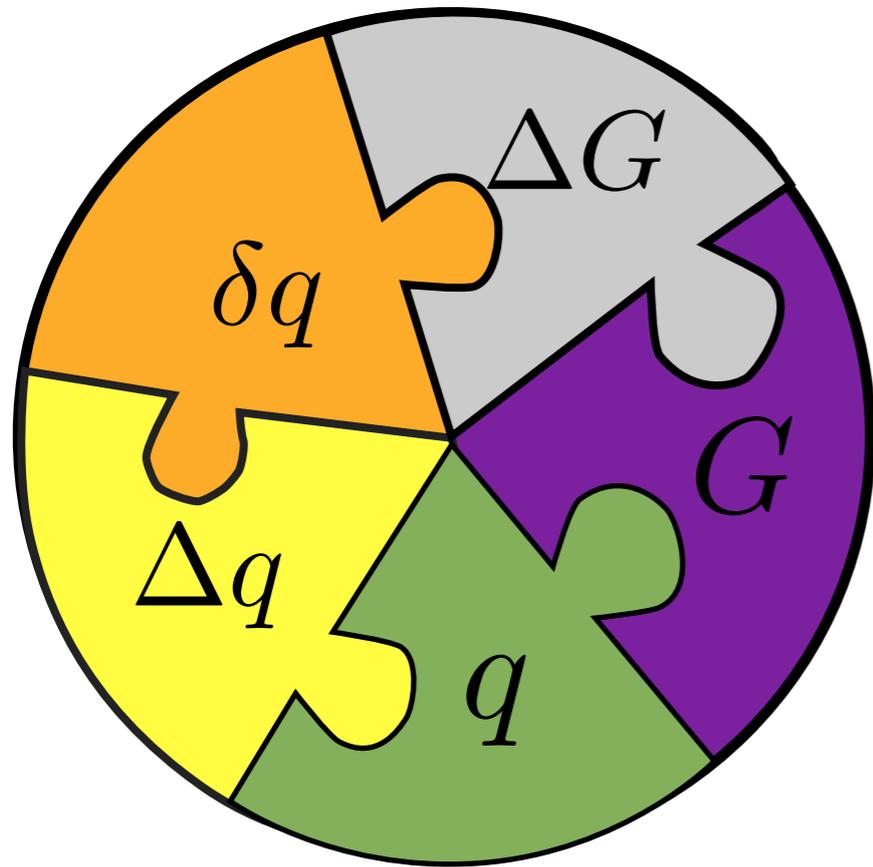


$$h_1^q(x) = q^{\uparrow\uparrow}(x) - q^{\uparrow\downarrow}(x)$$



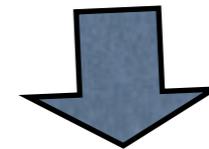
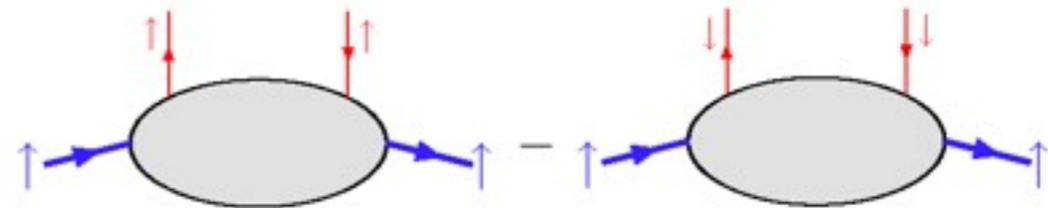


Transversity distribution



Transversity is chiral-odd!

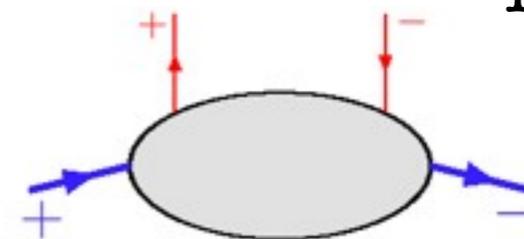
$$h_1^q(x) = q^{\uparrow\uparrow}(x) - q^{\uparrow\downarrow}(x)$$

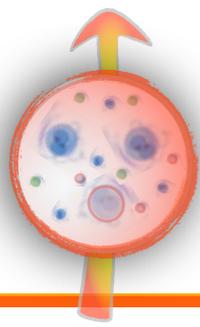


in helicity basis

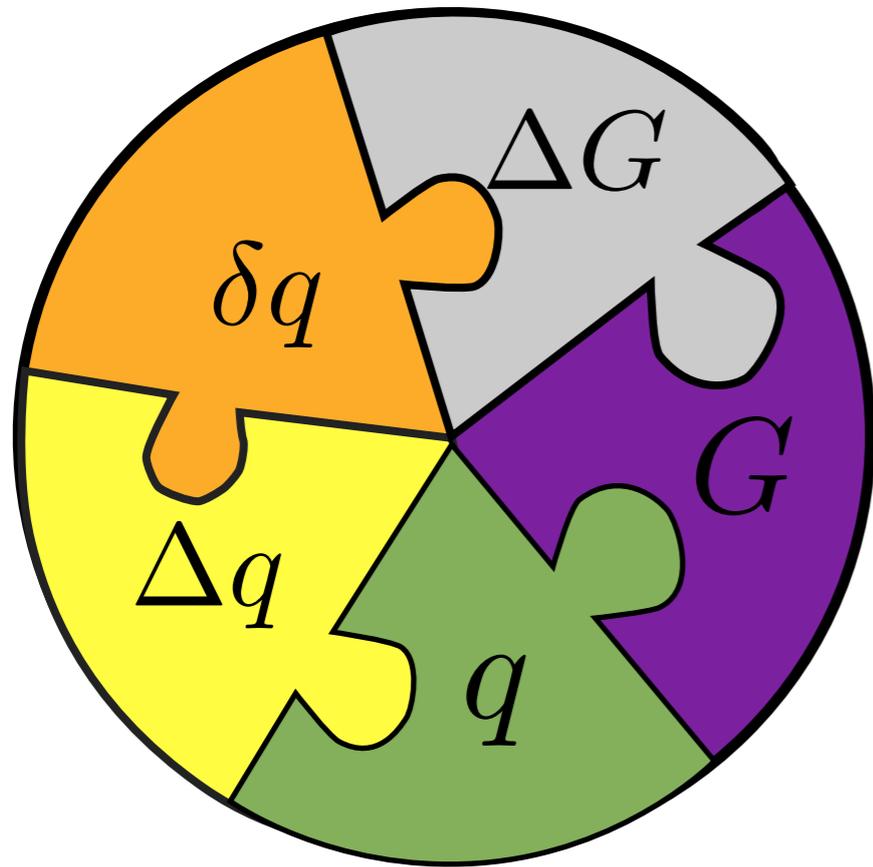
$$|\uparrow, \downarrow\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(|+\rangle \pm i|-\rangle)$$

helicity flip!



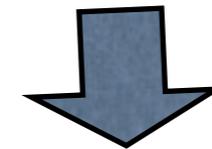
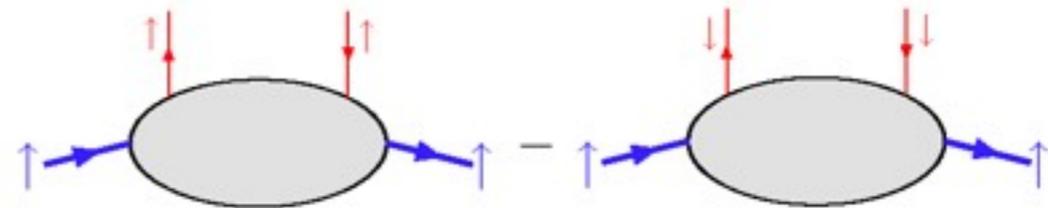


Transversity distribution



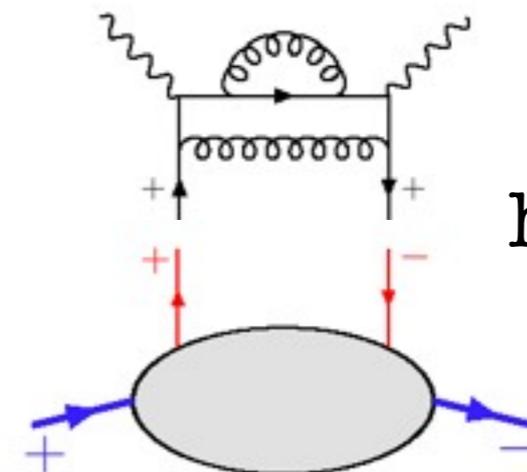
Transversity is chiral-odd!

$$h_1^q(x) = q^{\uparrow\uparrow}(x) - q^{\uparrow\downarrow}(x)$$



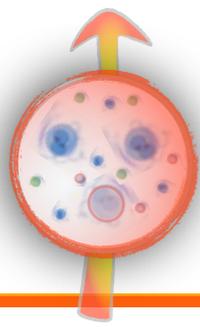
in helicity basis

$$|\uparrow, \downarrow\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(|+\rangle \pm i|-\rangle)$$

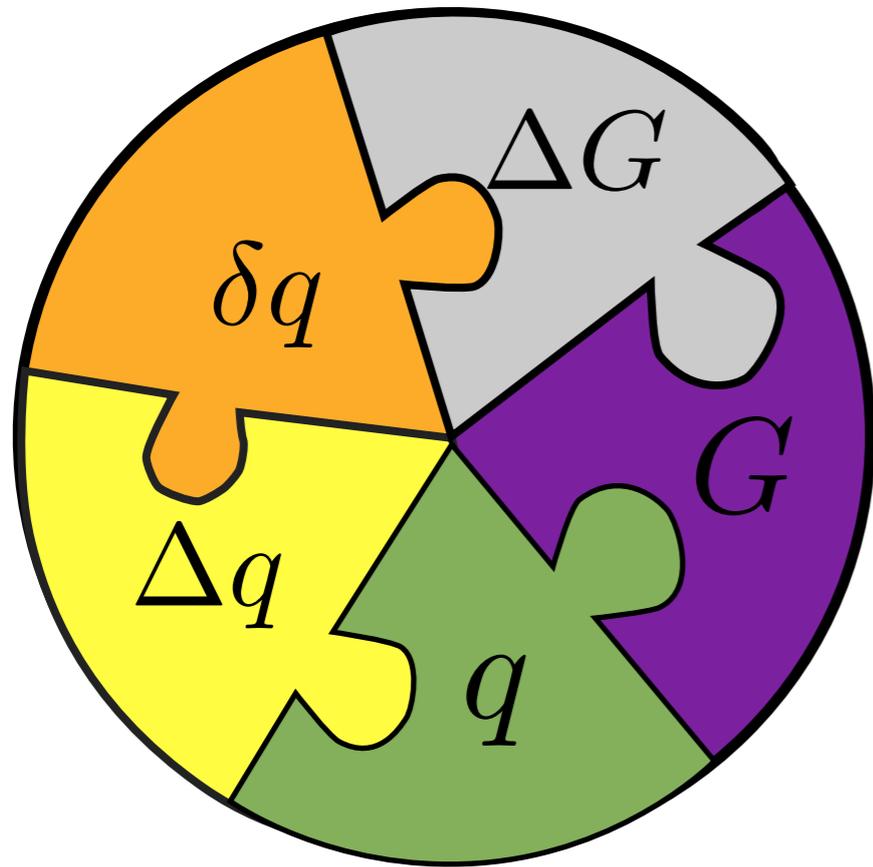


helicity flip!



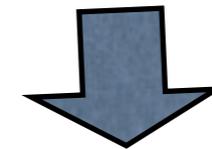
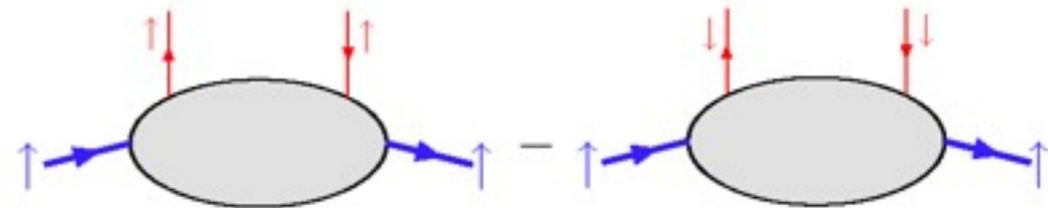


Transversity distribution



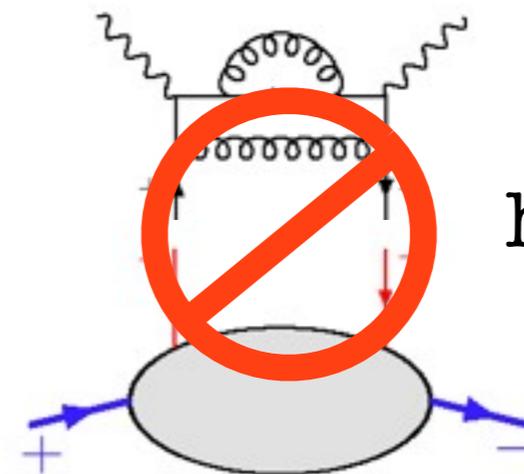
Transversity is chiral-odd!

$$h_1^q(x) = q^{\uparrow\uparrow}(x) - q^{\uparrow\downarrow}(x)$$



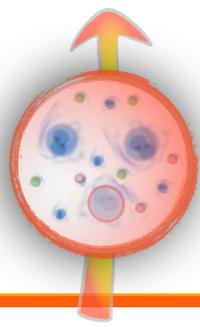
in helicity basis

$$|\uparrow, \downarrow\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(|+\rangle \pm i|-\rangle)$$

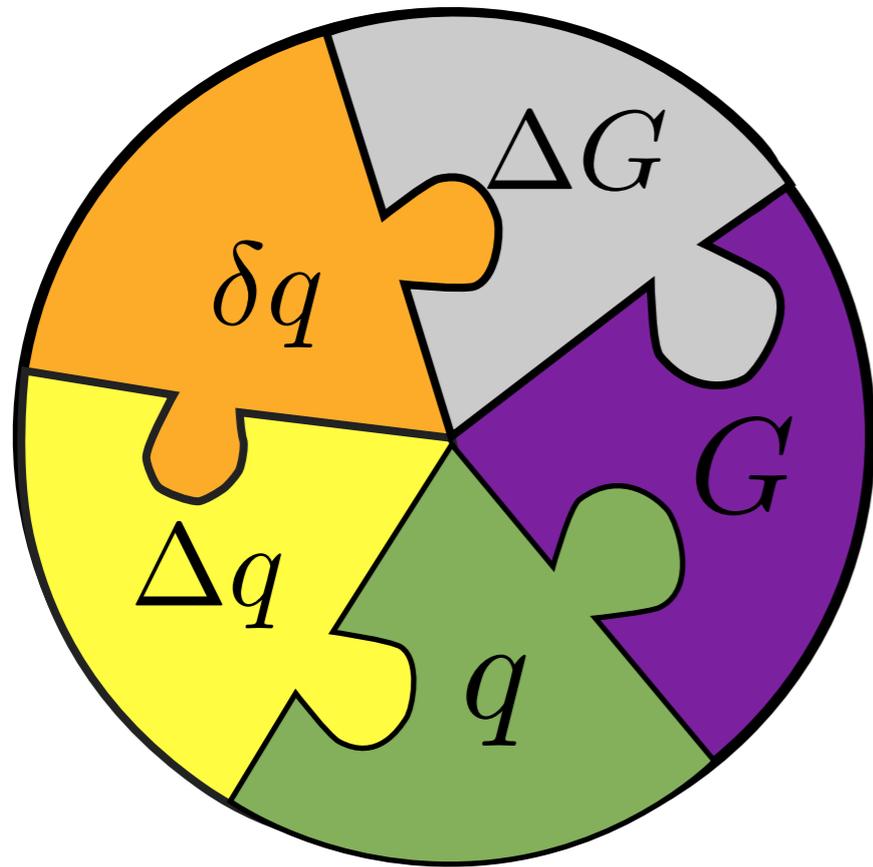


helicity flip!





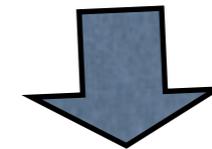
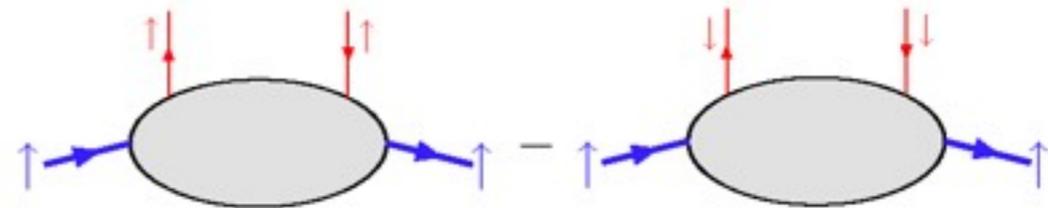
Transversity distribution



(No gluon transversity
in the puzzle?)

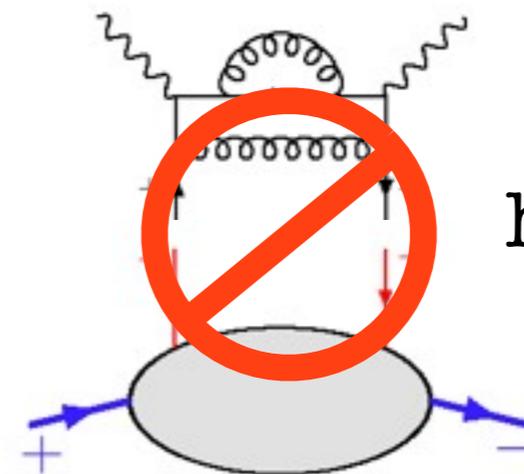
Transversity is chiral-odd!

$$h_1^q(x) = q^{\uparrow\uparrow}(x) - q^{\uparrow\downarrow}(x)$$



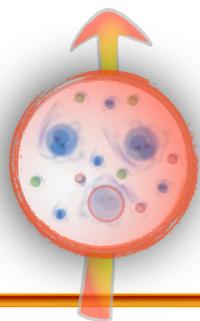
in helicity basis

$$|\uparrow, \downarrow\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(|+\rangle \pm i|-\rangle)$$

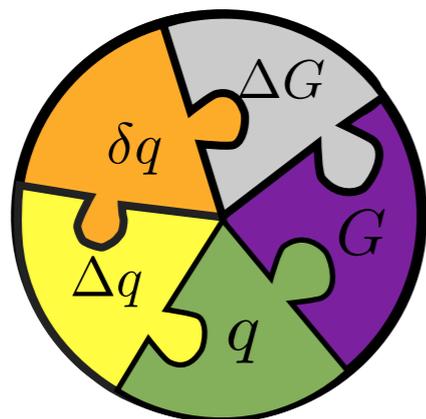


helicity flip!





Transversity distribution



Transversity is chiral-odd!

1. Can it be accessed? How?

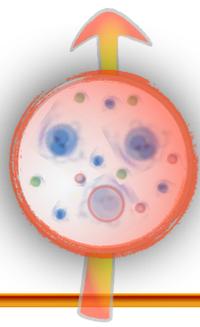
Yes! But only in conjunction with another chiral-odd object

Accessible in different reactions

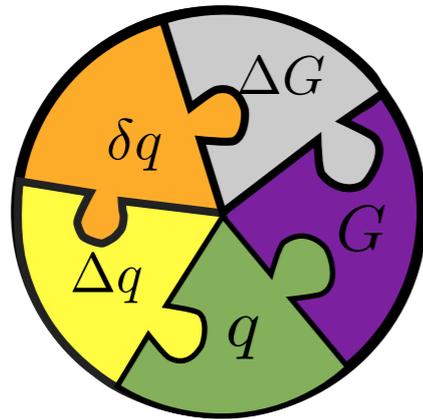
=> need of complementary reactions!

-> each reaction covers specific kinematic ranges, and access specific features \Rightarrow 2. Is transversity Universal?





Transversity distribution



Transversity is chiral-odd!

1. Can it be accessed? How?
Yes! But only in conjunction with another chiral-odd object

Accessible in different reactions
=> need of complementary reactions!

-> each reaction covers specific kinematic ranges, and access specific features

2. Is transversity Universal?

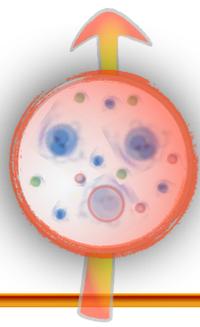
-> reactions are at different typical energies

3. How does transversity evolve?

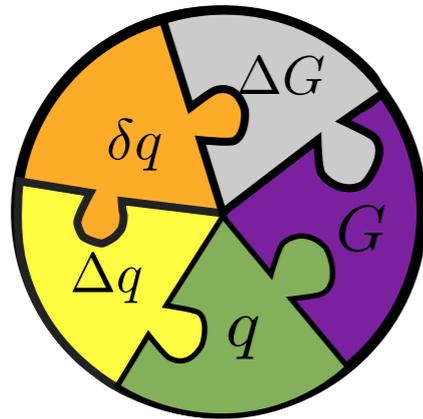
$$g_1^q(x) = q^{\Rightarrow}(x) - q^{\Leftarrow}(x) \quad ? \quad h_1^q(x) = q^{\uparrow\uparrow}(x) - q^{\uparrow\downarrow}(x)$$

No!





Transversity distribution



Transversity is chiral-odd!

1. Can it be accessed? How?
Yes! But only in conjunction with another chiral-odd object

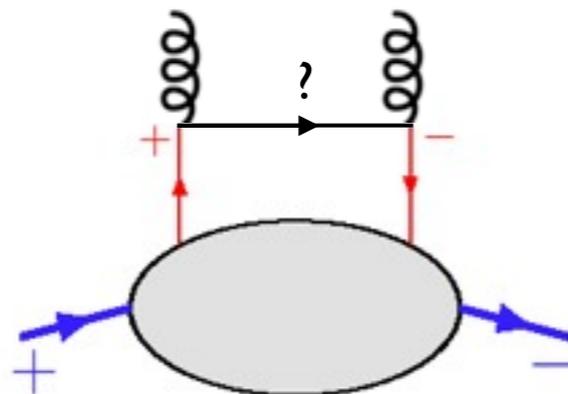
Accessible in different reactions
=> need of complementary reactions!

-> each reaction covers specific kinematic ranges, and access specific features

⇒ 2. Is transversity Universal?

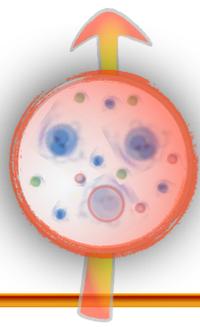
-> reactions are at different typical energies

⇒ 3. How does transversity evolve?

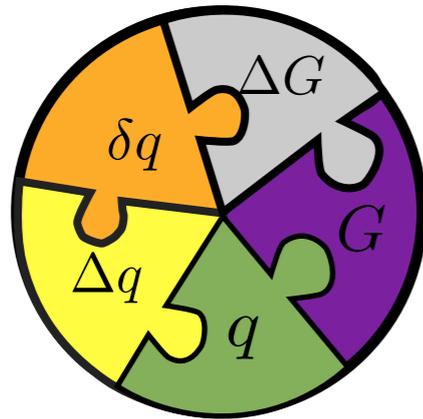


no gluon transversity (in proton) and quark and gluon transversities don't mix!





Transversity distribution



Transversity is chiral-odd!

1. Can it be accessed? How?
Yes! But only in conjunction with another chiral-odd object

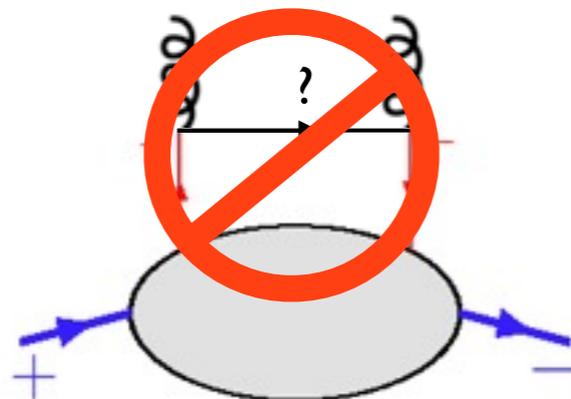
Accessible in different reactions
=> need of complementary reactions!

-> each reaction covers specific kinematic ranges, and access specific features

2. Is transversity Universal?

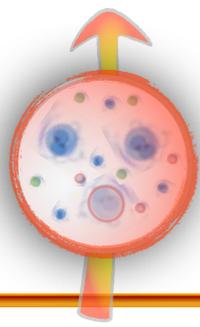
-> reactions are at different typical energies

3. How does transversity evolve?



no gluon transversity (in proton) and quark and gluon transversities don't mix!

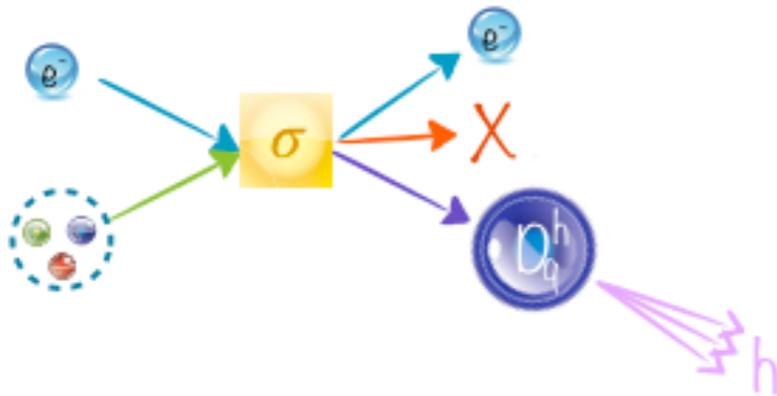


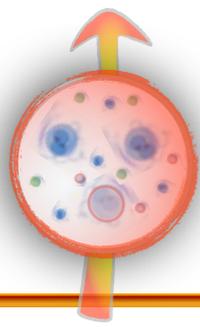


Transversity distribution

(some of the) Possible channels

$l p^\uparrow \rightarrow h X,$
 $h_1 h_2 X, \Lambda^\uparrow X$
(SIDIS)

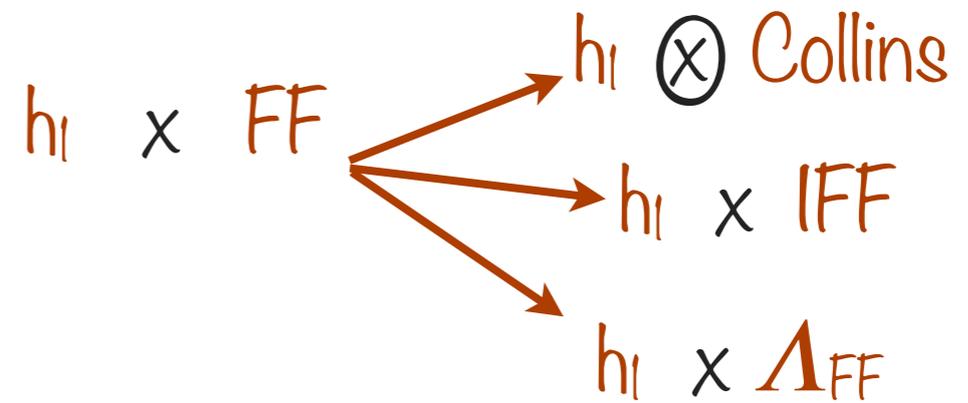
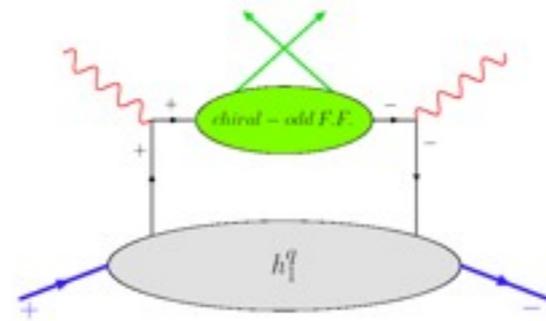
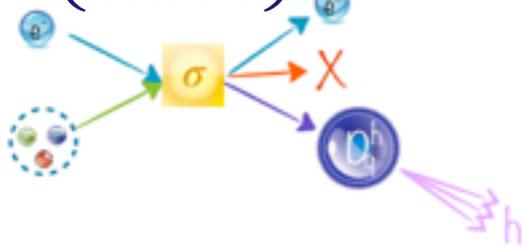


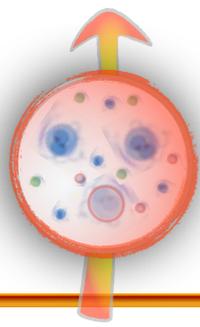


Transversity distribution

(some of the) Possible channels

$l p^\uparrow \rightarrow h X,$
 $h_1 h_2 X, \Lambda^\uparrow X$
 (SIDIS)

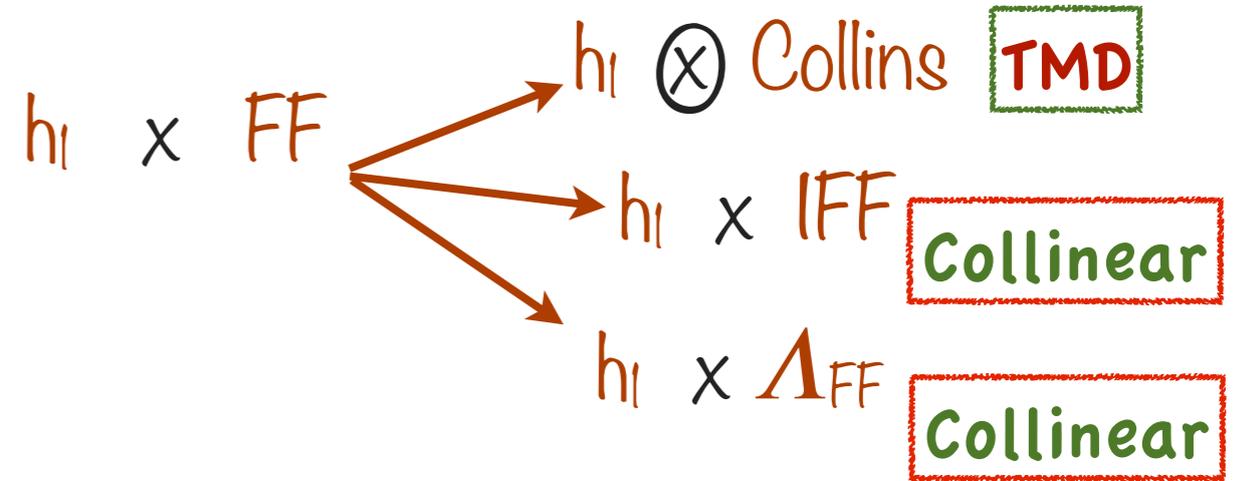
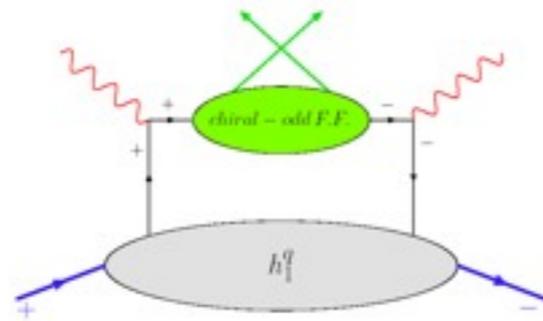
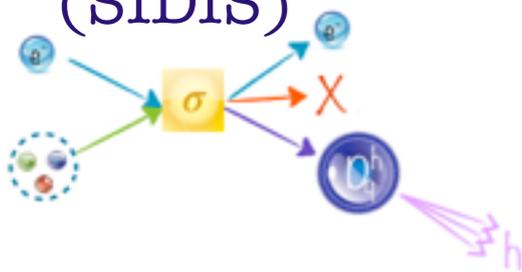


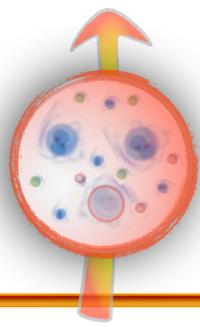


Transversity distribution

(some of the) Possible channels

$l p^\uparrow \rightarrow h X,$
 $h_1 h_2 X, \Lambda^\uparrow X$
 (SIDIS)

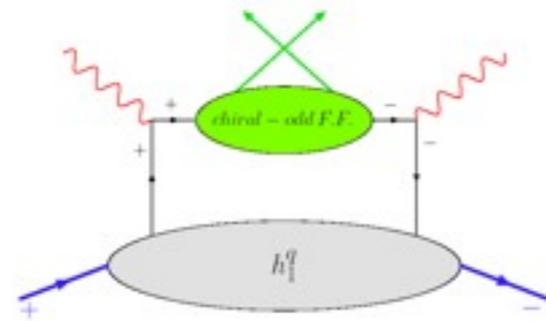
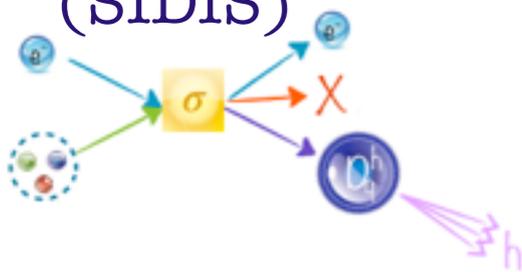




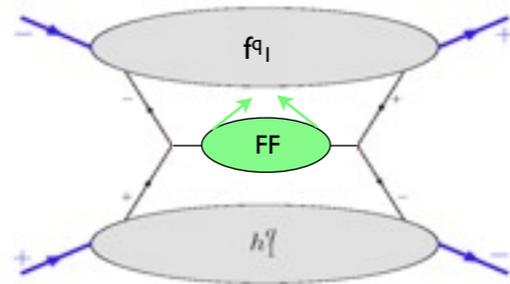
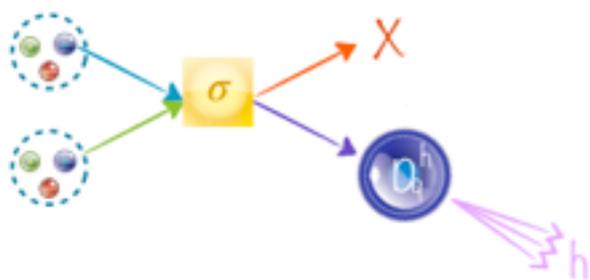
Transversity distribution

(some of the) Possible channels

$l p^\uparrow \rightarrow h X,$
 $h_1 h_2 X, \Lambda^\uparrow X$
 (SIDIS)



$p p^\uparrow \rightarrow h X,$
 $h_1 h_2 X, \text{jets}$



$h_1 \times FF \rightarrow h_1 \otimes \text{Collins} \quad \boxed{\text{TMD}}$

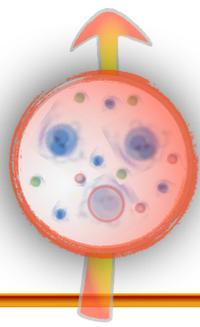
$h_1 \times IFF \quad \boxed{\text{Collinear}}$

$h_1 \times \Delta_{FF} \quad \boxed{\text{Collinear}}$

$f_1 \times h_1 \times FF \rightarrow f_1 \times h_1 \otimes \text{Collins} \quad \boxed{\text{TMD}}$

$f_1 \times h_1 \times IFF \quad \boxed{\text{Collinear}}$

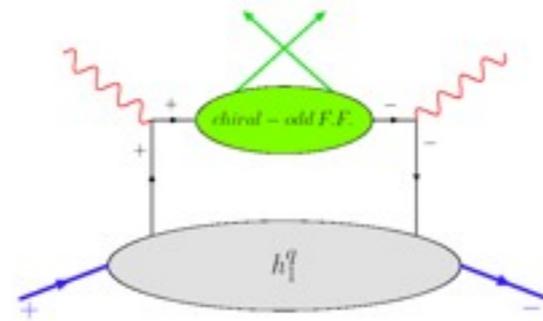
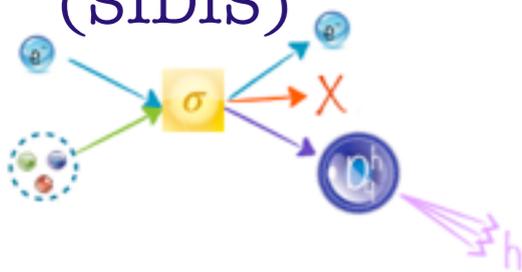




Transversity distribution

(some of the) Possible channels

$l p^\uparrow \rightarrow h X,$
 $h_1 h_2 X, \Lambda^\uparrow X$
 (SIDIS)

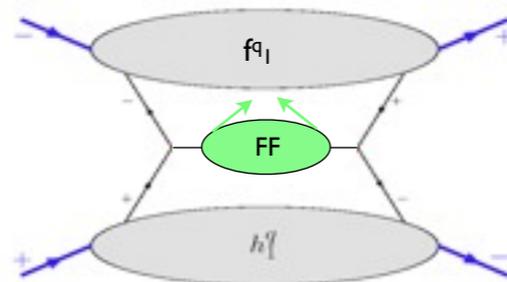
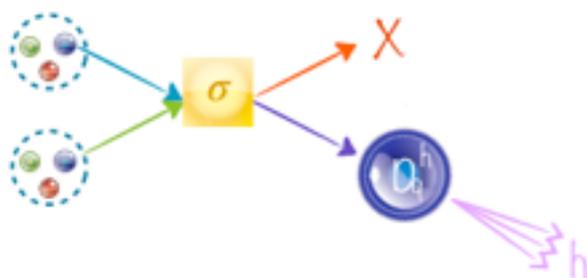


$h_1 \times FF \rightarrow h_1 \otimes \text{Collins} \quad \boxed{\text{TMD}}$

$h_1 \times FF \rightarrow h_1 \times IFF \quad \boxed{\text{Collinear}}$

$h_1 \times FF \rightarrow h_1 \times \Delta_{FF} \quad \boxed{\text{Collinear}}$

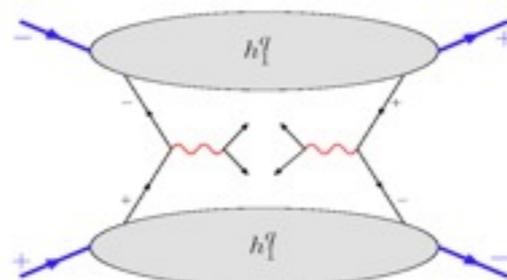
$p p^\uparrow \rightarrow h X,$
 $h_1 h_2 X, \text{jets}$



$f_1 \times h_1 \times FF \rightarrow f_1 \times h_1 \otimes \text{Collins} \quad \boxed{\text{TMD}}$

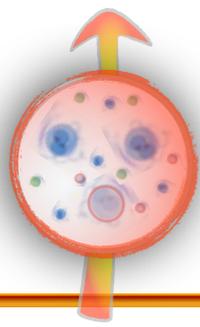
$f_1 \times h_1 \times FF \rightarrow f_1 \times h_1 \times IFF \quad \boxed{\text{Collinear}}$

$p^\uparrow h^\uparrow \rightarrow (q^\uparrow \bar{q}^\uparrow \rightarrow) l^+ l^-$
 (Fully polarized
 Drell-Yan)



$h_1 \times h_1 \quad \boxed{\text{Collinear}}$

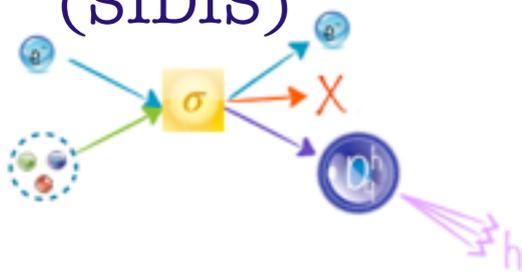




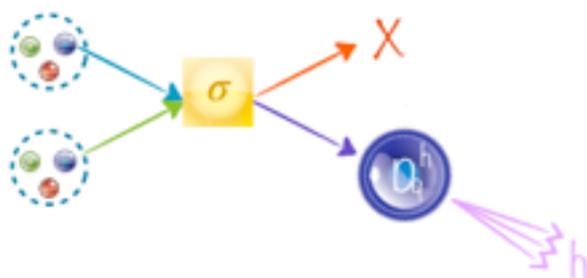
Transversity distribution

(some of the) Possible channels

$l p^\uparrow \rightarrow h X,$
 $h_1 h_2 X, \Lambda^\uparrow X$
 (SIDIS)



$p p^\uparrow \rightarrow h X,$
 $h_1 h_2 X, \text{jets}$



$p^\uparrow h^\uparrow \rightarrow (q^\uparrow \bar{q}^\uparrow) l^+ l^-$
 (Fully polarized
 Drell-Yan)



They all access transversity via
 single or double spin
 asymmetries, f.i.:

$$A_{UT} = \frac{\sigma^\uparrow - \sigma^\downarrow}{\sigma^\uparrow + \sigma^\downarrow}$$

How well do we know the unpolarized
 cross-sections? In particular the TMD
 unpolarized ones?

$$A_{UT} \propto h_1 \otimes \text{Collins} \quad \boxed{\text{TMD}}$$

$$A_{UT} \propto h_1 \times \text{IFF} \quad \boxed{\text{Collinear}}$$

$$D_T \propto h_1 \times \Delta_{FF} \quad \boxed{\text{Collinear}}$$

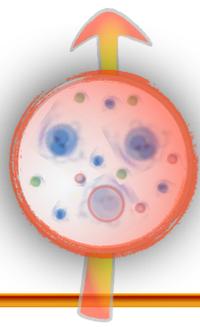
$$A_N \propto f_1 \times h_1 \otimes \text{Collins} \quad \boxed{\text{TMD}}$$

$$A_N \propto f_1 \times h_1 \times \text{IFF} \quad \boxed{\text{Collinear}}$$

$$A_{TT} \propto h_1 \times h_1$$

Collinear



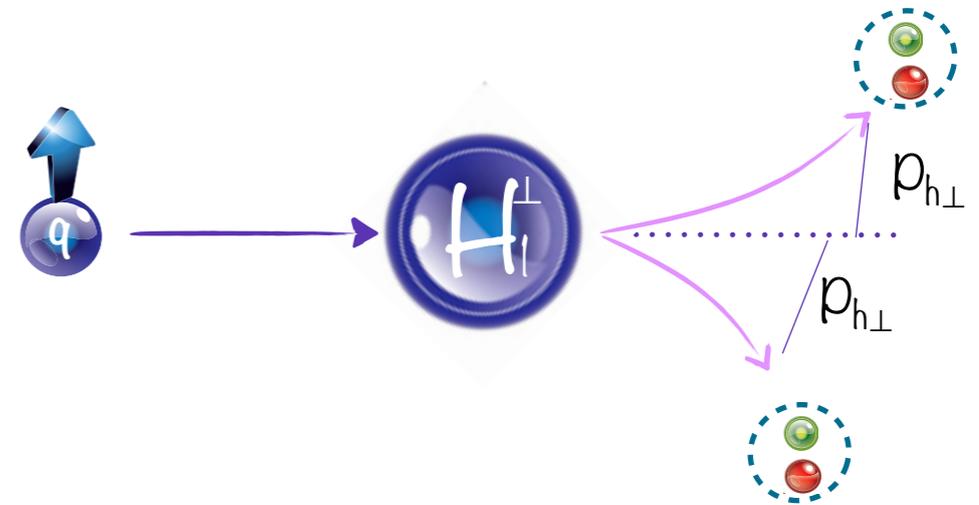


Transversity distribution

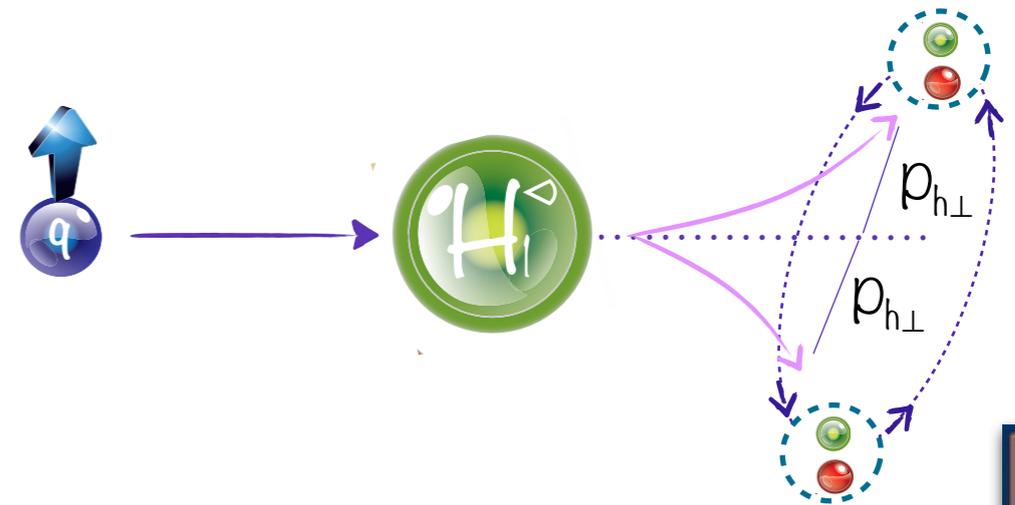
First access in SIDIS

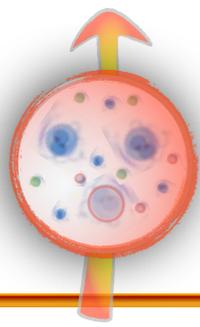
Transversity coupled with a
Fragmentation Function (FF)

$$A_{UT} \propto h_1 \otimes \overset{\text{Collins}}{\text{FF}} H_1^\perp \quad \text{TMD}$$



$$A_{UT} \propto h_1 \times \overset{\text{Interference}}{\text{FF}} H_1^\Delta \quad \text{Collinear}$$





Transversity distribution

First access in SIDIS

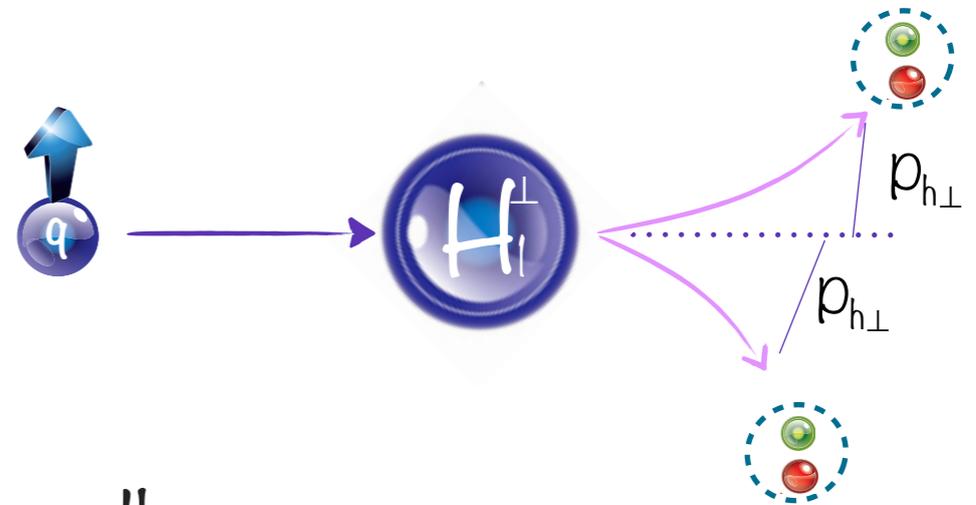
Transversity coupled with a Fragmentation Function (FF)

Collins
FF

$$A_{UT} \propto h_1 \otimes H_1^\perp \quad \text{TMD}$$

$$\int h_1(x, p_T) H_1^\perp(x, k_T) dp_T dk_T$$

(and same in the denominator for the unpolarized pdfs and ffs)

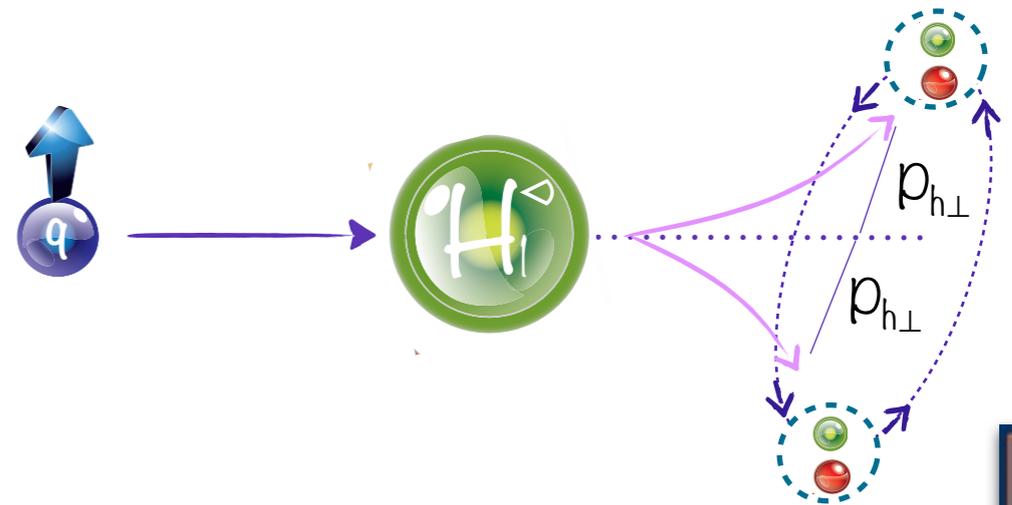


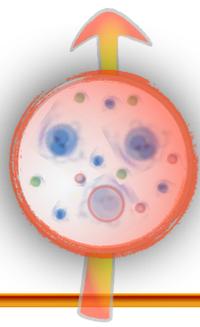
Interference
FF

$$A_{UT} \propto h_1 \times H_1^\Delta \quad \text{Collinear}$$

direct product!

(same in the denominator)





Transversity distribution

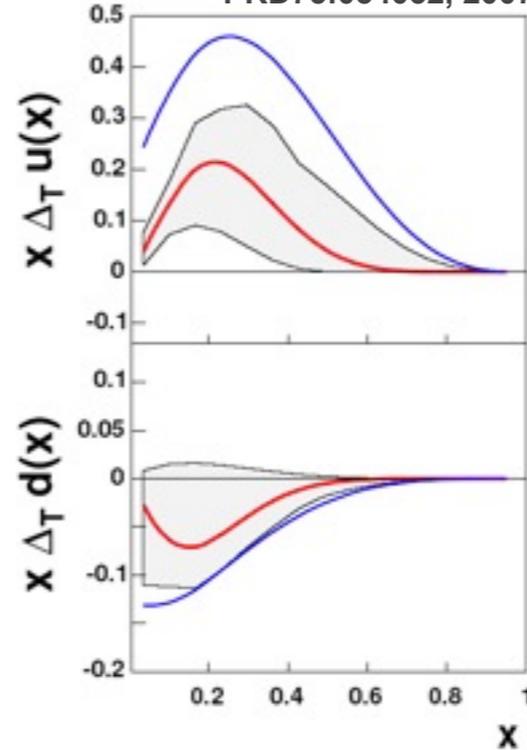
First access in SIDIS

Transversity coupled with a Fragmentation Function (FF)

$$A_{UT} \propto h_1 \otimes H_1^\perp \quad \text{TMD}$$

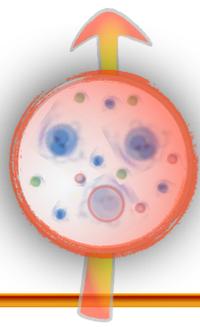
Collins
FF

M. Anselmino et al.,
PRD75:054032, 2007



- Complementary reactions
- FF universality assumed
- TMD factorization assumed





Transversity distribution

First access in SIDIS

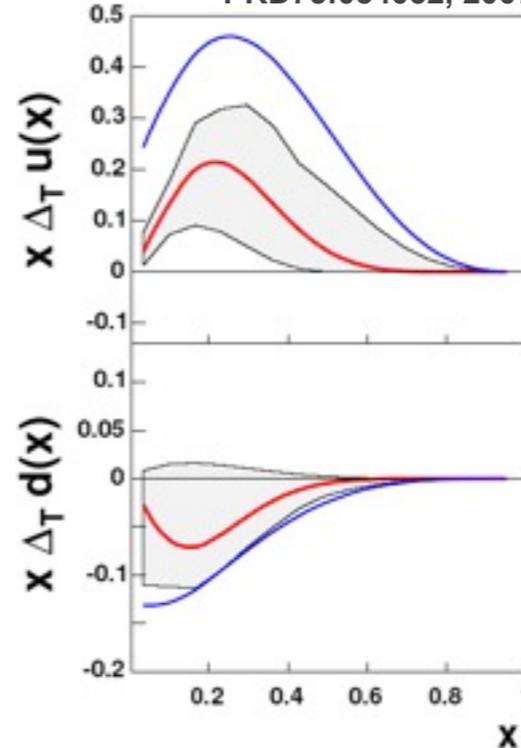
Transversity coupled with a Fragmentation Function (FF)

$$A_{UT} \propto h_1 \otimes H_1^\perp$$

Collins
FF

TMD

M. Anselmino et al.,
PRD75:054032, 2007



Complementary reactions

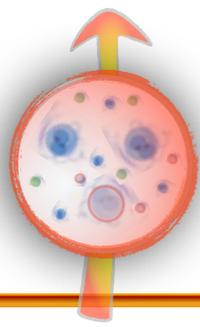
FF universality assumed

TMD factorization assumed

Very different energies between
Hermes/Compass and Belle:
Is TMD evolution different from
Collinear?

Collinear evolution assumed





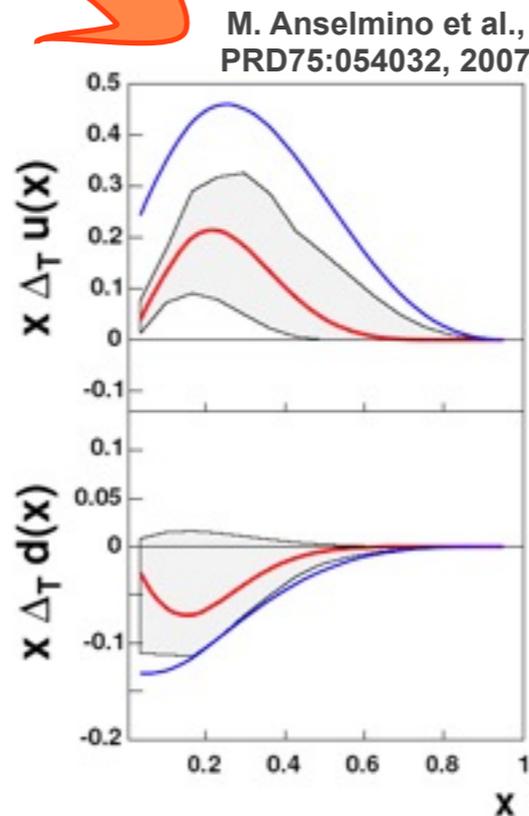
Transversity distribution

First access in SIDIS

Transversity coupled with a Fragmentation Function (FF)

$$A_{UT} \propto h_1 \otimes H_1^\perp \quad \text{TMD}$$

Collins
FF



Complementary reactions

FF universality assumed

TMD factorization assumed

Very different energies between
Hermes/Compass and Belle:

Is TMD evolution different from
Collinear?

Collinear evolution assumed

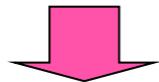
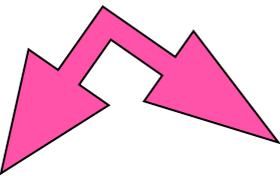
Different energies at Hermes/
Compass: how does transversity
evolve?

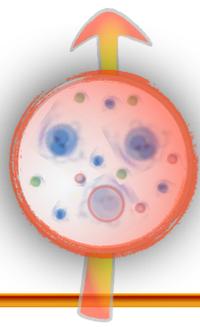
No evolution assumed

$A_{UT} \propto h_1$

$\otimes H_1^\perp$

TMD





Transversity distribution

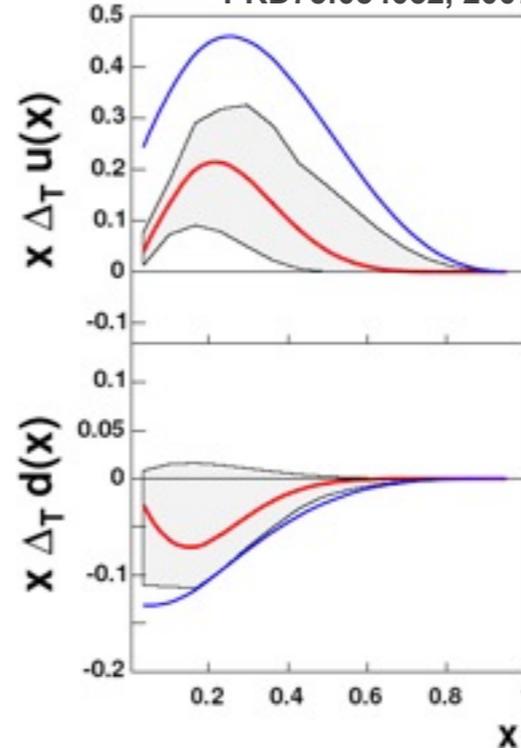
First access in SIDIS

Transversity coupled with a Fragmentation Function (FF)

$$A_{UT} \propto h_1 \otimes H_1^\perp \quad \text{TMD}$$

Collins
FF

M. Anselmino et al.,
PRD75:054032, 2007



Complementary reactions

FF universality assumed

TMD factorization assumed

Very different energies between
Hermes/Compass and Belle:
Is TMD evolution different from
Collinear?

Collinear evolution assumed

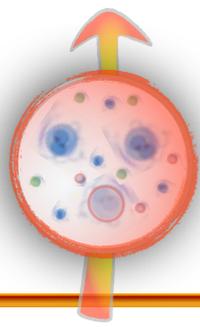
Different energies at Hermes/
Compass: how does transversity
evolve?

No evolution assumed

Which is the TMD transversity and the TMD
Collins pT dependence? And the unpolarized
TMD pT dependence?

Gaussian pT dependence assumed





Transversity distribution

First access in SIDIS

Transversity coupled with a Fragmentation Function (FF)

$$A_{UT} \propto h_1 \otimes H_1^\perp \quad \text{TMD}$$

Collins
FF

Complementary reactions

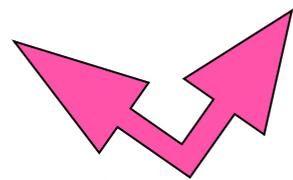
FF universality assumed

TMD factorization assumed

Collinear evolution assumed

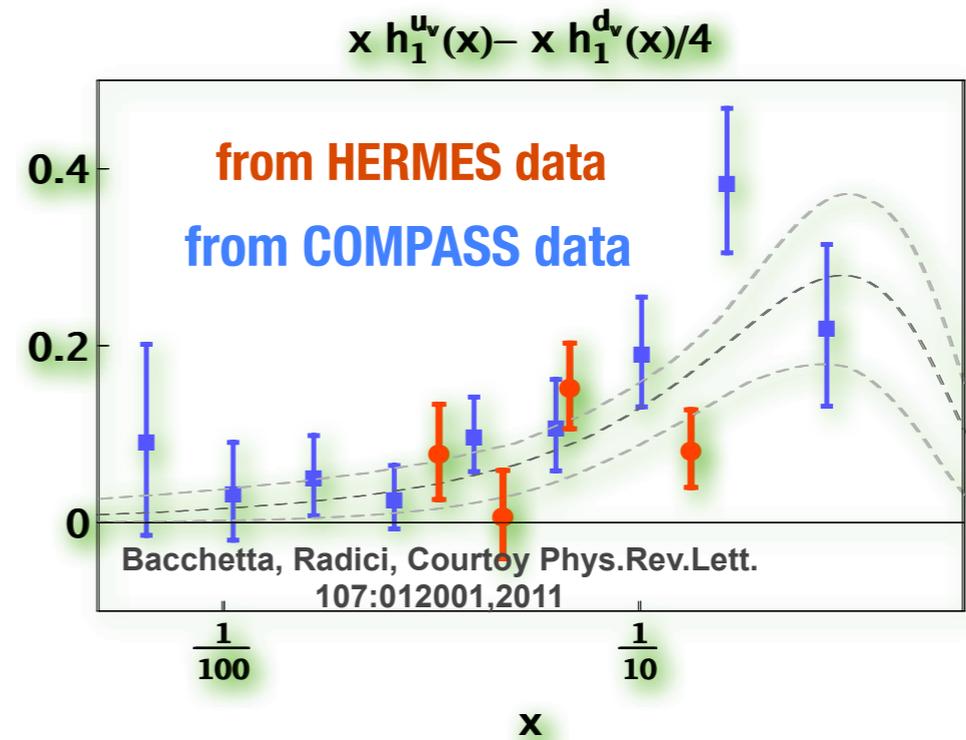
No transversity evolution assumed

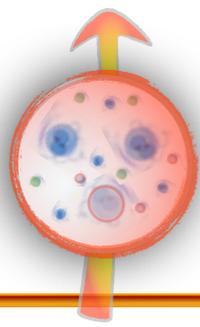
Transversity and Collins Gaussian p_T dependence assumed



$$A_{UT} \propto h_1 \times H_1^\Delta \quad \text{Collinear}$$

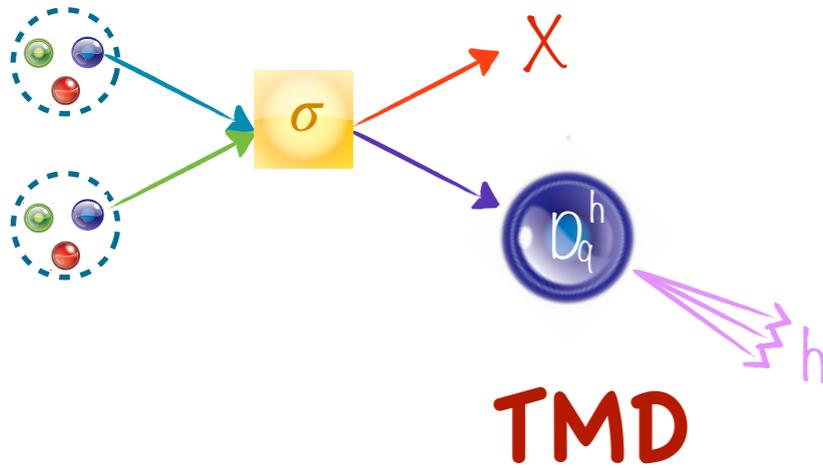
Interference
FF





Transversity distribution

Access in pp



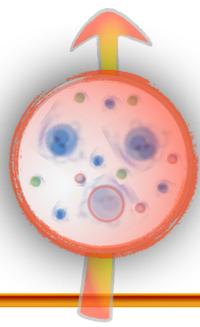
$$A_N \propto f_1 \otimes h_1 \otimes H_1^\perp$$

Single hadron

But! the asymmetry for single hadron comes mixed with other effects (Sivers, higher twist)

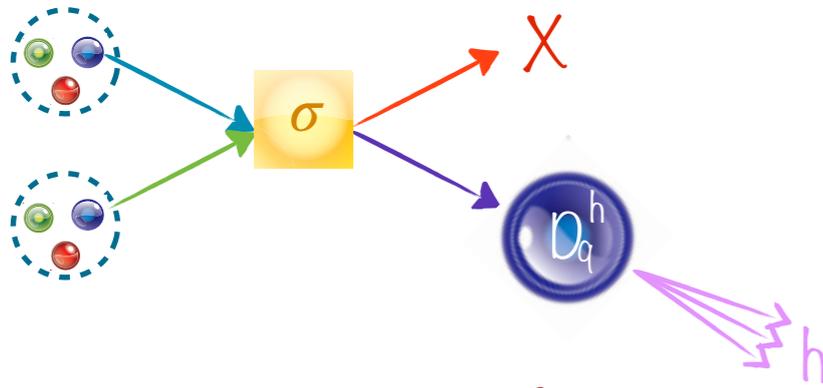
$$A_N \propto f_1 \times h_1 \times H_1^\perp$$





Transversity distribution

Access in pp

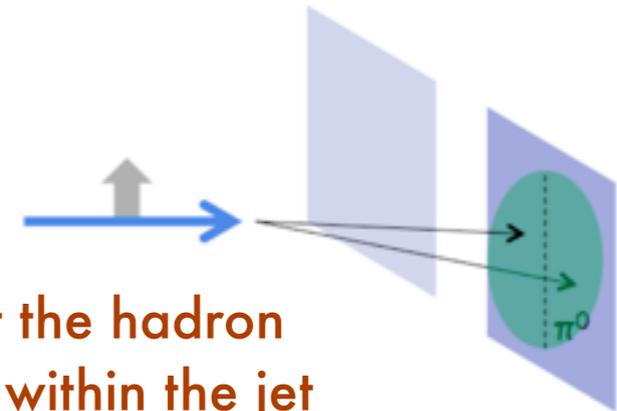


TMD

$$A_N \propto f_1 \otimes h_1 \otimes H_1^\perp$$

~~Single hadron~~

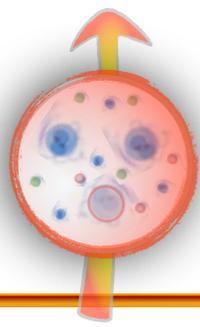
Jets



Looking at the hadron distribution within the jet

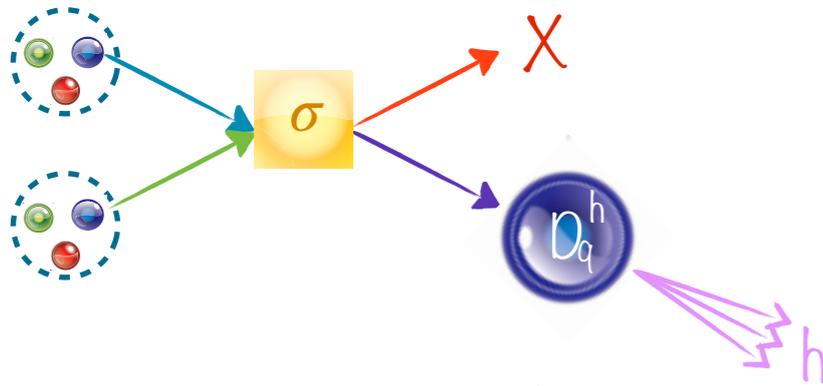
$$A_N \propto f_1 \times h_1 \times H_1^\Delta$$





Transversity distribution

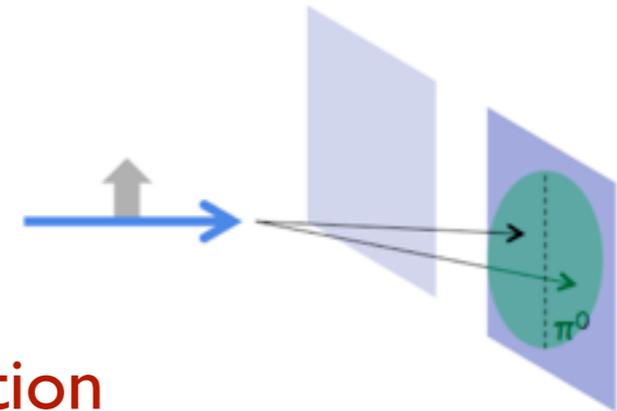
Access in pp



TMD

~~Single hadron~~

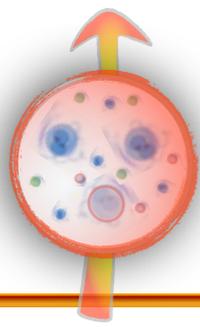
$$A_N \propto f_1 \otimes h_1 \otimes H_1^\perp \begin{matrix} \nearrow \\ \searrow \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} \text{Single hadron} \\ \text{Jets} \end{matrix}$$



Word of caution: TMD factorization
broken in $pp \rightarrow \text{hadrons}$

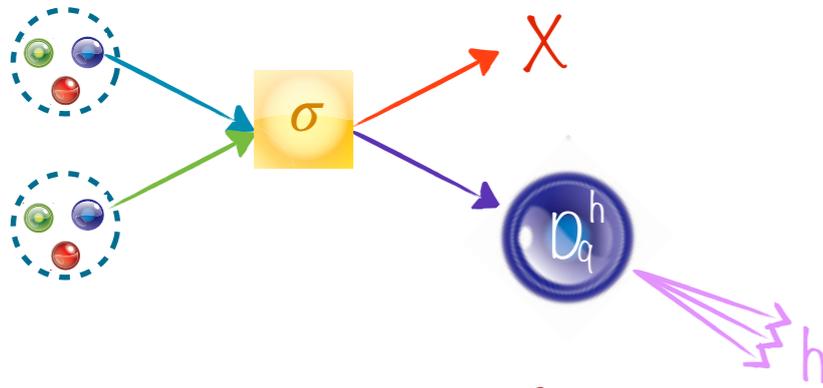
$$A_N \propto f_1 \times h_1 \times H_1^\Delta$$





Transversity distribution

Access in pp

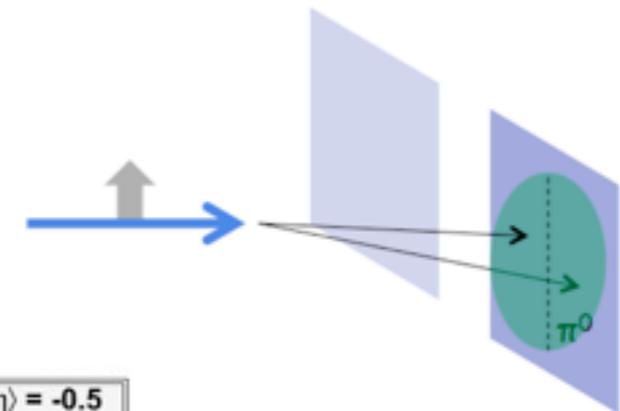


TMD

~~Single hadron~~

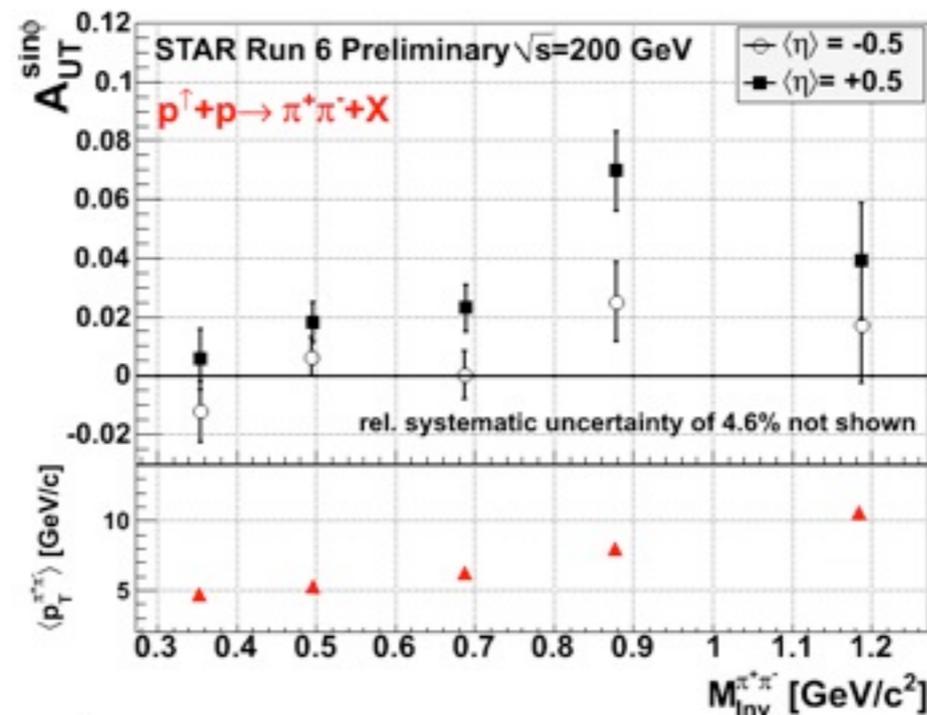
Jets

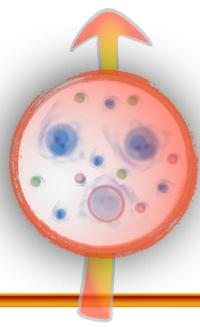
$$A_N \propto f_1 \otimes h_1 \otimes H_1^\perp$$



Collinear!

$$A_N \propto f_1 \times h_1 \times H_1^\Delta$$





Transversity distribution

Access in fully polarized Drell-Yan

Double Spin asymmetry:

$$A_{TT} \propto h_1 \otimes h_1$$

Cleanest theoretical access:

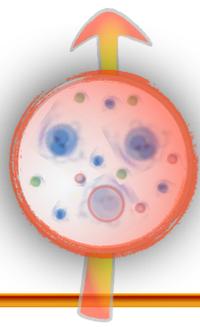
- no input needed for fragmentation functions
- Collinear case



To enhance the signal both quark and anti-quark should come from the valence region

- medium-high x region
- preferable beam/target combination, f.i.:
proton/anti-proton (PAX, GSI) pion/proton (COMPASS, CERN)





Transversity distribution

Access in fully polarized Drell-Yan

Double Spin asymmetry:

$$A_{TT} \propto h_1 \otimes h_1$$

Cleanest theoretical access:

- no input needed for fragmentation functions
- Collinear case



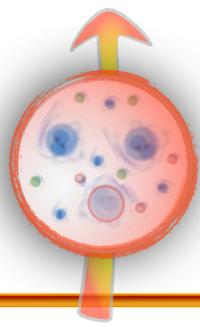
To enhance the signal both quark and anti-quark should come from the valence region

- medium-high x region
- preferable beam/target combination, f.i.:
proton/anti-proton (PAX, GSI) pion/proton (COMPASS, CERN)

But experimentally challenging:

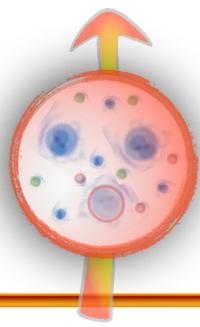
- low cross-section
- background cleaning
- anti-proton polarization still not proven to work





Present Status

			experimental input needed	theoretical input needed
SIDIS Collins   Jlab: Hall A&B  	medium x	high x	measurement of (un)polarized pdfs and FF pT dependence	TMD Evolution
SIDIS IFF   	medium x	high x		
Drell-Yan	no data!		precise measurements!	
pp IFF  	medium x		high-x, precise measurements	Inclusion in global analysis
pp->jets Collins		medium x	high-x, precise measurements	TMD Evolution, TMD factorization breaking



Present Status

			experimental input needed	theoretical input needed
SIDIS Collins   Jlab: Hall A&B  	medium x	high x	Jlab12 measurement of (un)polarized pdfs and FF pT dependence	TMD Evolution Babar Belle/BelleII
SIDIS IFF   	medium x	high x	Jlab12 EIC	
Drell-Yan	no data!	precise measurements!	COMPASSII PAX? FERMILAB	
pp IFF  	medium x	high-x, precise measurements	Star SuperStar fSPHENIX	Inclusion in global analysis
pp->jets Collins 	medium x	high-x, precise measurements	Star SuperStar fSPHENIX	TMD Evolution, TMD factorization breaking

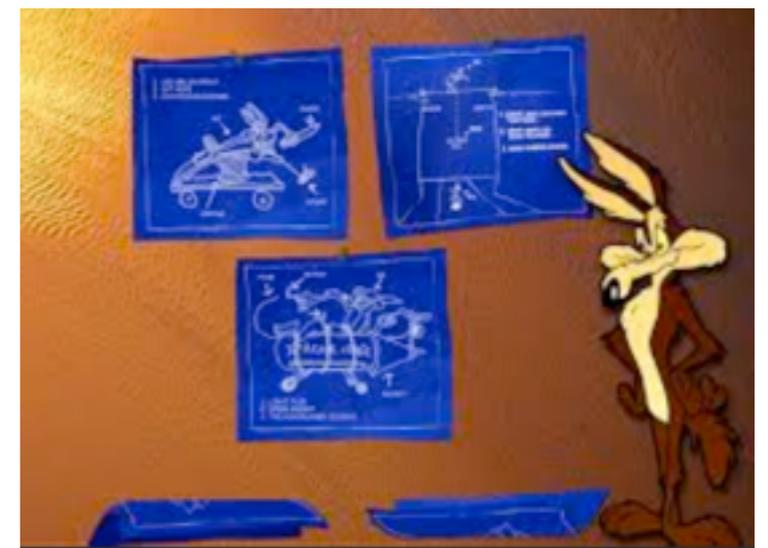
... not there yet ...



... but we took a few
feathers off ...



... and planning new experiments ...



Stay tuned!



Thank you!