

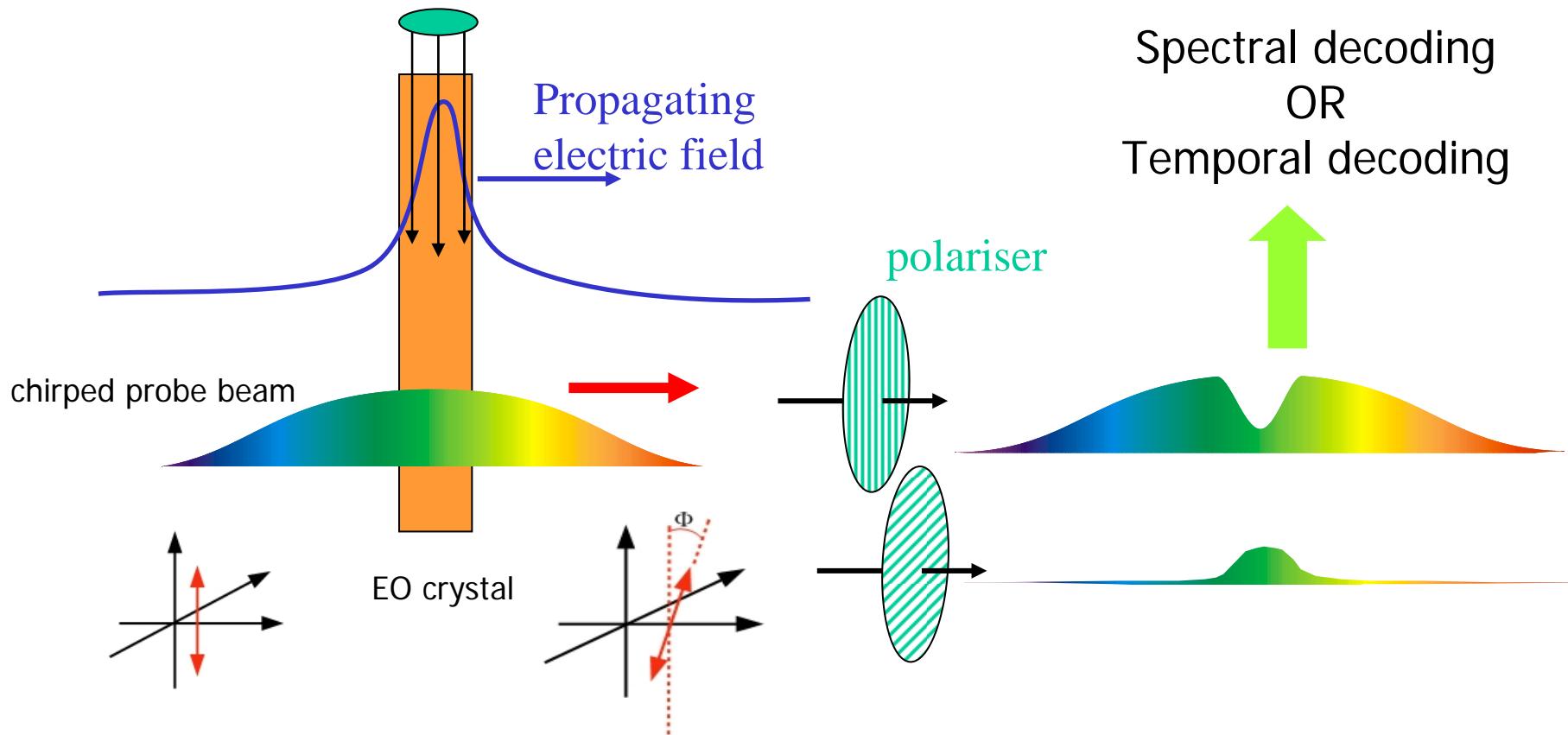
EO single-shot temporal measurements of electron bunches and of terahertz CSR and FEL pulses.

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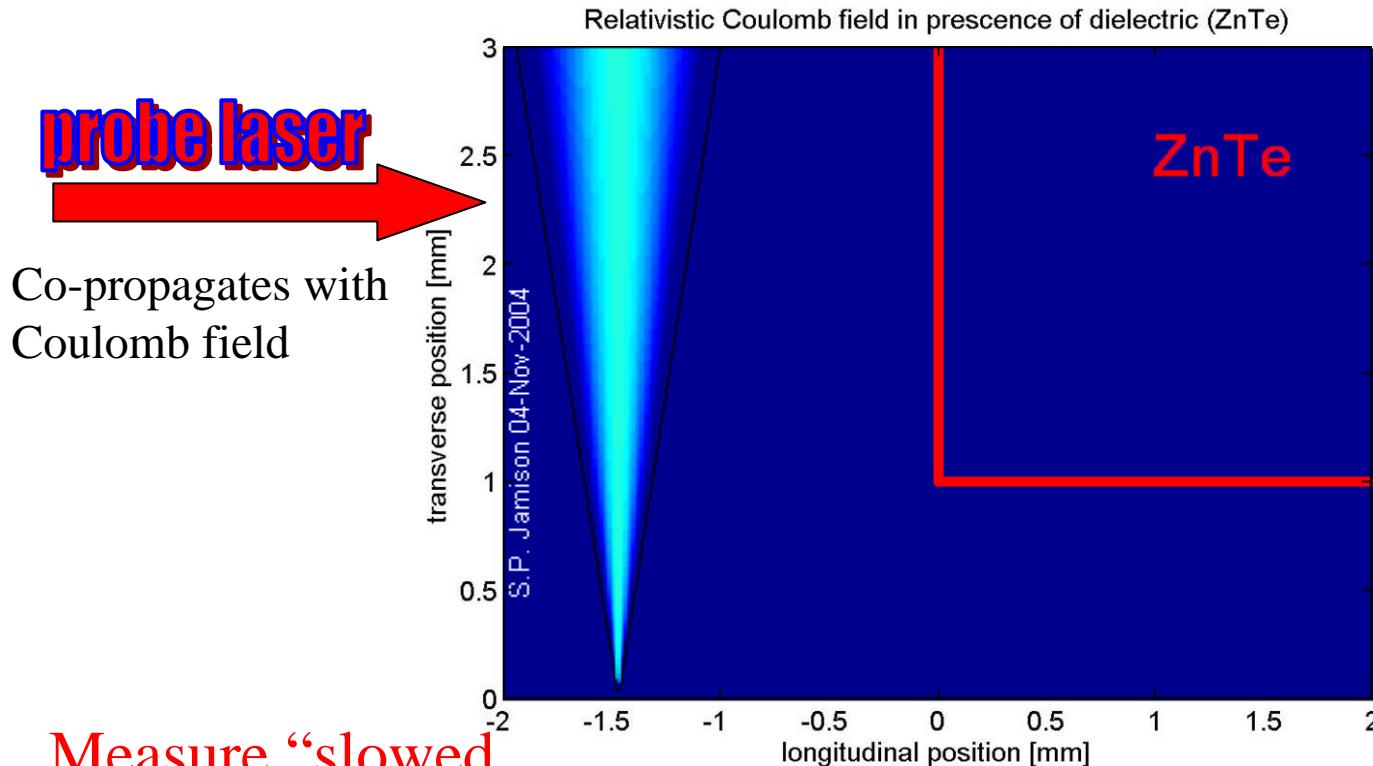
- **Capabilities of EO detection**
- **FELIX longitudinal profile measurements**
 - real time bunch profile adjustment
 - bunch timing jitter
 - charge dependence
- **FELIX CSR measurements (edge radiation)**
 - non-invasive synchronization measurements ?
- **Fast feedback bunch length monitor ?**

Single-shot EO measurement of Coulomb field



Effective polarisation rotation
proportional to coulomb field

Coulomb field intercepting dielectric...



the probe pulse velocity is reduced by a very similar factor

Calculation only applied to region inside the crystal.

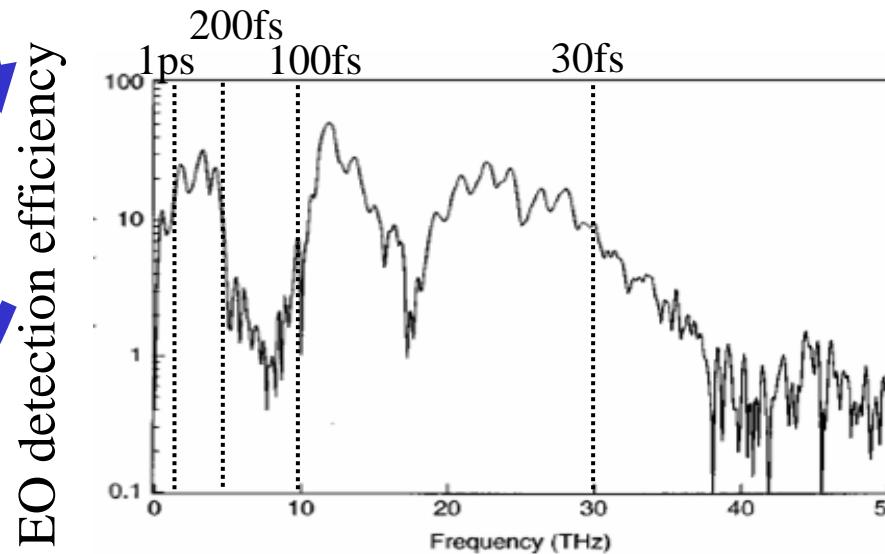
time-resolution capability....

300 fs

Calibration of material properties....

- phase matching, crystal absorption
- $\chi^{(2)}(\omega)$ coefficient frequency dependence

Limits ability to recover true electric field.



30 fs

- Alternative materials (GaP, GeSe,...)
- Interpolation of data through missing region

Bench marking of diagnostic..

Calibration of EO crystals..

- EO coefficient frequency dependence , $\chi^{(2)}(\omega)$
Requires known source of ultrafast THz...
...no such source available for <100fs pulses

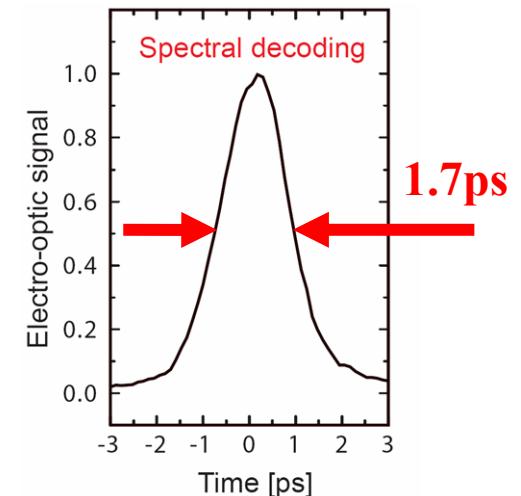
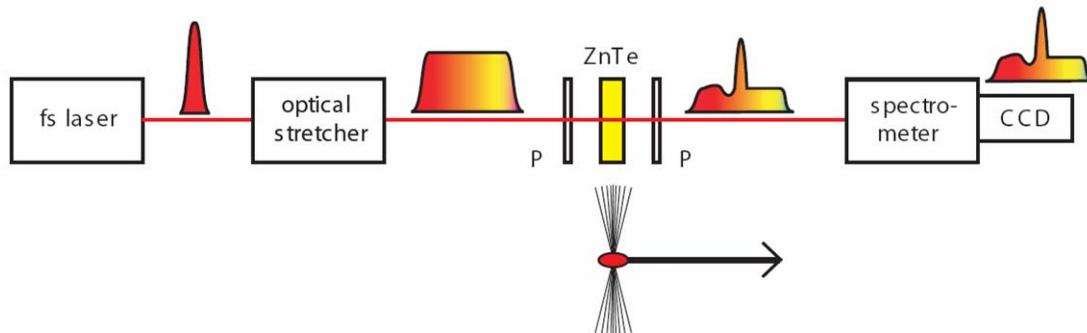
Calibration through CSR spectrum? (not unique)

Calibration with transverse deflecting cavity?

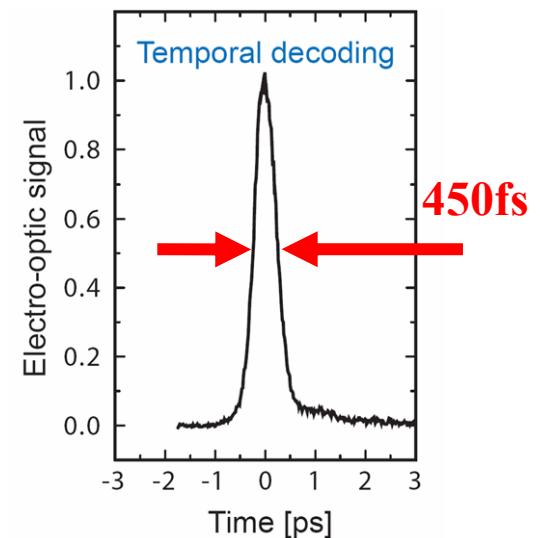
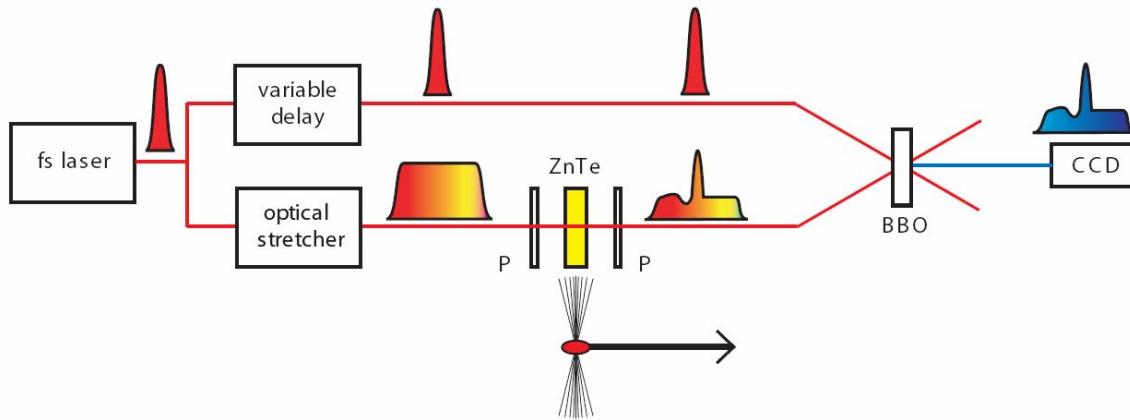
- In situ initial calibration
- calibration can reliably be extrapolated to shorter time scales

Electro-optic detection of Coulomb field

Spectral decoding method

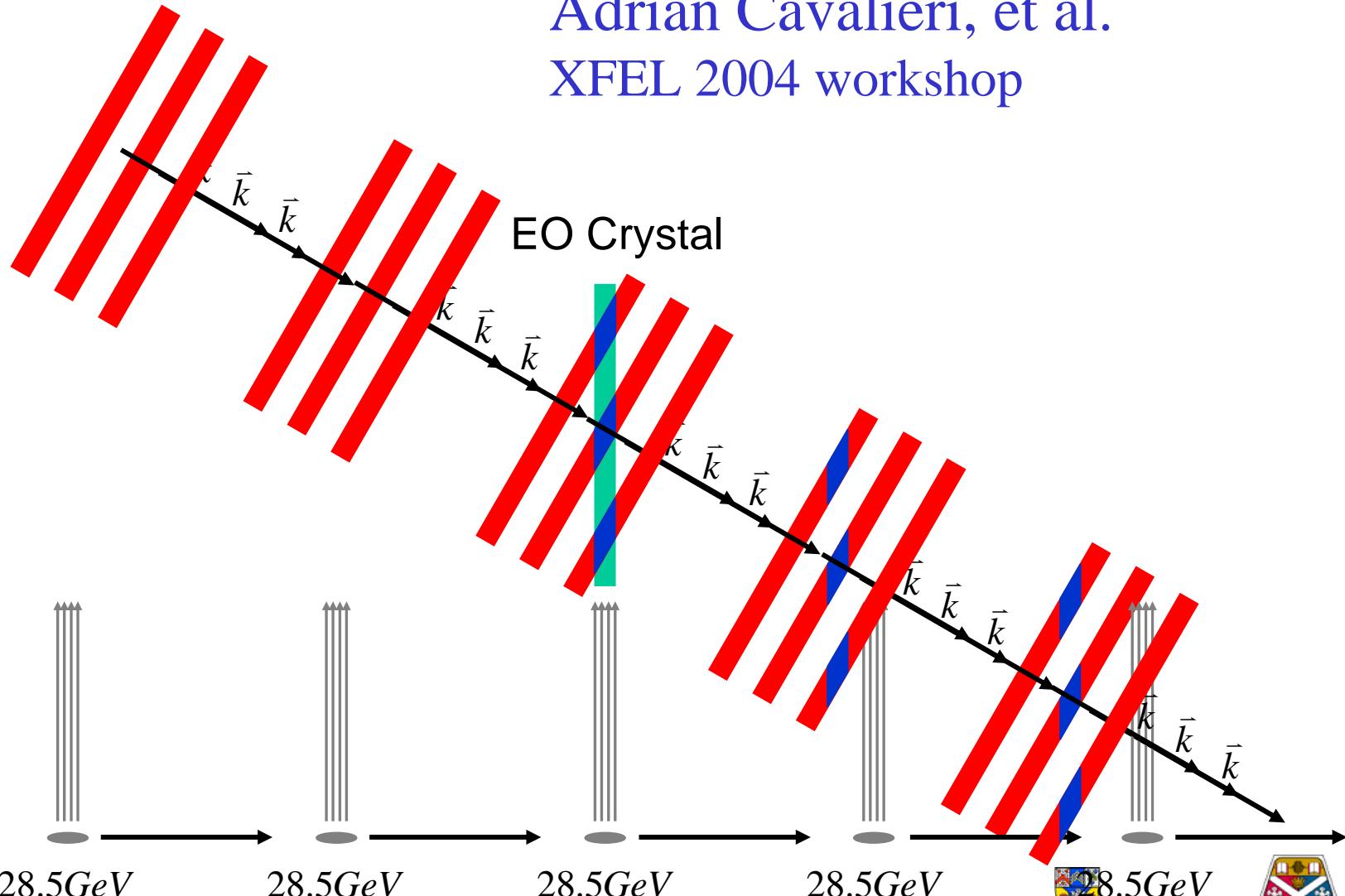


Temporal decoding method



Spatially Resolved Electro-Optic Sampling

Adrian Cavalieri, et al.
XFEL 2004 workshop



Spectral decoding

- Temporal limit on bunch length ($\sim 1\text{ps}$)
- Temporal resolution $\sim [\text{time window}]^{1/2}$
- High repetition rates
 $\sim 100\text{MHz}$ laser oscillator
detection with photodiode arrays (?)

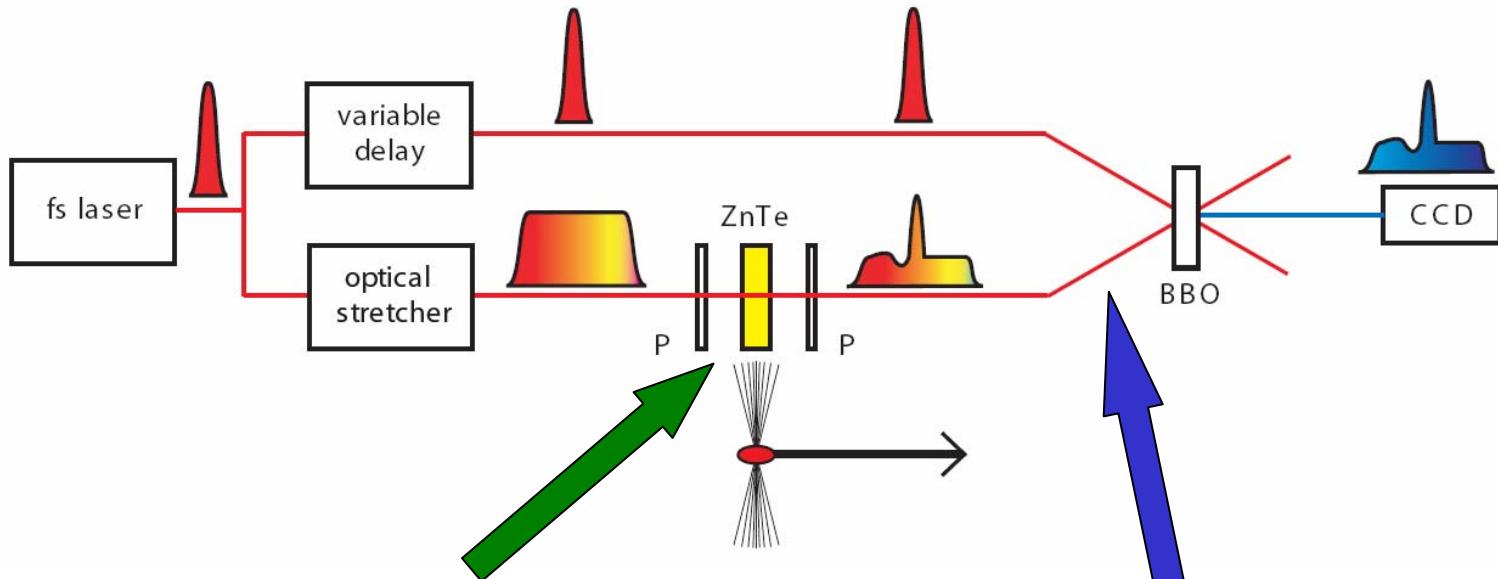
Temporal decoding

- High temporal resolution
- Large time window
- Low repetition rates
 kHz amplified laser
amplified CCD camera

Time-Space encoding (SLAC/DESY method)

- High temporal resolution
- moderate time window
- high repetition rates (?)

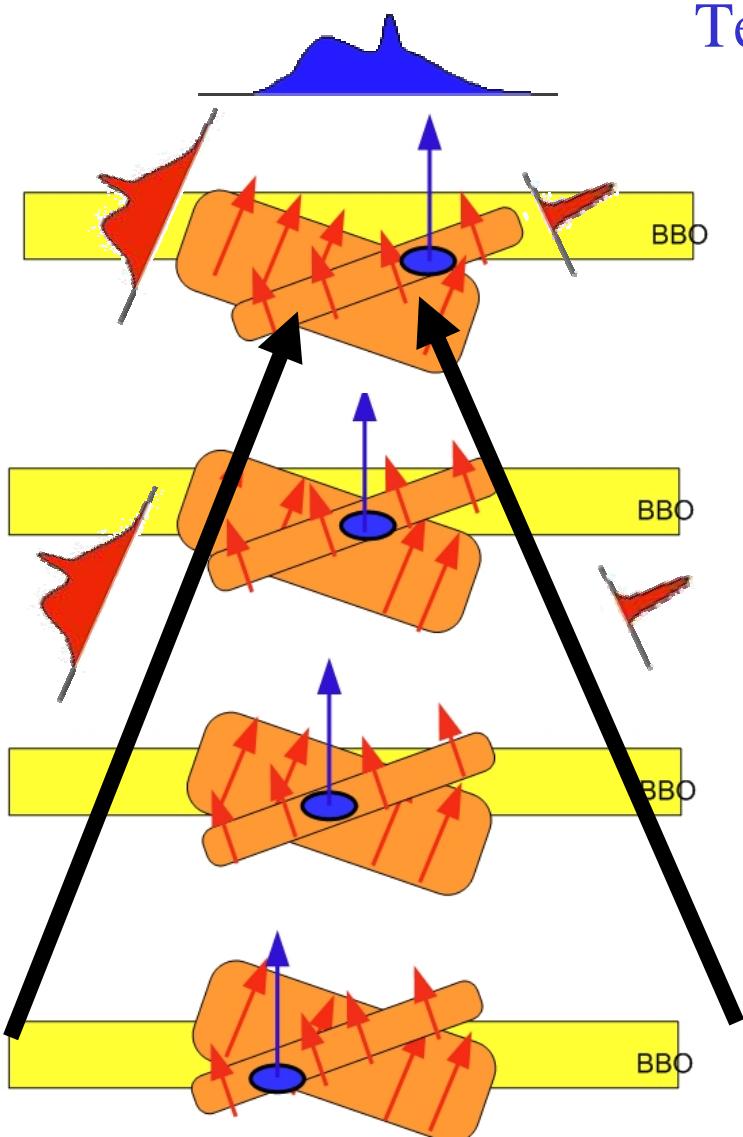
Temporal decoding...



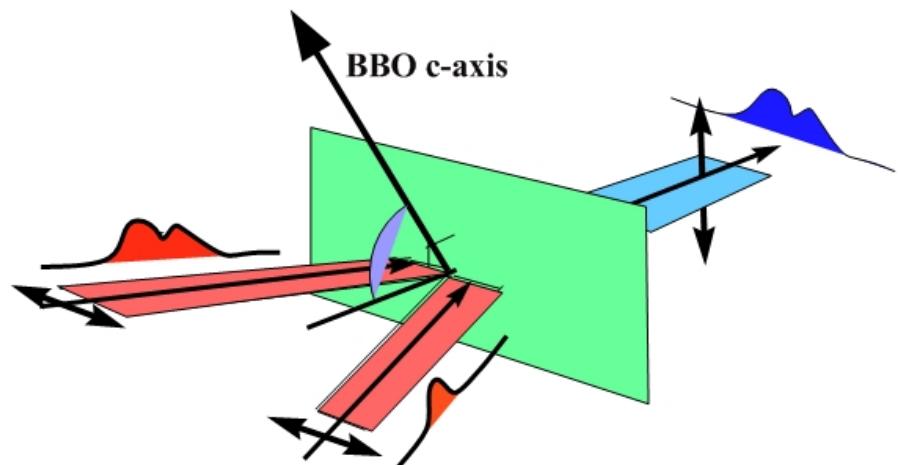
**Chirped probe focussed on ZnTe in beamline
(sampling field at single point)**

**Probe expanded and collimated for
cross-correlator
(for temporal-spatial mapping)**

Single-shot “temporal decoding” of optical probe

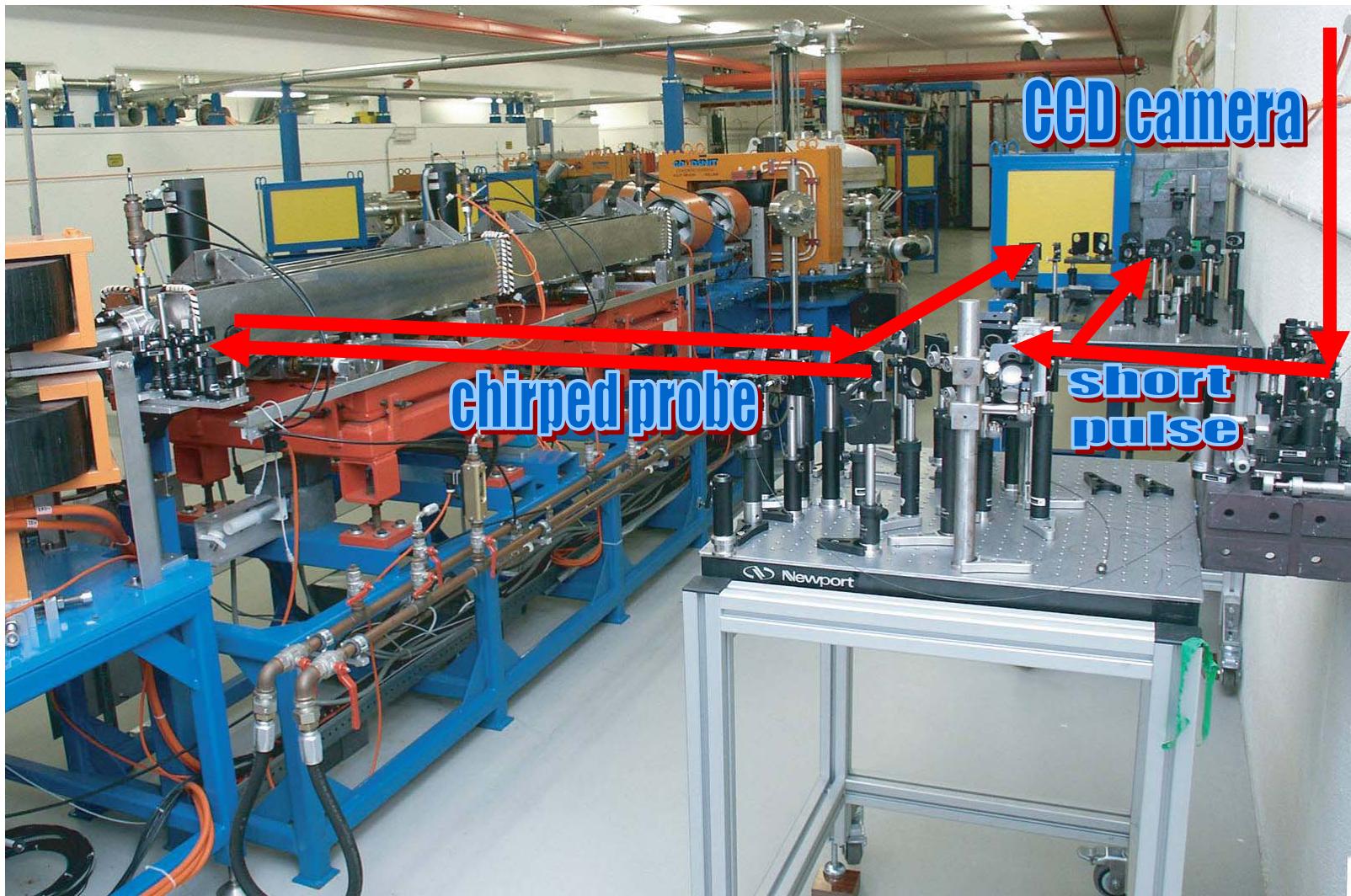


Temporal profile of probe pulse
→ Spatial image of SHG



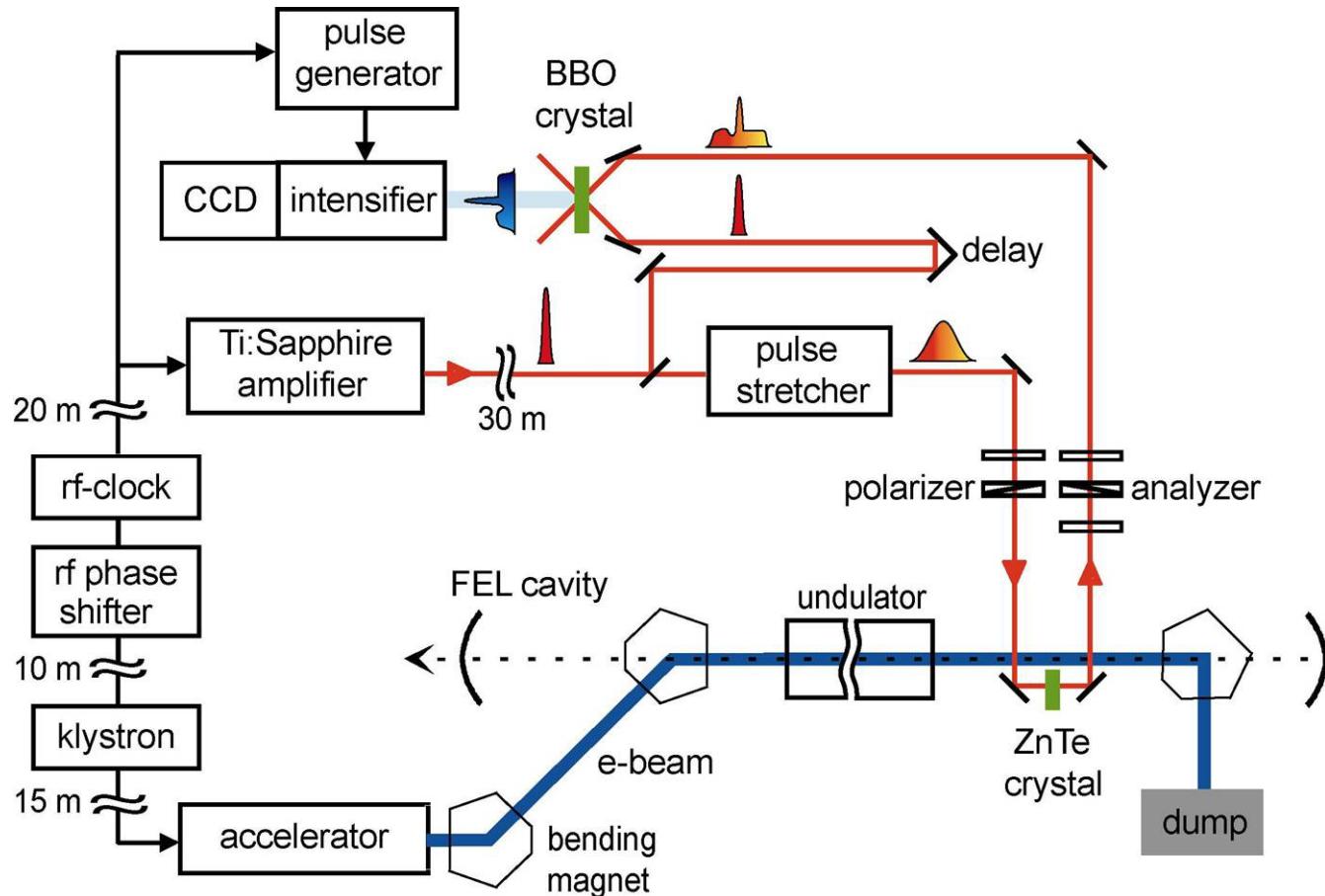
50MeV electron beam measurements

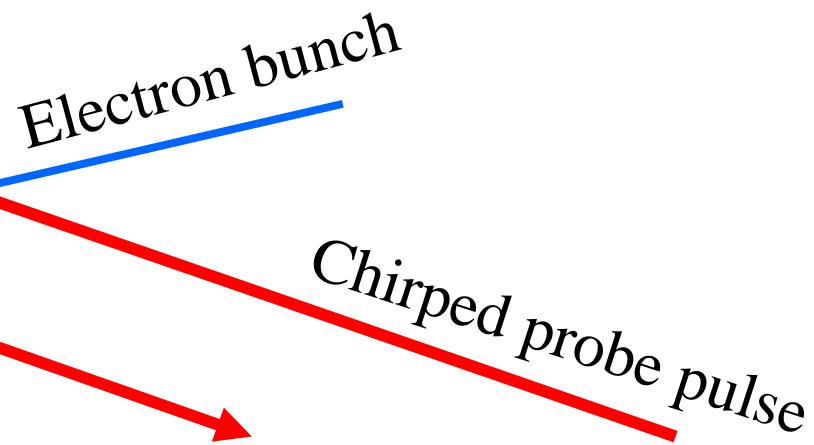
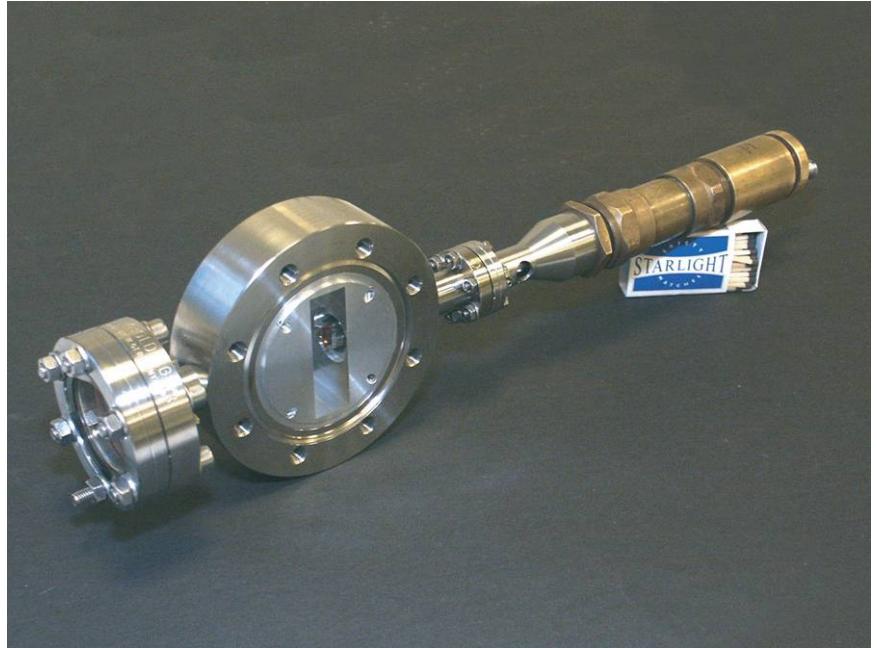
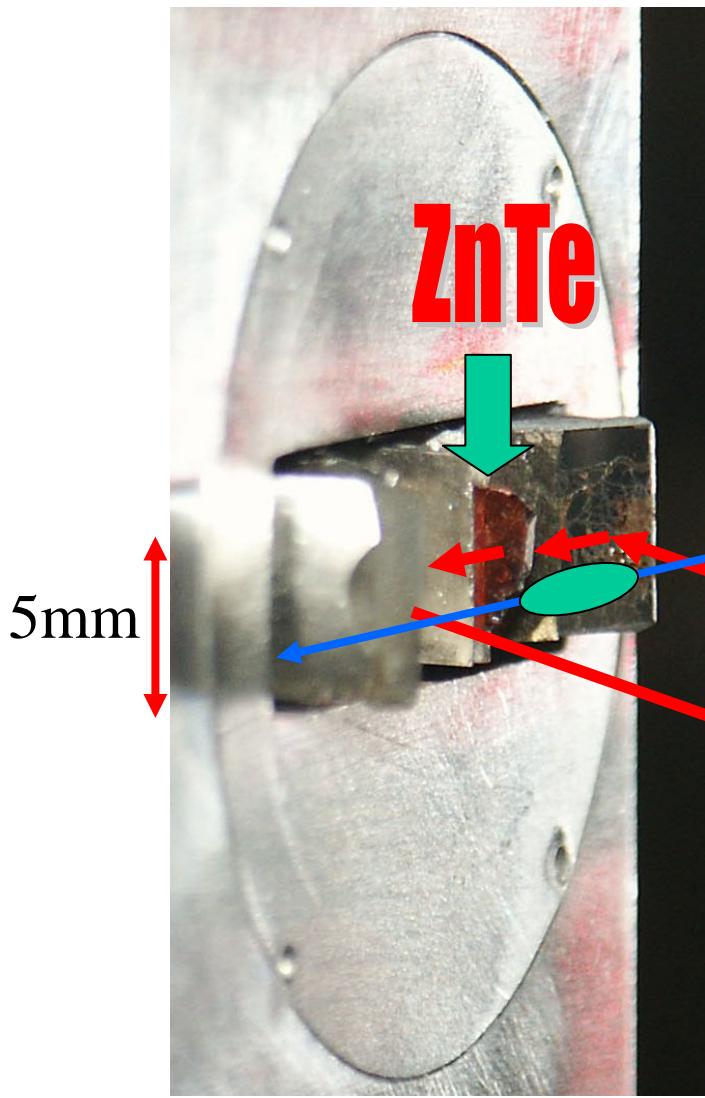
FELIX FEL facility, Rijnhuizen, Netherlands



30-50MeV electron beam measurements

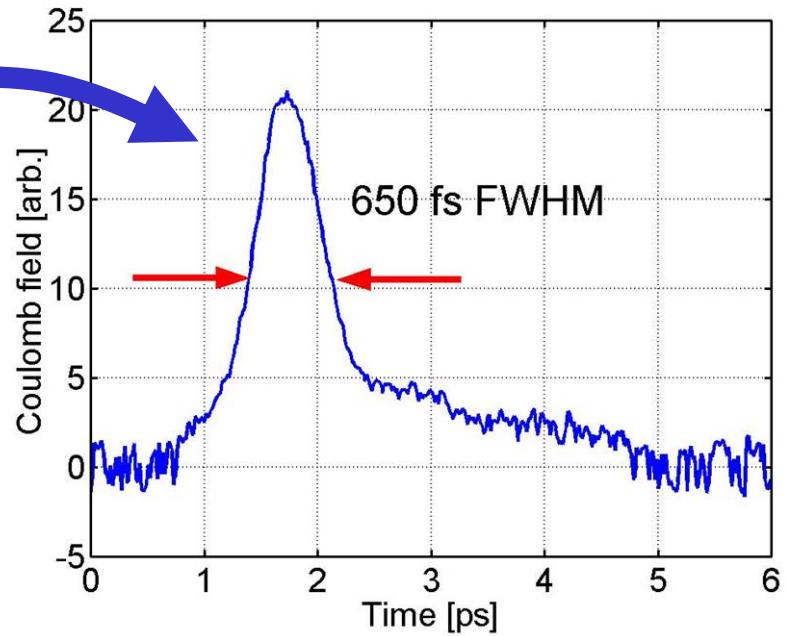
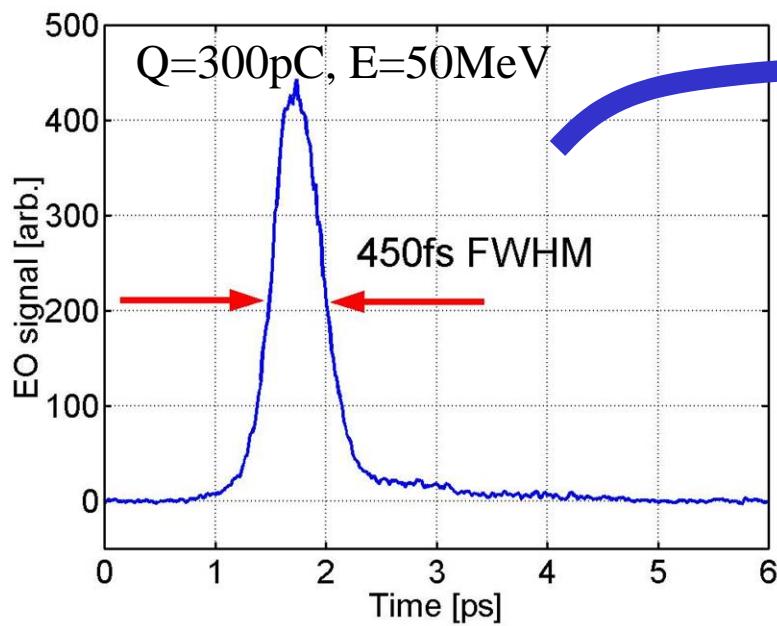
FELIX FEL facility, Rijnhuizen, Netherlands





Electro-optic Signal vs Coulomb Field

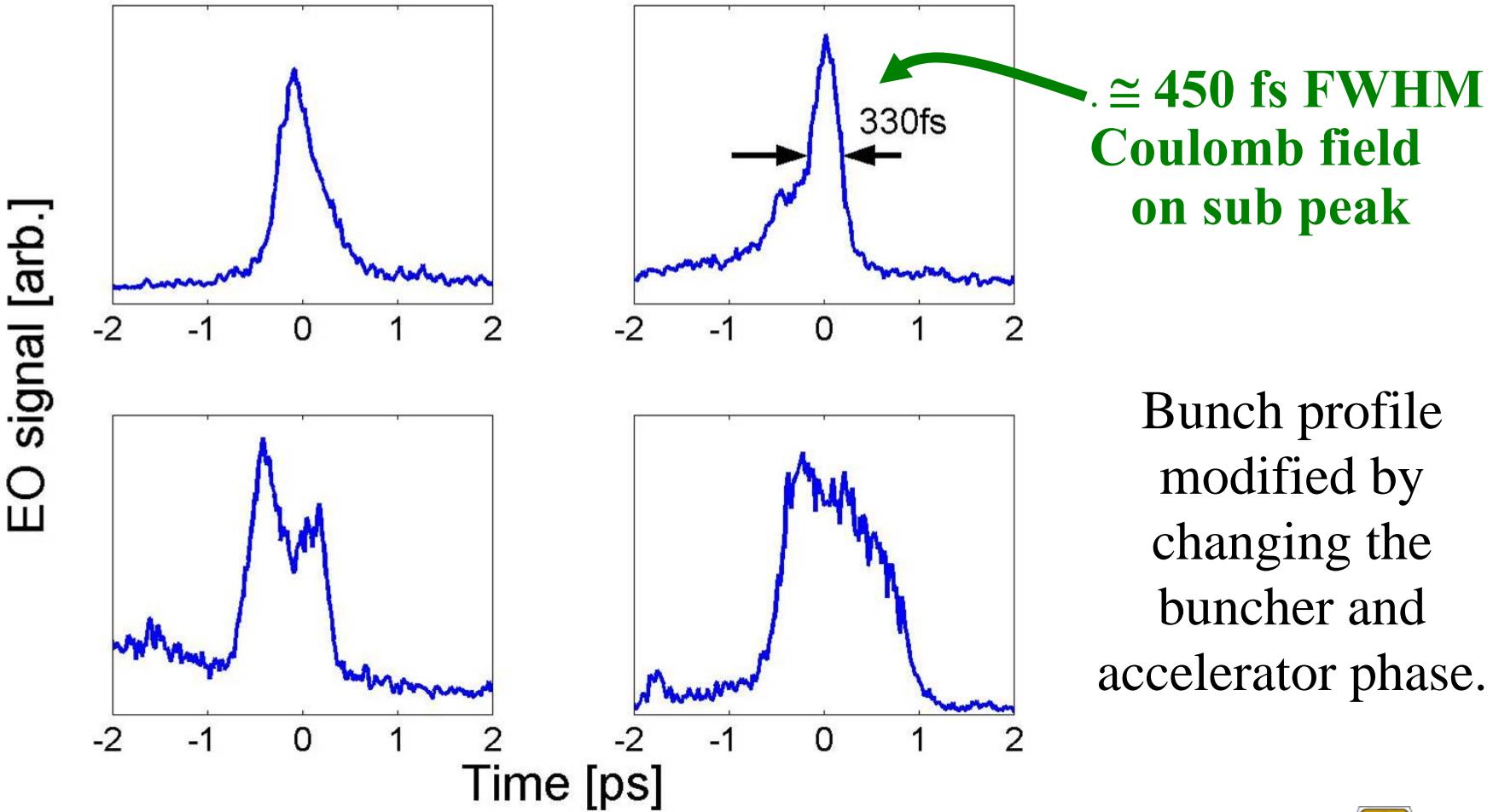
“crossed-polariser” configuration
 \Rightarrow EO signal \propto [Coulomb Field]²



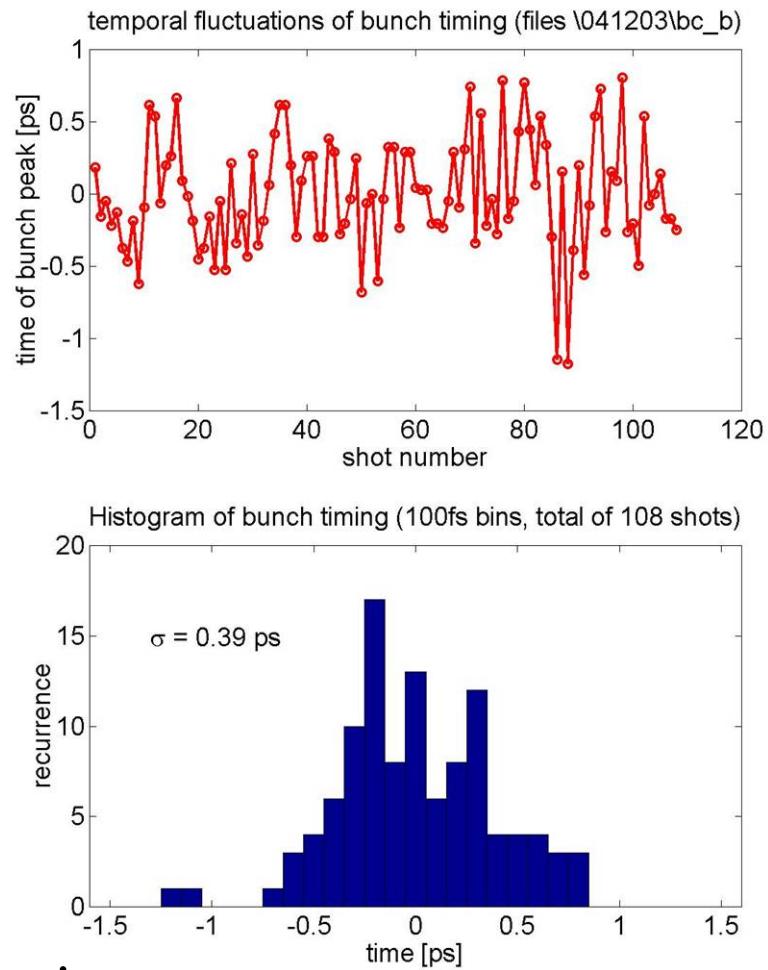
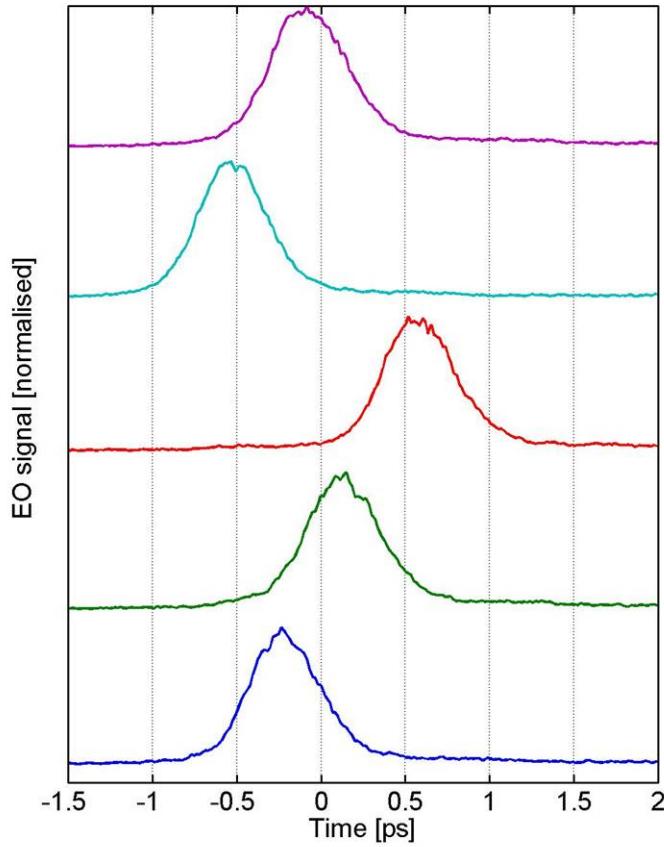
Berden, Jamison, et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. **93** 114802 (2004)

measurements have been made with
 $150\text{pC} < Q < 300 \text{ pC}$

Real time monitoring and bunch profile modification...



EO measurement of bunch timing jitter

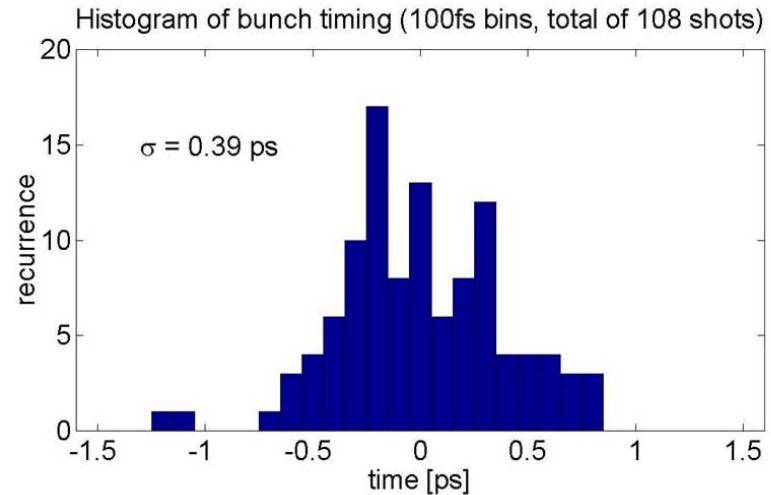


Bunch timing jitter \sim bunch duration

Synchronisation and bunch timing jitter

Probe laser synchronised to RF

- ~100fs laser-RF synchronisation
- Jitter measurement also subject to laser beamline path length changes
(active stabilisation?)

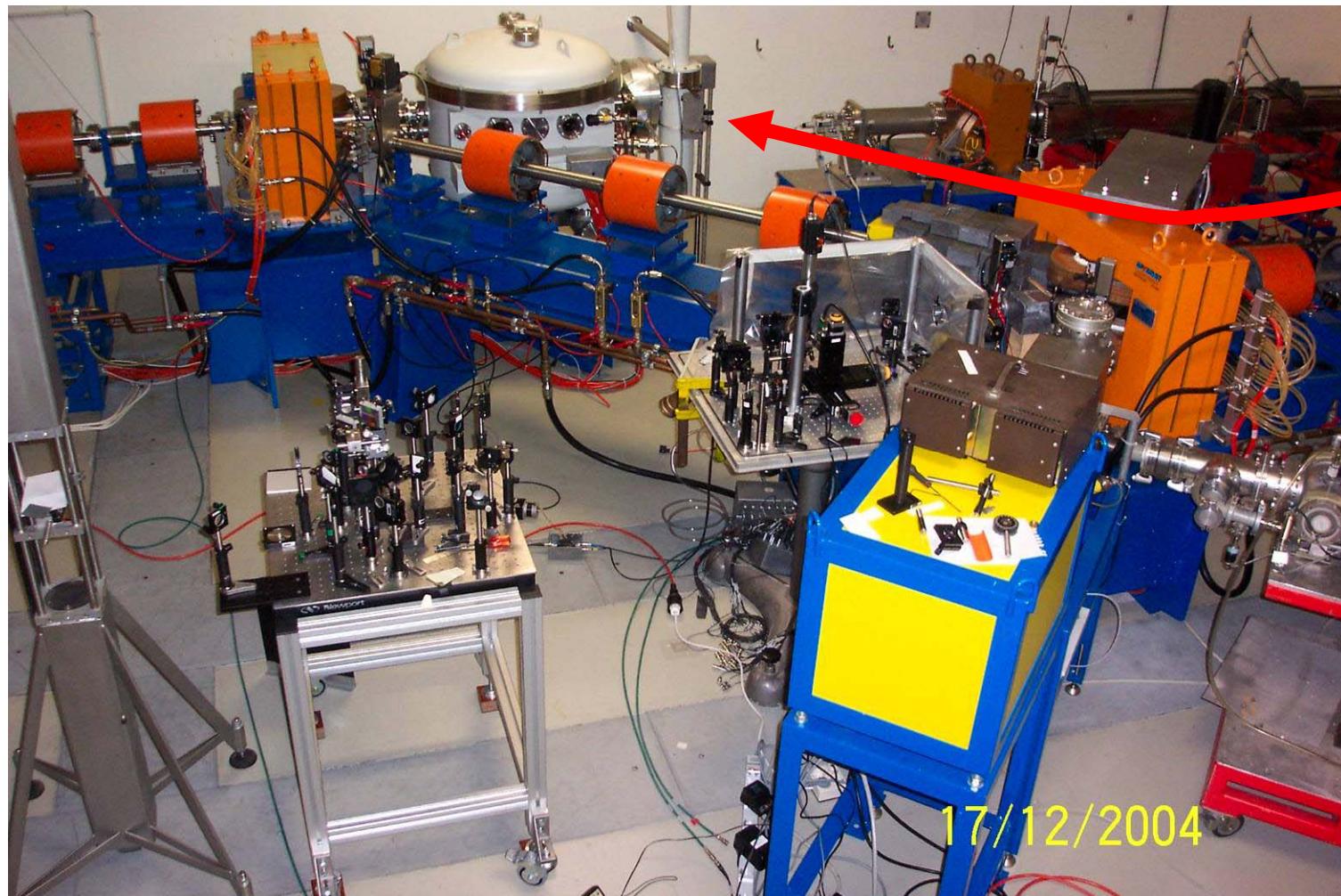


bunch sampling rate < 1 kHz

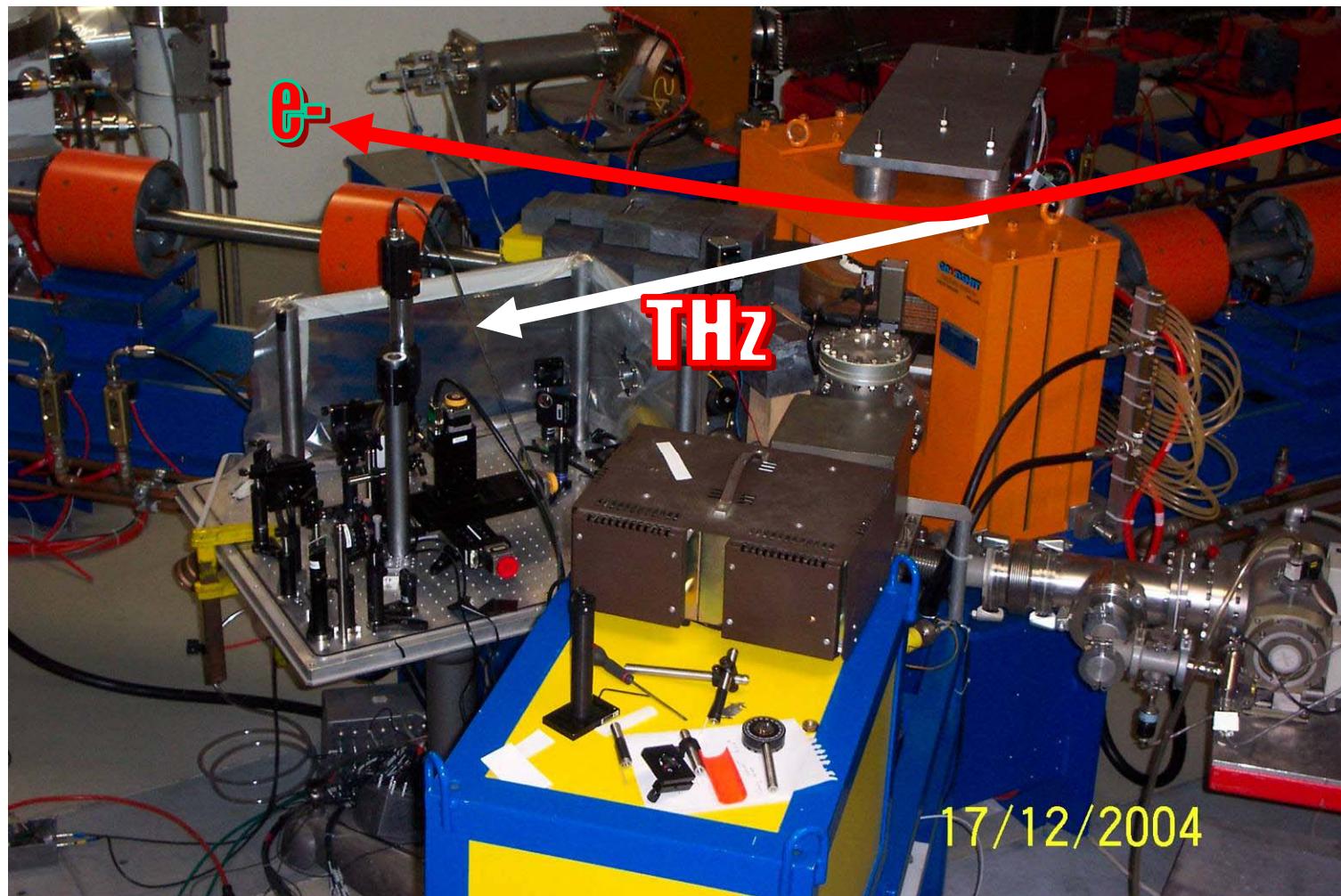
(could envisage ways for rapid sampling of a pair of bunches)

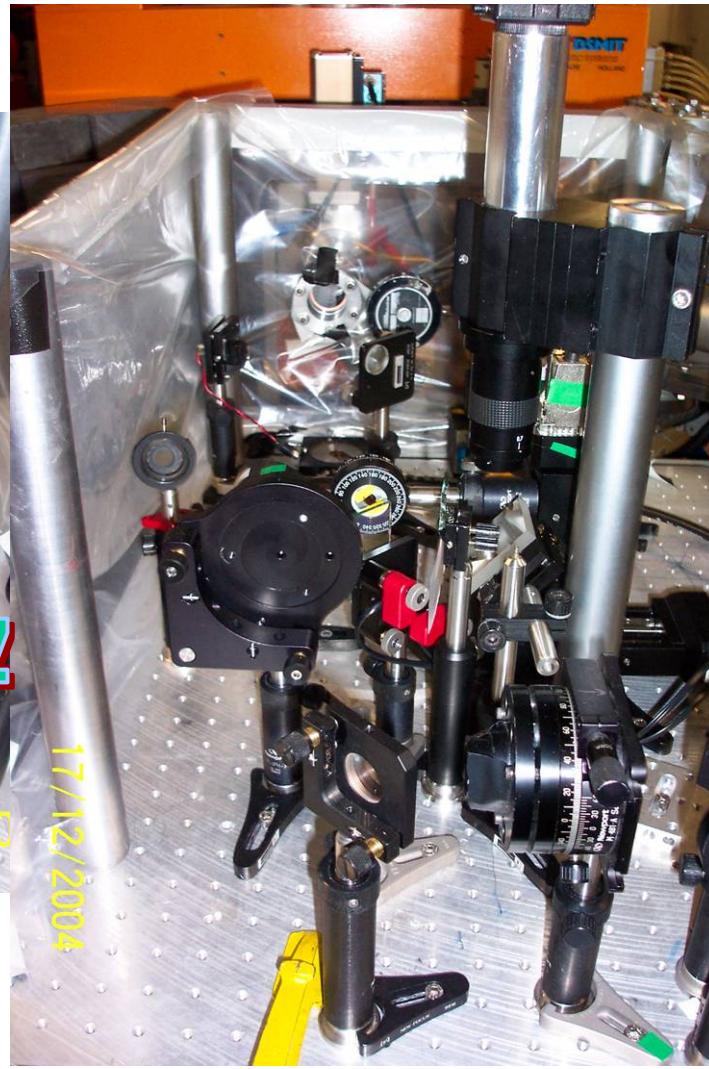
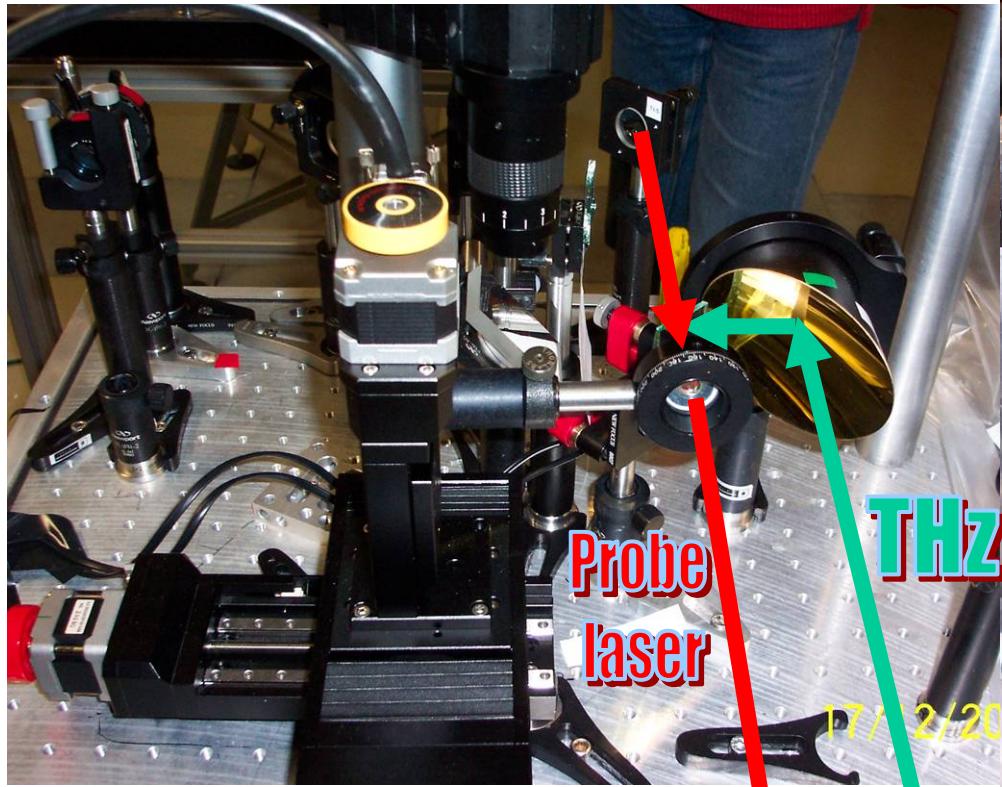
Additional timing jitter measurement (or synchronisation?)
between photoinjector laser and EO probe laser?

Electro-optic detection of edge radiation..

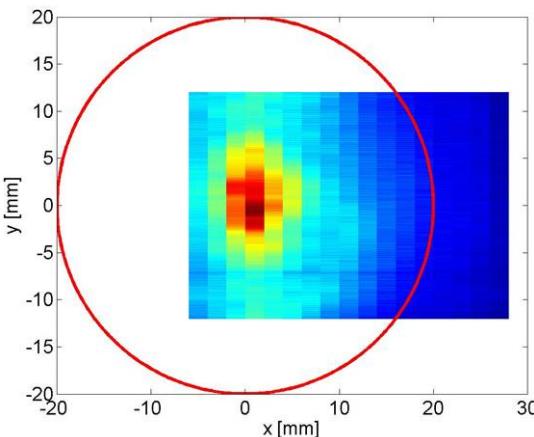
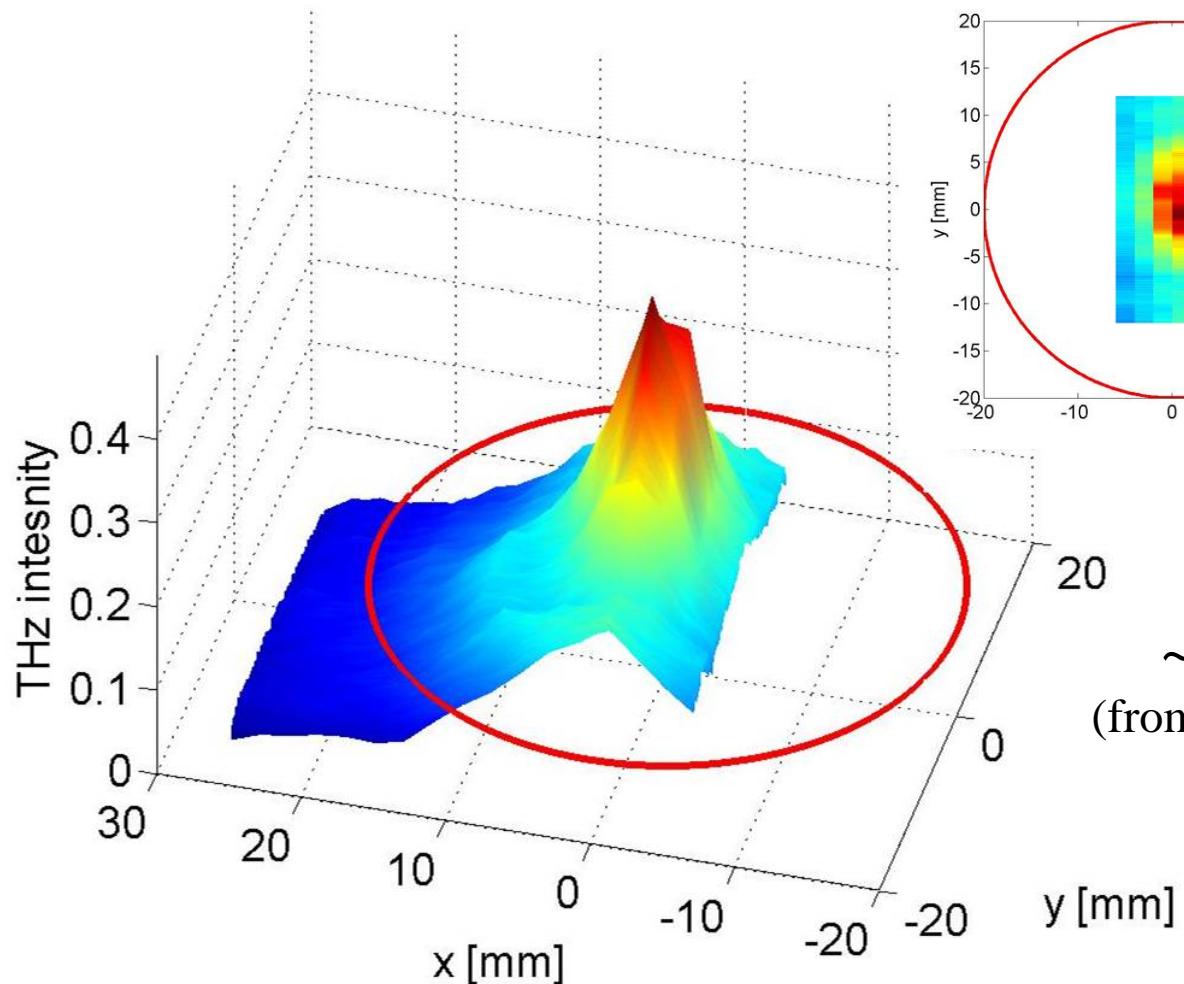


Electro-optic detection of edge radiation..





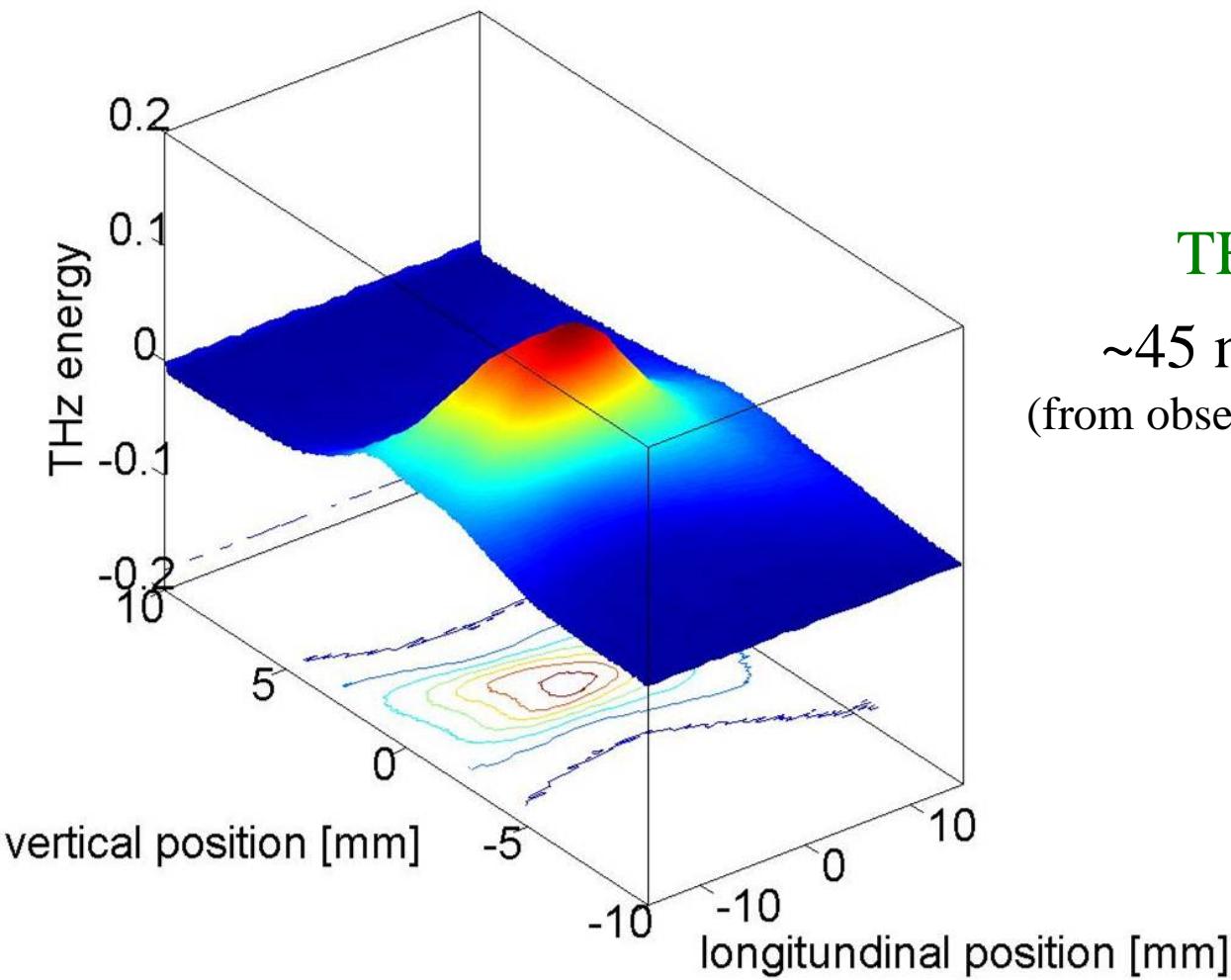
Edge radiation beam profile: exit window



THz pulse energy
~0.3 μ J/electron bunch
(from observed ~1.8 mJ/macrobunch)

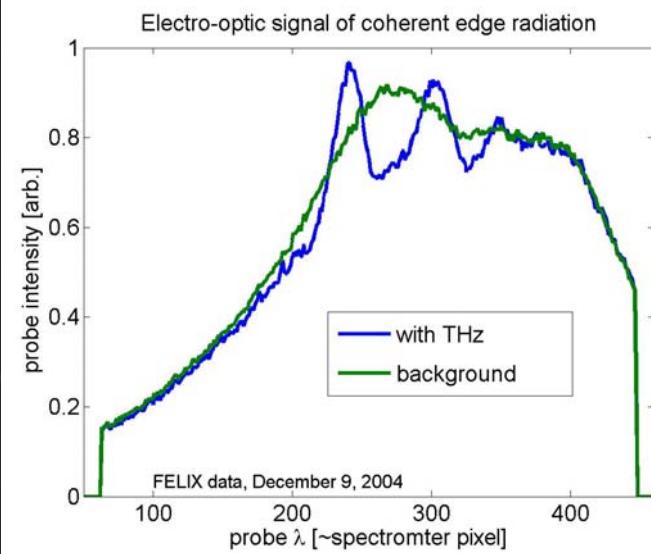
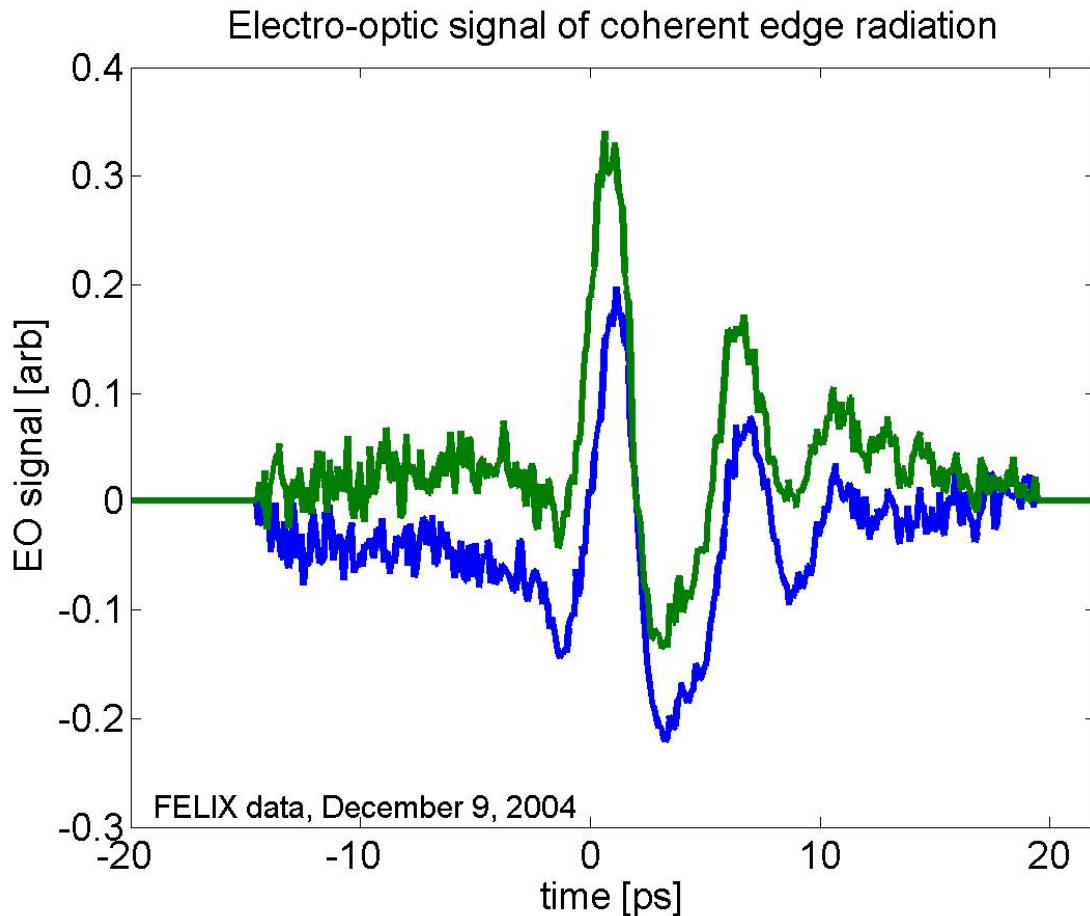
Bend radius $\rho=0.39\text{m}$
200pC, 44 MeV

Edge radiation beam profile: EO detection focus

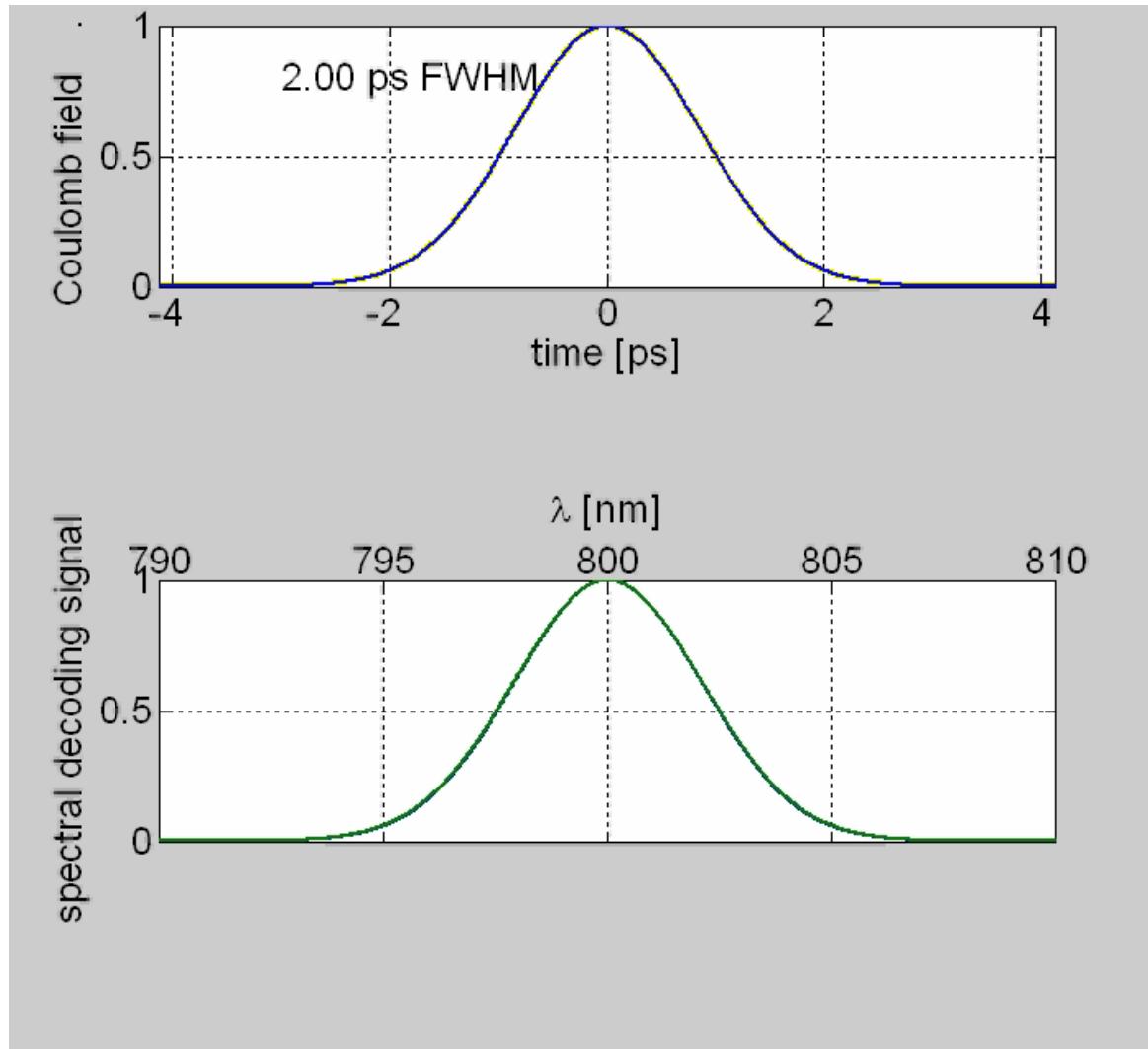


THz pulse energy
~45 nJ/electron bunch
(from observed ~280 μ J/macrobunch)

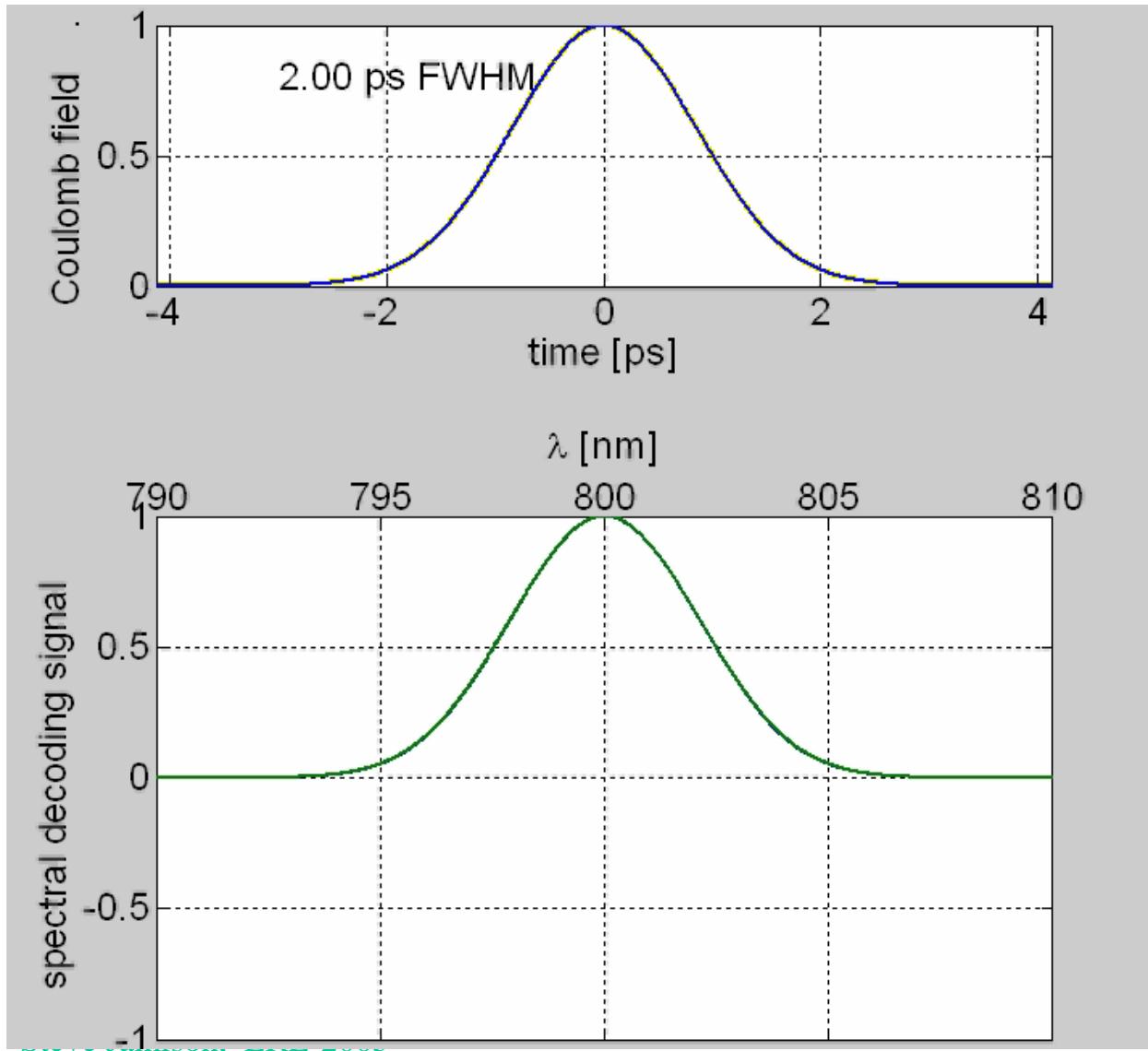
Electro-optic detection of edge radiation... using spectral decoding technique



Spectral decoding signal as bunch length decreases – zero-background detection



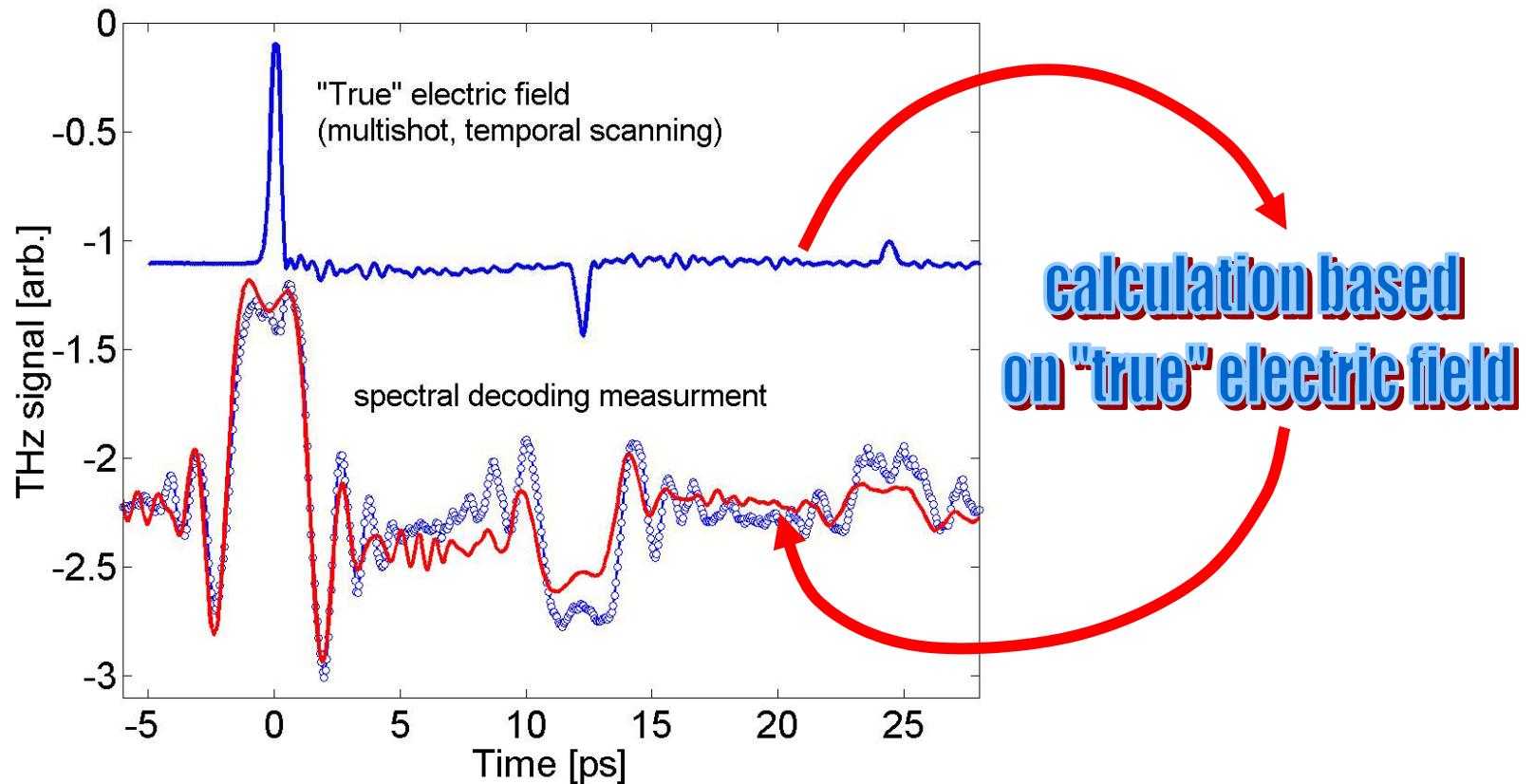
Spectral decoding signal as bunch length decreases – balanced detection



Potential for fast measurement of....

- oscillation magnitude
 $\sim 1/(\text{bunch length})$
- peak position
 \Rightarrow bunch synchronisation

Observation oscillating features of spectral decoding



Jamison et al. Opt. Lett. **18** 1710 (2003)

Summary.....

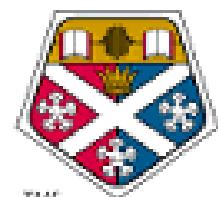
Capabilities of EO detection

- Demonstrated profile measurement of 650fs FWHM bunches, 300pC
- Present time resolution of ~300fs,
- Real-time bunch shape monitoring and adjustment
- Challenges remain in getting sub-200fs resolution (materials, EO response deconvolution, ...)
- Many variations of EO detection possible
 - scope for addressing specific diagnostic requirements

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(alpha-X project on wakefield accelerator driven FEL)



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Giel Berden
Britta Redlich
Lex van der Meer

Real time beam adjustment

(beam-steering towards crystal)

