

on behalf of the HERMES Collaboration SIR 2005 JLab, May 2005

- Exclusive Reactions and GPDs
- \checkmark Exclusive π^+ production
- \checkmark Exclusive ρ^0 and ϕ production
- ✓ Exclusive $\pi^+\pi^-$ production
- Summary and Outlook



GPDs offer most complete description of quark-gluon structure of hadrons



GPDs offer most complete description of quark-gluon structure of hadrons

Ji sum rule

 $J_q = \lim_{t \to 0} \int_{-1}^{+1} x dx \left[H_q(x,\xi,t) + E_q(x,\xi,t) \right]$









Quantum numbers of final meson state select different GPDsPseudoscalar mesons ($\pi, \eta...$): \tilde{H}, \tilde{E}

• Vector mesons ($\rho, \omega, \phi...$): H, E (flavour singlet)

♦ *f*-meson family ($f_0, f_2, ...$): H, E (flavour non-singlet)

Pseudoscalar Mesons

Sensitivity to \tilde{H} and \tilde{E}





the non-exclusive bg

500

8

Missing Mass² (GeV²)





Measurement of the cross-section: $\sim (\tilde{H}+\tilde{E})^2$

X_section extracted after proper tuning of exclusive MC in the HERMES acceptance

Hard Exclusive π^+ ProductionMeasurement of the cross-section: $\sim (\tilde{H} + \tilde{E})^2$ * X_section extracted after proper tuning of exclusive MCin the HERMES acceptanceGPDs framework

- Vanderhaeghen, Guichon & Guidal (1999) - in terms of: H & E



Measurement of the cross-section

$$\sigma^{\gamma^{\star}p\longrightarrow\pi^{+}n}(x,Q^{2}) = \frac{N_{\pi^{+}}^{excl}}{L\Delta x \Delta Q^{2}\Gamma(x,Q^{2})\kappa(x,Q^{2})}$$

Measurement of the cross-section



Measurement of the cross-section



Q² dependence qualitatively in agreement with the data
Ieading order calculations underestimate data
Power correction calculations overestimate the data

Transverse Target Spin Asymmetry: $\sim \tilde{E} \cdot \tilde{H}$

$$A_{UT}(\phi - \phi_S) \propto \frac{N_{excl}^{\uparrow}(\phi - \phi_S) - N_{excl}^{\downarrow}((\phi - \phi_S))}{N_{excl}^{\uparrow}((\phi - \phi_S) + N_{excl}^{\downarrow}((\phi - \phi_S)))}$$





Transverse Target Spin Asymmetry

 $\sigma^{\gamma^{\star}p\longrightarrow\pi^{+}n}\sim \tilde{E}\cdot\tilde{H}$

Transverse Target Spin Asymmetry

$$\Delta \sigma^{\gamma^{\star}p \longrightarrow \pi^{+}n} \sim \tilde{E} \cdot \tilde{H}$$



- Frankfurt, Polybitsa, Polyakov & Strikman (1999) -

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Analysis of exclusive \(\pi^o\) production on unpolarized proton target ongoing

rightarrow predicted sensitivity to E

Analysis of exclusive \(\pi^\)^o production on unpolarized proton target ongoing

no pion-pole contribution in \tilde{E} predicted sensitivity to \tilde{E}

- Mankiewicz et. al. (1999) -



Vector Mesons

Sensitivity to H and Ein favour singlet state $\implies C = +1$



Extraction of the exclusive sample



- **♦ Detection:** $e^+, \pi^+\pi^-$
- Recoil proton reconstructed

via Missing Energy ΔE

Use of SIDIS MC to subtract

the non-exclusive bg

Measurement of the cross-section σ_L

$$\gamma_L^\star p \longrightarrow p \rho^o$$

Measurement of the cross-section σ_L

 $\bullet \sigma_L$ extraction from decomposition of decay-angle distributions:

$$R = \frac{\sigma_L}{\sigma_T} = \frac{1}{\epsilon} \frac{r_{00}^{04}}{1 - r_{00}^{04}}$$

Measurement of the cross-section σ_L

 $\bullet \sigma_L$ extraction from decomposition of decay-angle distributions:

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agreement with proton world data

– p.12

Measurement of the cross-section σ_L



Measurement of the cross-section σ_L



Hard Exclusive ρ^{o} Production Measurement of the cross-section σ_L $[qn] (d_0 d$ $- \langle Q^2 \rangle = 2.3 \text{ GeV}^2 + \langle Q^2 \rangle = 4.0 \text{ GeV}^2$ 10^{0} $R = \frac{\sigma_L}{\sigma_T} = \frac{1}{\epsilon} \frac{r_{00}^{04}}{1 - r_{00}^{04}}$ ک^{⊂ 10} **HERMES Preliminary** 10-1 NMC $\sigma_L(\gamma^*p$ E665 **☆ H1** △ ZEUS HERMES ¢ E665 1 10^{1} 10^{1} W [GeV GPD calculations in terms of H & E- Vanderhaeghen Guidhon & Guidal -10 -1 10 10 $\bullet q\bar{q}$ -exchange Q² (GeV²) But - Diehl (2005) - : possibly sizable might dominate at HERMES contribution from gluons in HERMES

Transverse Target Spin Asymmetry A_{UT}

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$$A_{UT}(\phi - \phi_S) = \frac{\sigma^{\uparrow}(\phi - \phi_S) - \sigma^{\downarrow}(\phi - \phi_S)}{\sigma^{\uparrow}(\phi - \phi_S) + \sigma^{\downarrow}(\phi - \phi_S)}$$



Hard Exclusive ρ^o ProductionTransverse Target Spin Asymmetry A_{UT} $A_{UT}(\phi - \phi_S) = \frac{\sigma^{\uparrow}(\phi - \phi_S) - \sigma^{\downarrow}(\phi - \phi_S)}{\sigma^{\uparrow}(\phi - \phi_S) + \sigma^{\downarrow}(\phi - \phi_S)} = \frac{\sigma_P}{\sigma_0} \cdot \sin(\phi - \phi_S)$



Transverse Target Spin Asymmetry A_{UT}

$$A_{UT}(\phi - \phi_S) = \frac{\sigma^{\uparrow}(\phi - \phi_S) - \sigma^{\downarrow}(\phi - \phi_S)}{\sigma^{\uparrow}(\phi - \phi_S) + \sigma^{\downarrow}(\phi - \phi_S)} = \frac{\sigma_P}{\sigma_0} \cdot \sin(\phi - \phi_S)$$
$$\mathcal{A} = \frac{\int_0^{\pi} d\beta \sigma(\beta) - \int_{\pi}^{2\pi} d\beta \sigma(\beta)}{\int_0^{\pi} d\beta \sigma(\beta) + \int_{\pi}^{2\pi} d\beta \sigma(\beta)}$$


Transverse Target Spin Asymmetry A_{UT}

$$A_{UT}(\phi - \phi_S) = \frac{\sigma^{\uparrow}(\phi - \phi_S) - \sigma^{\downarrow}(\phi - \phi_S)}{\sigma^{\uparrow}(\phi - \phi_S) + \sigma^{\downarrow}(\phi - \phi_S)} = \frac{\sigma_P}{\sigma_0} \cdot \sin(\phi - \phi_S)$$
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Hard Exclusive ρ^o Production Transverse Target Spin Asymmetry A_{UT}

$$A_{UT}(\phi - \phi_S) = \frac{\sigma^{\dagger}(\phi - \phi_S) - \sigma^{\downarrow}(\phi - \phi_S)}{\sigma^{\uparrow}(\phi - \phi_S) + \sigma^{\downarrow}(\phi - \phi_S)} = \frac{\sigma_P}{\sigma_0} \cdot \sin(\phi - \phi_S)$$
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Transverse Target Spin Asymmetry A_{UT}



• No σ_L separation yet!



• No σ_L separation yet!





Measurement of the cross-section σ_L

$$\gamma_L^{\star} p \longrightarrow p \phi \longrightarrow p K^+ K^-$$

\clubsuit analysis procedure as for ρ^o \clubsuit

Measurement of the cross-section σ_L



Measurement of the cross-section σ_L



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Measurement of the cross-section σ_L







$$\frac{2}{9} \sim \frac{\sigma_{\phi}(2g \; exchange)}{\sigma_{\rho}(2g \; exchange)}$$

rightarrow with only 2g-exchange mechanism for ho^o

 σ_{ϕ} $\sigma_{
ho}$

$$\frac{2}{9} \sim \frac{\sigma_{\phi}(2g \; exchange)}{\sigma_{\rho}(2g \; exchange)}$$

$$\geq \frac{\sigma_{\phi}(2g \; exchange)}{\sigma_{\rho}(2g \; exchange + q\bar{q} \; exchange)}$$

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Pion Pairs and f-meson Family

Sensitivity to H and Ein favour non-singlet state $\implies C = -1$

Hard Exclusive Production of $\pi^+\pi^-$

 $\gamma_L^{\star} p \longrightarrow p \pi^+ \pi^- | \gamma_L^{\star} d \longrightarrow d \pi^+ \pi^- \rangle$

Hard Exclusive Production of $\pi^+\pi^-$





Which channels may contribute?



Example: $\bullet \rho^0$: $I(J^{PC})=1(1^{--})$

Hard Exclusive Production of $\pi^+\pi^-$





 $I(J^{PC})=0(0^{++})$

♦ f_2 : $I(J^{PC})=0(2^{++})$

Which channels may contribute?



How to highlight the elusive *f*-meson family channel?

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$\frac{d\sigma^{\pi^+\pi^-}}{d\cos\theta} \propto \sum_{JJ'\lambda\lambda'} \rho^{JJ'}_{\lambda\lambda'} Y_{J\lambda}(\theta,\phi) Y^{\star}_{J'\lambda'}(\theta,\phi)$

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Legendre Moments:

$$\langle P_l(\cos\theta) \rangle^{\pi^+\pi^-} = \frac{\int_{-1}^1 d\cos\theta P_l(\cos\theta) \frac{d\sigma^{\pi^+\pi^-}}{d\cos\theta}}{\int_{-1}^1 d\cos\theta \frac{d\sigma^{\pi^+\pi^-}}{d\cos\theta}}$$



How to highlight the elusive *f*-meson family channel?

$$\frac{d\sigma^{\pi^{+}\pi^{-}}}{d\cos\theta} \propto \sum_{JJ'\lambda} \lambda \rho_{\lambda\lambda'}^{JJ'} I_{J\lambda}(\theta,\phi) Y_{J'\lambda'}^{\star}(\theta,\phi)$$
Legendre Moments:

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N'
 $\langle P_{1}(\cos\theta) \rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{15}} \left[\underbrace{4\sqrt{3}\rho_{11}^{21} + 4\rho_{00}^{21}}_{tensor-vector} + 2\sqrt{5}\rho_{00}^{10}}_{tensor-vector} \right]$

A highlighting elusive *f*-meson family channel through its interference with dominating ρ^o -meson
Sensitivity to the interference by measuring $\langle P_1(\cos \theta) \rangle$

 $m_{\pi\pi}$ -dependence of $\langle P_1(cos heta) \rangle$



 $m_{\pi\pi}$ -dependence of $\langle P_1(cos\theta) \rangle$



Interference between non-resonant S-wave and lower ρ^0 tail $m_{\pi\pi} < 0.6 \, {\rm GeV}$

 $m_{\pi\pi}$ -dependence of $\langle P_1(cos\theta) \rangle$



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 $m_{\pi\pi}$ -dependence of $\langle P_1(cos\theta)$



◆ B.Lehmann-Dronke, P.V.Pobylitsa, M.V.Polyakov, A.Schäfer, K.Goeke:

 ^C Phys. Lett. B 475, (2000) 147,
 ^D gluon GPD neglected
 ^C Phys.Rev. D 63, (2001) 114001,
 ^D with gluon GPD in the nucleon

 $m_{\pi\pi}$ -dependence of $\langle P_1(cos\theta)$



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x-dependence of $\langle P_1(cos\theta)$


x-dependence of $\langle P_1(cos\theta)$



Increasing interference vs increasing x between non-resonant S-wave and ρ^0 \Rightarrow increased contribution of non-singlet $q\bar{q}$ exchange

x-dependence of $\langle P_1(cos\theta) \rangle$



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Reasonable agreement of theory with data



Several hard exclusive meson production channels measured



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Interpreted in the GPD framework



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rightarrow exclusive π^+ :

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 $\checkmark \sigma_{tot}$ extracted:

Several hard exclusive meson production channels measured

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rightarrow exclusive π^+ :

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 \implies might constrain \tilde{H} & \tilde{E}

Several hard exclusive meson production channels measured

Interpreted in the GPD framework

rightarrow exclusive π^+ :

✓ σ_{tot} extracted: ⇒ might constrain $\tilde{H} \& \tilde{E}$ ✓ Analysis on Transv.Target SSA ✓ $\sigma_{\pi^+}/\sigma_{\pi^o}$: predicted sensitivity to \tilde{E}

...coming soon

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...coming soon

rightarrow exclusive ho^o and ϕ :

 $\checkmark \rho^o$ tool to test different GPD models for quark favour singlet and gluon H & E

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rightarrow exclusive ho^o and ϕ :

✓ ρ^o tool to test different GPD models for quark favour singlet and gluon *H* & *E* ⇒ σ_L

 \implies Transverse Target SSA

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 $\Longrightarrow \sigma_L$

 \implies Transverse Target SSA

 $\checkmark \sigma_L$ of ϕ in agreement with predictions in terms of gluon H & E



✔ first measurement of Legendre moments



✔ first measurement of Legendre moments

 $\checkmark \langle P_1 \rangle$ in agreement with predictions in terms of quark H & E



- ✔ first measurement of Legendre moments
- \checkmark $\langle P_1 \rangle$ in agreement with predictions in terms of quark H & E
- \checkmark increasing $\langle P_1 \rangle$ with increasing x:

 \Longrightarrow relative increase with x of non-singlet quark H & E



- ✔ first measurement of Legendre moments
- $\checkmark \langle P_1 \rangle$ in agreement with predictions in terms of quark H & E
- \checkmark increasing $\langle P_1 \rangle$ with increasing x:
 - \Longrightarrow relative increase with x of non-singlet quark H & E



Near future:

Interesting results expected from all data including 2005 running

Exclusive π^+ : Acceptance Correction

- Acceptance correction found to be model dependent
- Comparison with two different models made and included in the systematics



Exclusive π^+ : **Reduced X**_section

\clubsuit Reduced X_section σ_{red} defined as



• agreement with theoretical expectation $1/Q^2$ at fixed x and t