

Semi-inclusive production of pions and kaons: Exclusive channels vs. quark fragmentation

M. Diehl, W. Kugler (DESY), A. Schäfer (Regensburg), Ch. Weiss (JLab)
SIR 2005, May 18 – 20, 2005

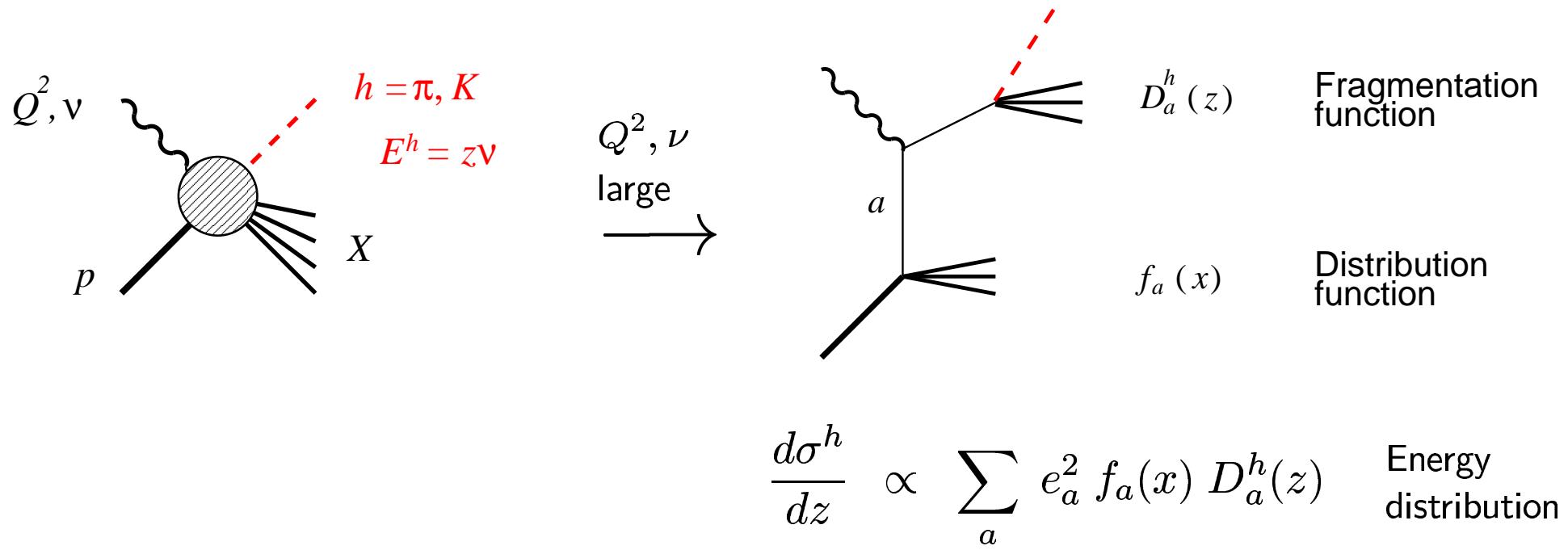
- Role of exclusive channels in semi-inclusive $\pi^{\pm 0}$, $K^{\pm 0}$ production?

$$\begin{array}{lll} \gamma^* p \rightarrow \pi^+ n & \rho^0 p, \rho^+ n & \text{etc.} \\ & K^+ \Lambda(\Sigma) & \phi p, K^{*+} n \end{array}$$

- Systematics/uncertainties of leading-twist LO approximation
for hard exclusive meson production

Quark vs. gluon GPD's, strange vs. non-strange, . . .

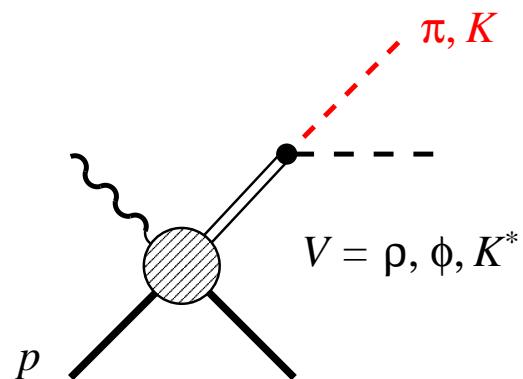
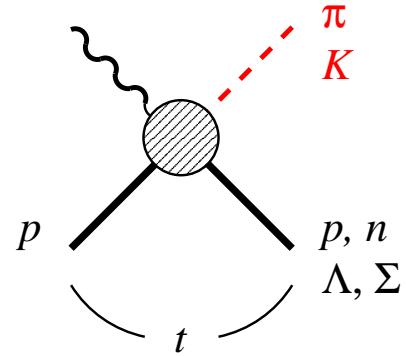
- Semi-inclusive electroproduction $\gamma^* p \rightarrow \pi + X, K + X$



- Used to separate quark distributions in flavors, valence/sea (including spin) [HERMES, JLab]

[Frankfurt et al. 89]

- Exclusive channels in $\gamma^* p \rightarrow \pi + X, K + X$

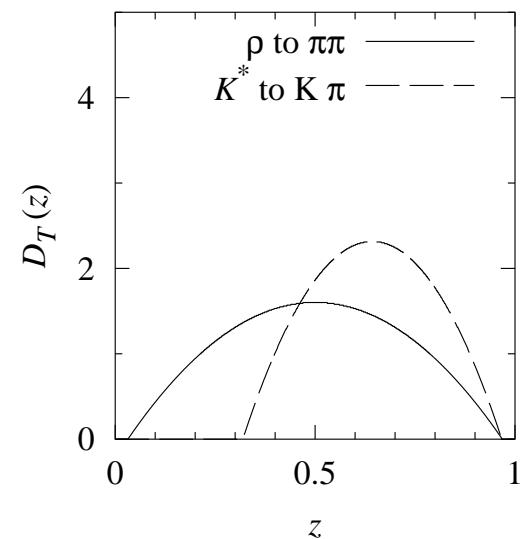
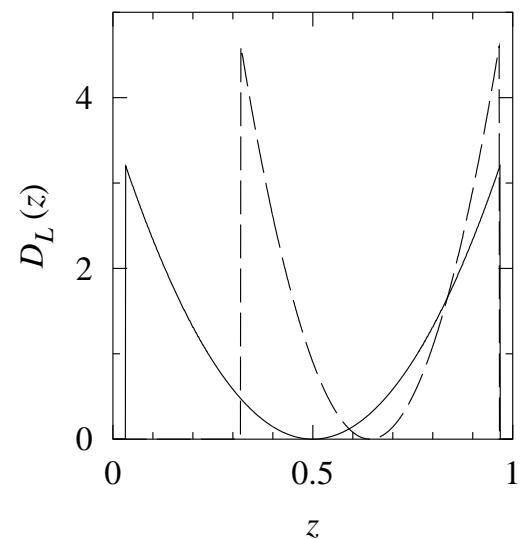


Intermediate
vector meson

$$\frac{d\sigma^\pi}{dz} = \sigma^\pi \delta(1-z)$$

$$\frac{d\sigma^\pi}{dz} = \sigma_{L,T}^\rho D_{L,T}^{\rho \rightarrow \pi\pi}(z)$$

s-channel
helicity
conservation



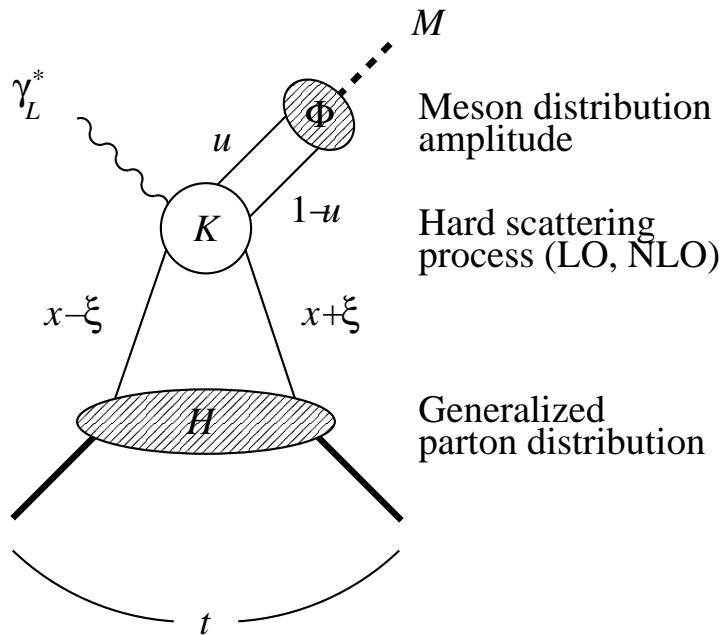
- Needed: Exclusive production cross sections

π^+, K^+	Data [JLab, HERMES]
ρ^0, ϕ	Data (L/T separation via SCHC, tested experimentally) [CLAS at JLab, HERMES]
ρ^+, K^{*+}, K^{*0}	Estimate using QCD factorization theorem for hard exclusive processes (“GPD formalism”)

- Why interesting?

- Limited photon energy \rightarrow restricted phase space for fragmentation
[HERMES, JLab]
- Limit $z \rightarrow 1$ [Szczerba, Uleschenko, Speth 00]
- “Duality” in semi-inclusive DIS?

- QCD factorization for hard exclusive meson production
[Brodsky et al. 94; Collins, Frankfurt, Strikman 96; Radyushkin 96]



$$\begin{aligned}\text{Amp} &= \int du \Phi^M(u) \\ &\times \int dx K(x, u, \xi; Q^2) \\ &\times H(x, \xi; t)\end{aligned}$$

- General consequences of factorization
 - $\sigma_L \propto Q^{-6}$
 - Universality (process-independence) of GPD's

- Phenomenological issues
 - GPD models: PDF parametrizations (gluons, strangeness)
“Meson exchange” contributions
 $x \leftrightarrow t$ dependence

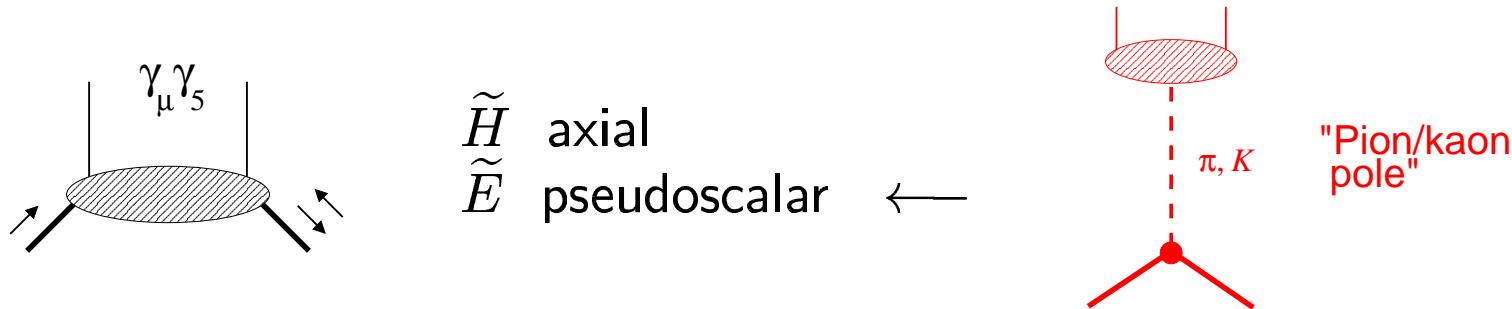
[Reviews: Goeke, Polyakov, Vanderhaeghen 00; Diehl 03; Belitsky, Radyushkin 05]

- Power (higher-twist) corrections due to finite transverse size of produced meson

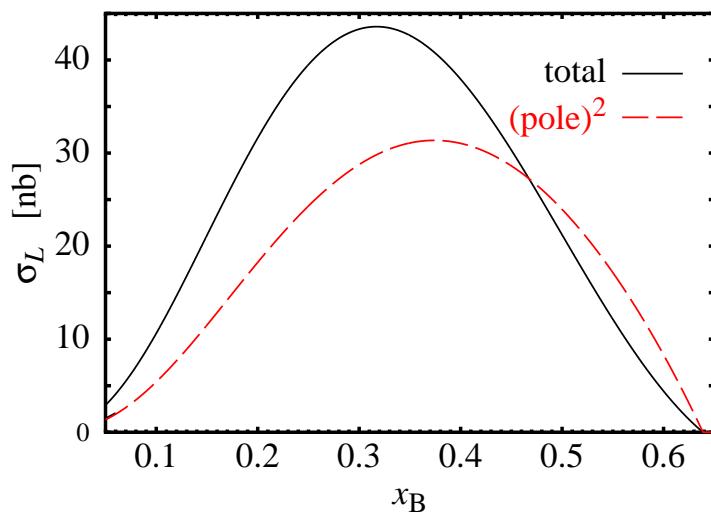
[Small x : Frankfurt, Strikman, Koepf 95; Vanderhaeghen, Guichon 99]
- Choice of effective QCD scale in LO
- Here: “Pure” leading-twist calculation, LO
. . . Aim to understand systematics/uncertainties!

[Diehl, Kugler, Schäfer, CW; in preparation]

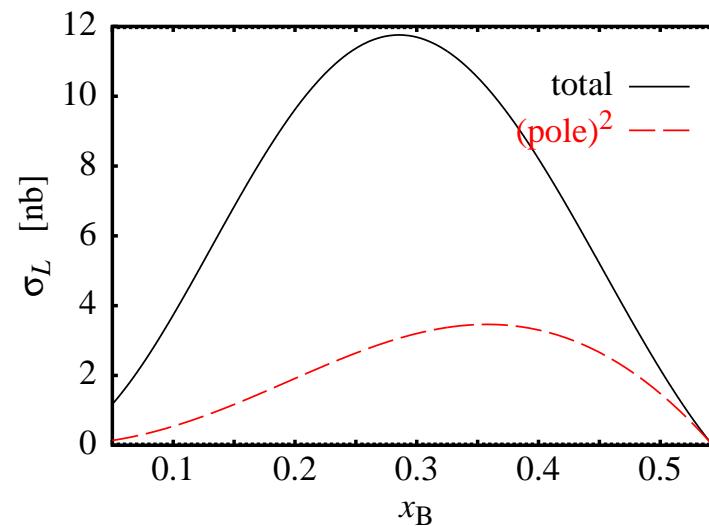
- Pseudoscalar meson production: “Pion pole” in GPD [Frankfurt et al. 99]



π^+ : Pole contribution dominant

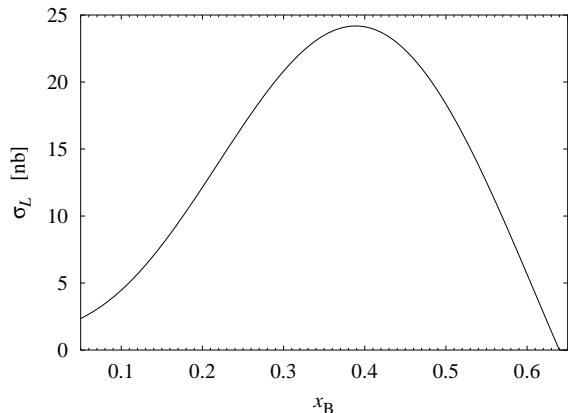


K^+ : Moderate

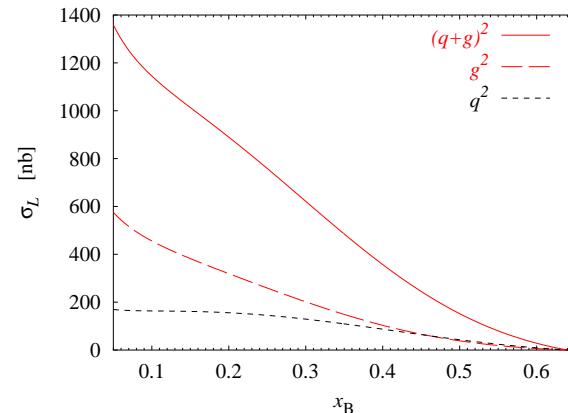


- Vector meson production: Quark vs. gluon GPD's

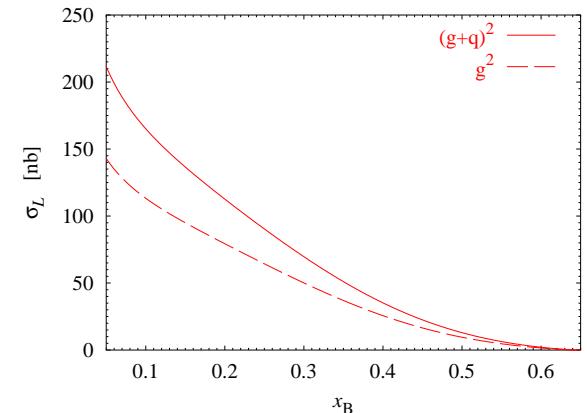
ρ^+ : quarks only



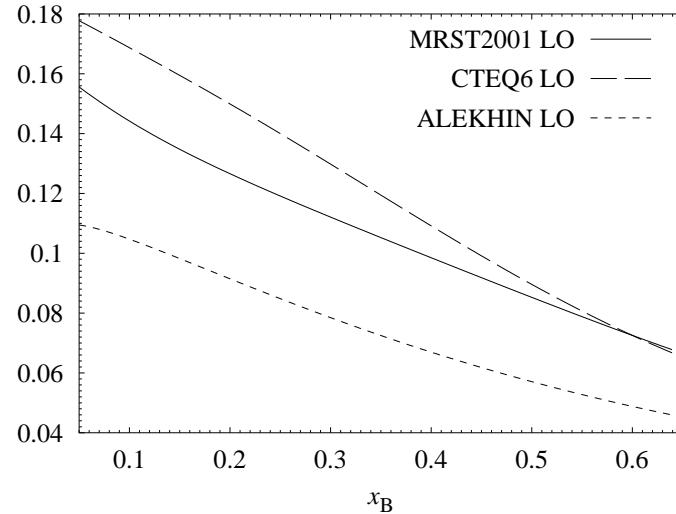
ρ^0 : quarks and **gluons**



ϕ : gluon dominated

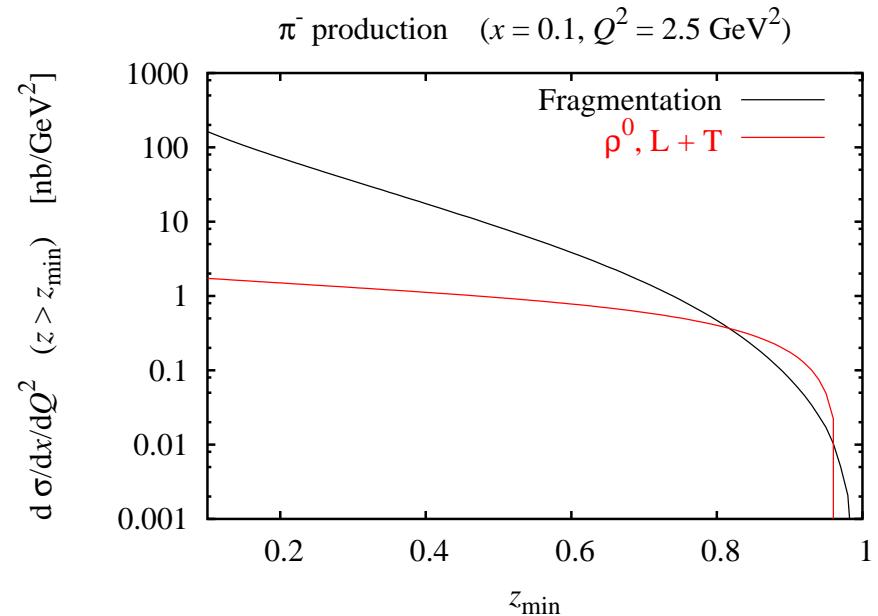
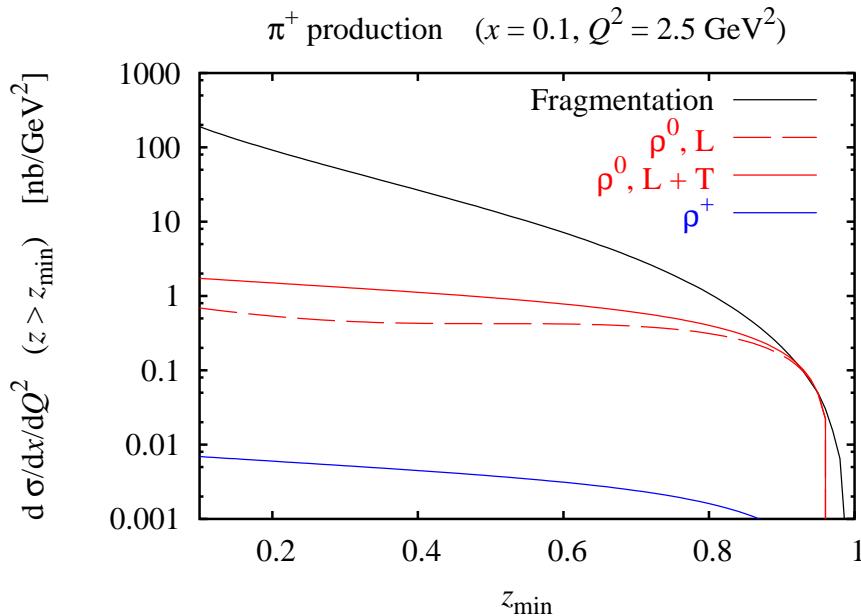


ϕ/ρ ratio



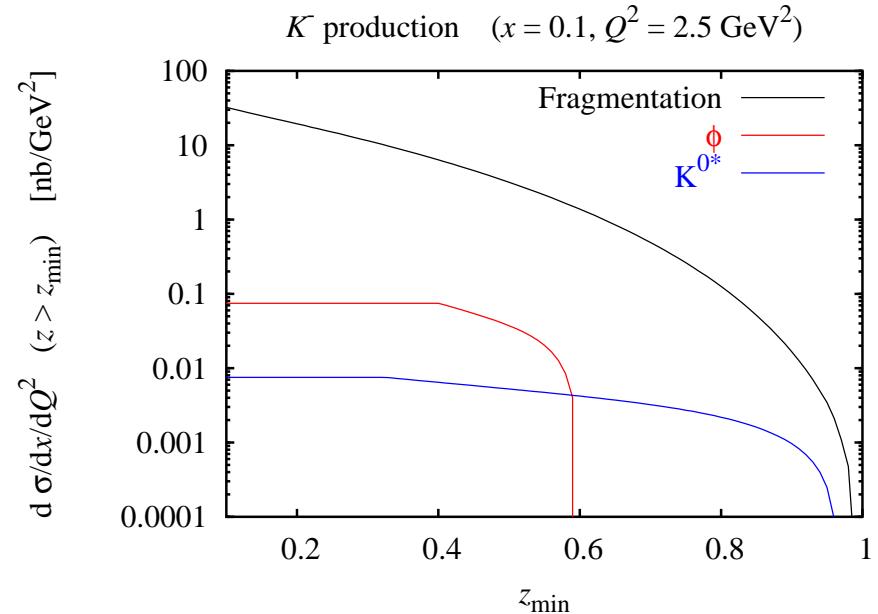
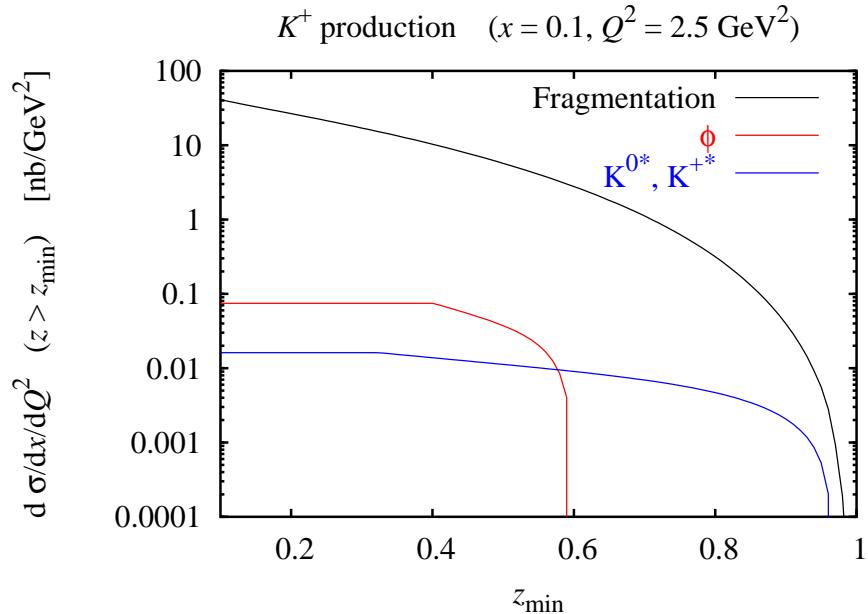
→ Considerable uncertainty in leading-twist prediction due to uncertainty of gluon distribution

- Exclusive channels vs. quark fragmentation in π^\pm production
[Diehl, Kugler, CW, Schäfer, in progress]



- Dominant role of ρ^0 (“vector dominance”)
- ρ^+ negligible
- Signs of “duality” at large z

- K^\pm production



- ϕ restricted to $z < 0.6$ by kinematics
- K^* negligible
- Duality? . . . Nothing comparable to ρ^0

- Summary and Outlook

- Considerable uncertainty in leading-twist calculations of exclusive meson production amplitudes at fixed-target energies [JLab, HERMES]

. . . Requires more comprehensive approach:

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{finite-size effects} & \longleftrightarrow & \text{effective scale} & \longleftrightarrow & \text{GPD models} \\ (\text{higher twist}) & & & & (\text{quark and gluon}) \end{array}$$

- Strangeness production challenges our understanding of duality in semi-inclusive DIS
 - . . . no vector dominance contribution (ρ^0)