

# Parity Violating Deep Inelastic Scattering (6GeV)

Diancheng Wang (UVa)

for the E08-011 collaboration

Hall A Collaboration Meeting, Dec. 15th, 2011

---

## ★ Physics

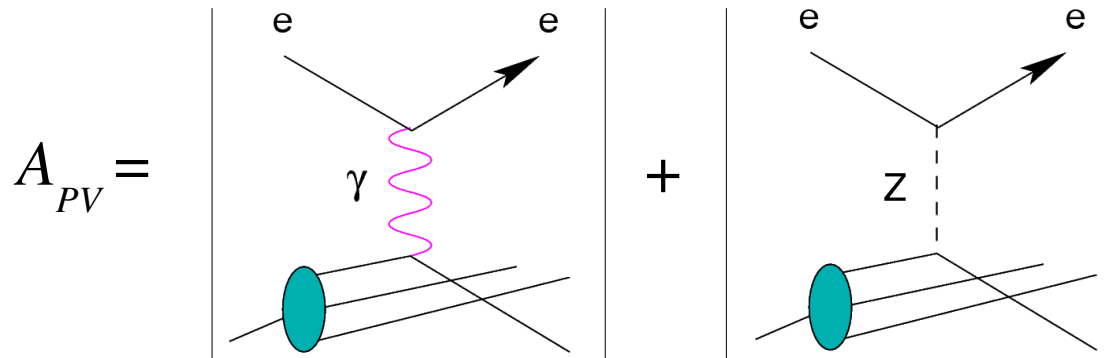
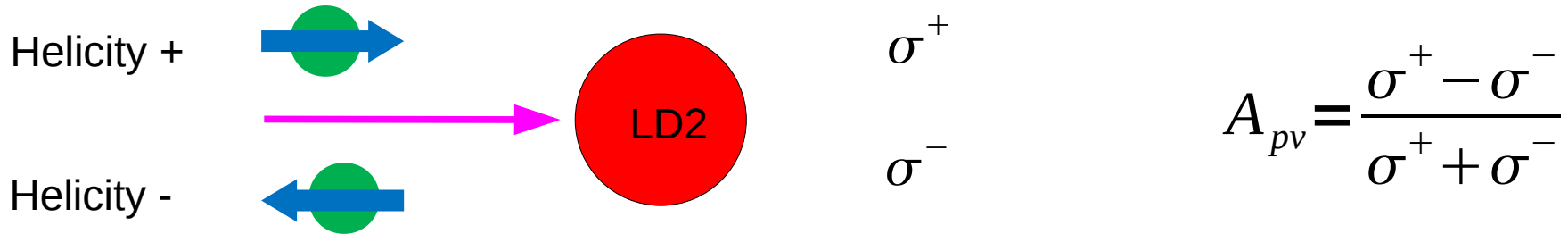
### ★ Completed Analysis Tasks:

- Electron DIS Asymmetry Analysis
- Beam Polarization (Compton/Moller)
- $Q^2$  Measurement
- Particle Identification Performance

### ★ Updates since last meeting:

- Deadtime Correction
- Radiation Correction
- Raw Pion Asymmetry

# PVDIS Asymmetries



Deuterium:

$$A_d = (540 \text{ ppm}) Q^2 \frac{2C_{1u}[1+R_C(x)] - C_{1d}[1+R_S(x)] + Y(2C_{2u} - C_{2d})R_V(x)}{5 + R_S(x) + 4R_C(x)}$$

$$C_{1u} = g_A^e g_V^u = -\frac{1}{2} + \frac{4}{3} \sin^2(\theta_w)$$

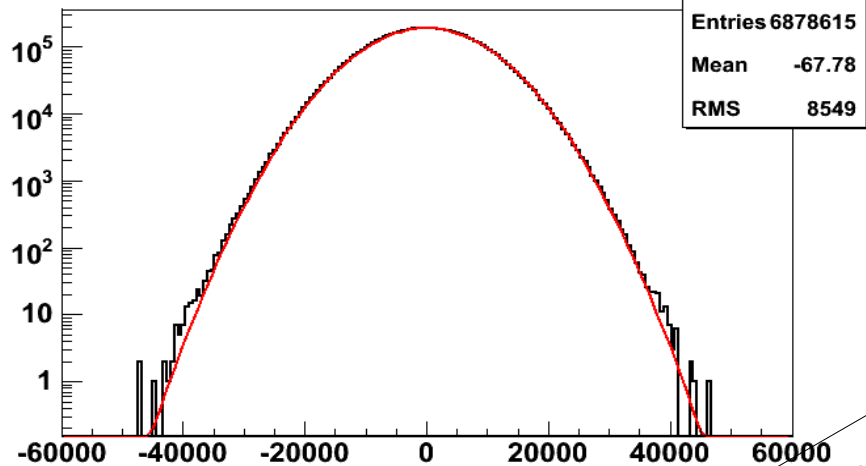
$$C_{2u} = g_V^e g_A^u = -\frac{1}{2} + 2 \sin^2(\theta_w)$$

$$C_{1d} = g_A^e g_V^d = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{2}{3} \sin^2(\theta_w)$$

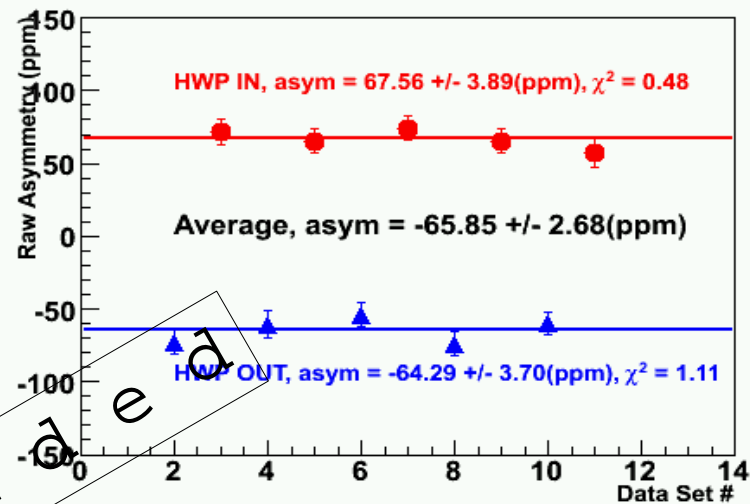
$$C_{2d} = g_V^e g_A^d = \frac{1}{2} - 2 \sin^2(\theta_w)$$

# Raw Electron Asymmetries

Kinematics #1



left arm kinematics #1

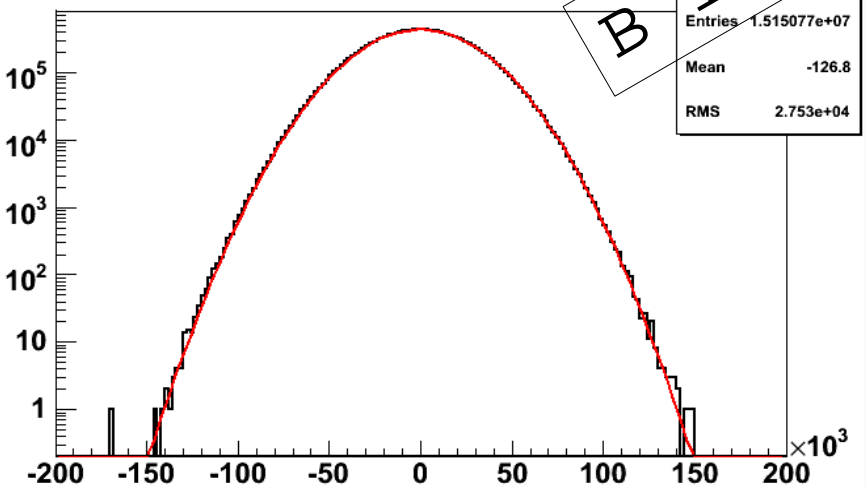


$$A_{raw} = -65.85 \text{ ppm}$$

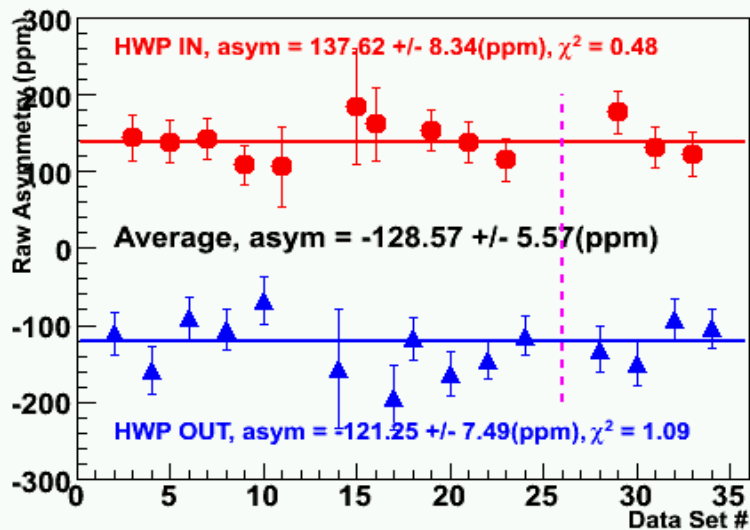
$$A_{dit} = -65.85 \text{ ppm}$$

$$A_{reg} = -65.93 \text{ ppm}$$

Kinematics #2



both arms kinematics #2



$$A_{raw} = -128.57 \text{ ppm}$$

$$A_{dit} = -128.52 \text{ ppm}$$

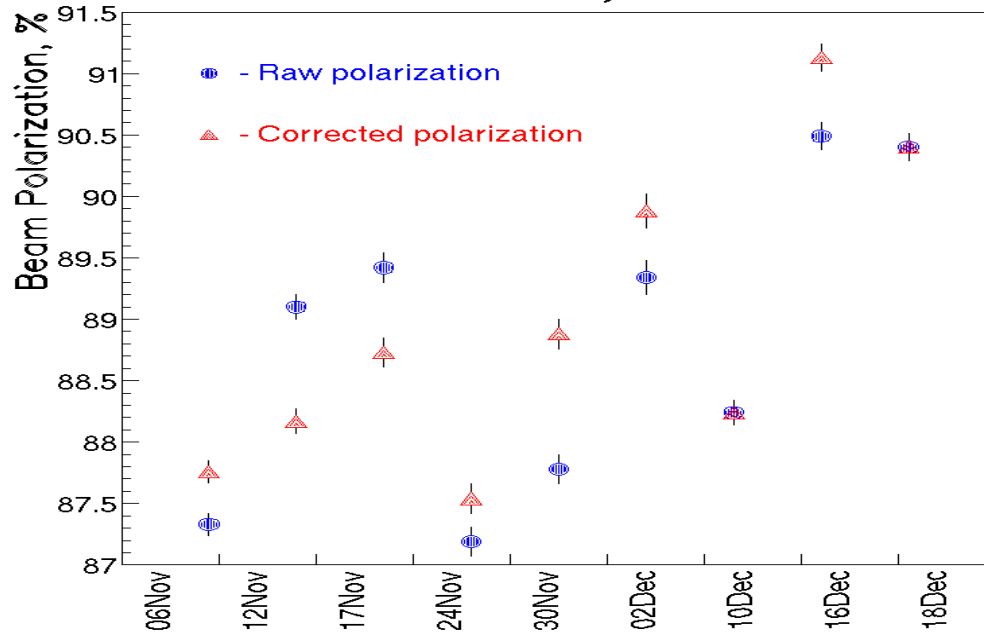
$$A_{reg} = -128.87 \text{ ppm}$$

Doing two independent analyses, difference between the two is  $\sim 0.3 \text{ ppm}$

# Beam Polarization (Compton/Moller)

$$A' = A_{\text{measure}} / \text{Polarization}$$

Moller Summary for PVDIS



Moller: 88.47% +/- 2.0% (syst, relative) (6.0GeV)

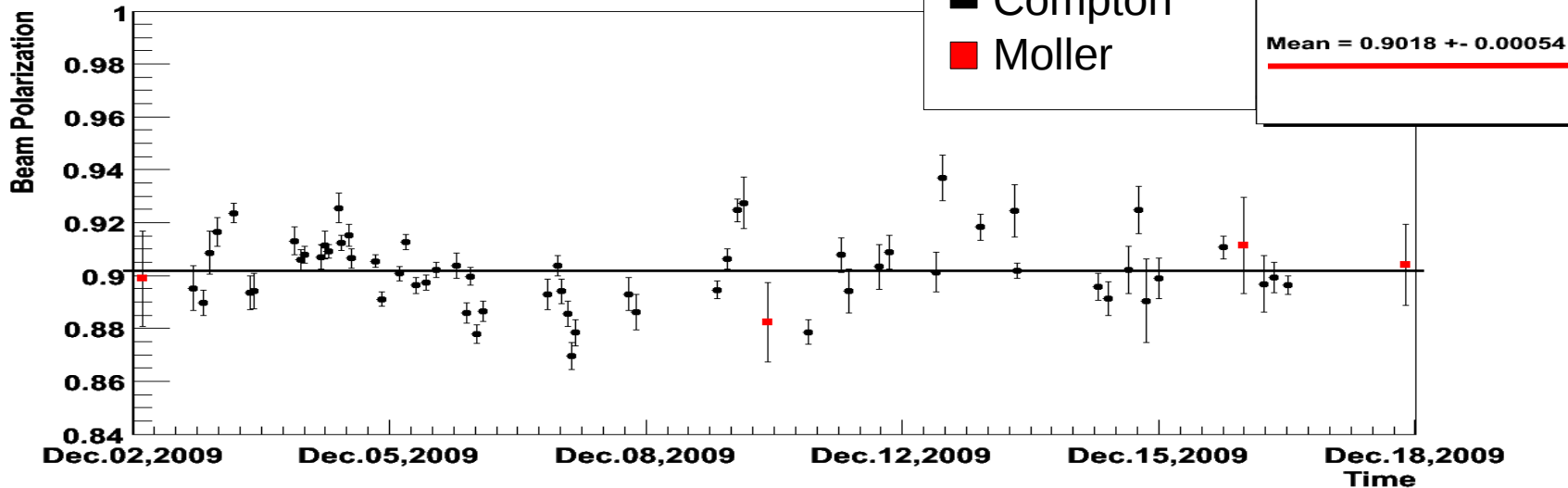
90.4% +/- 1.7% (syst, relative) (4.8GeV)

Compton: 90.2% +/- 2.0% (syst, relative)

Systematic mainly from  $A_{th}$

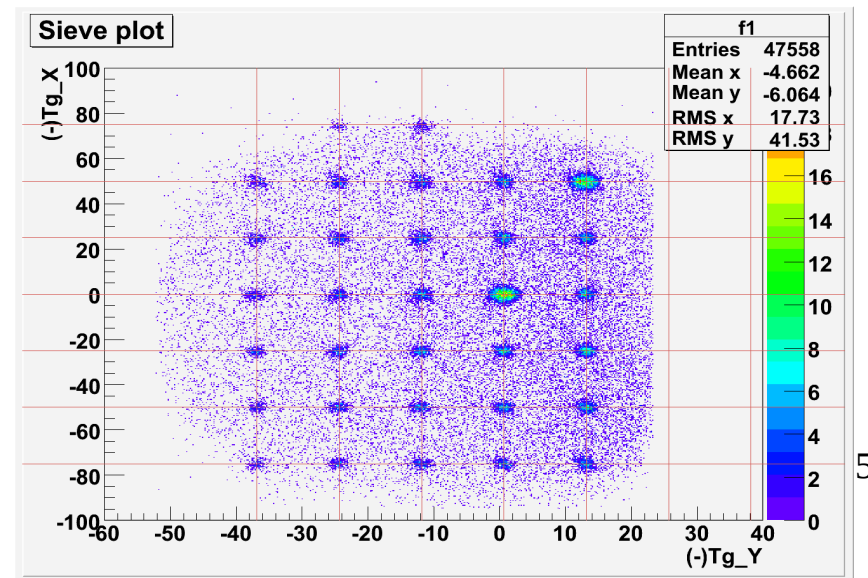
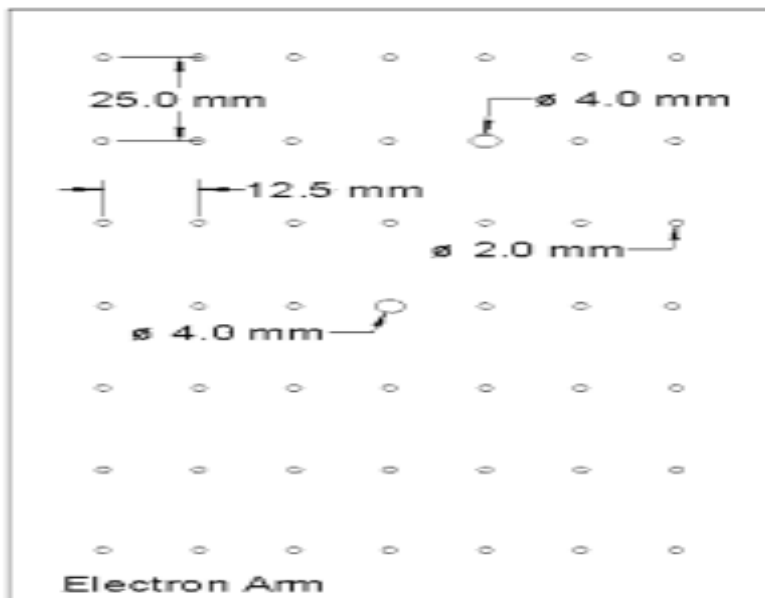
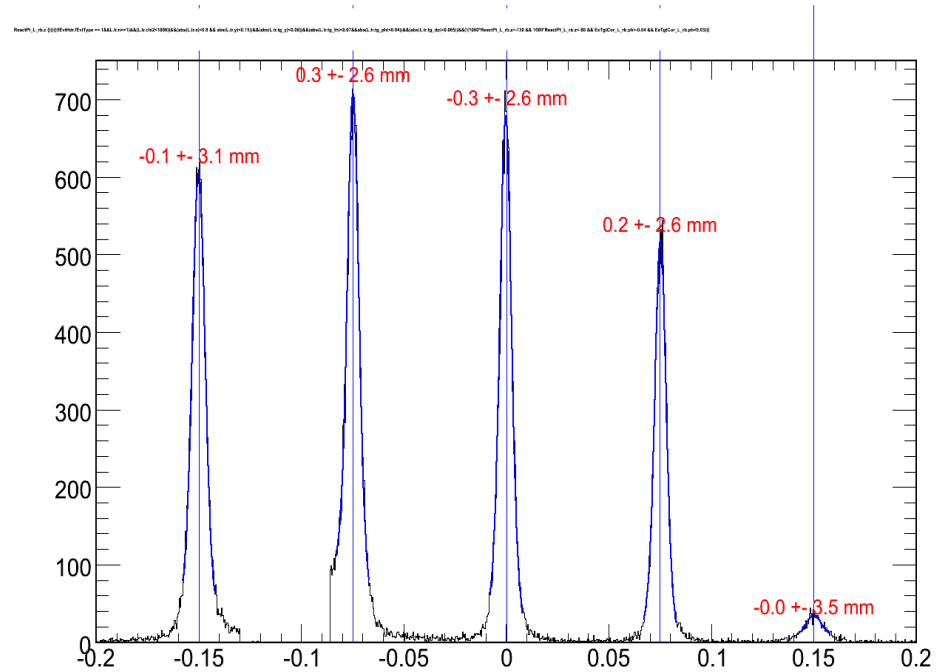
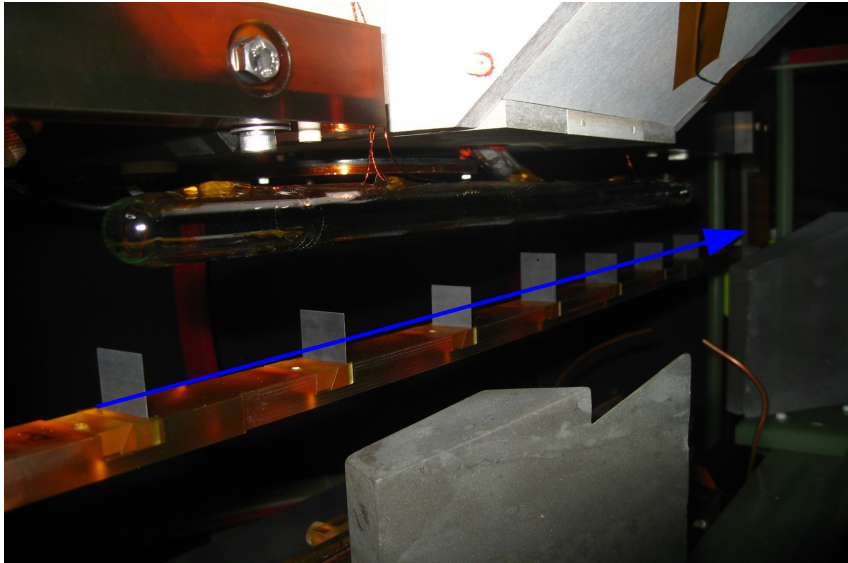
$$(A_{\text{exp}} = P_y \times P_e \times A_{th})$$

PVDIS (laserwise) Beam Polarization History



# Tracking Reconstruction / $Q^2$ Measurement

- ★ DIS asymmetry is sensitive to  $Q^2$ , thus tracking reconstruction
- ★ After calibration, asymmetry uncertainty due to  $Q^2$  reconstruction is  $<1\%$

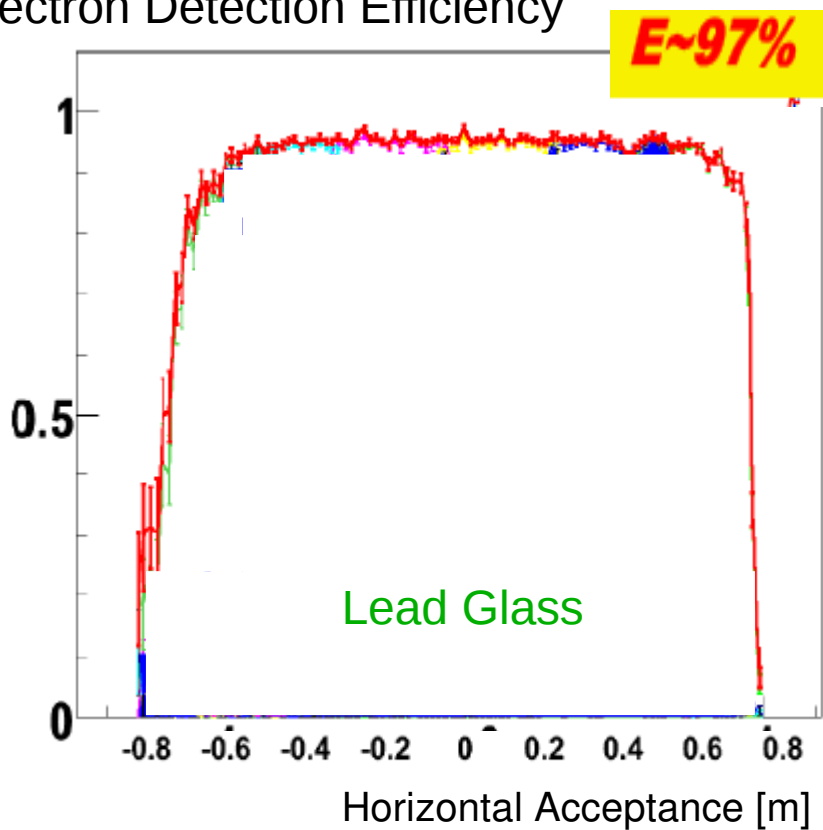


# PVDIS Q<sup>2</sup> Uncertainties

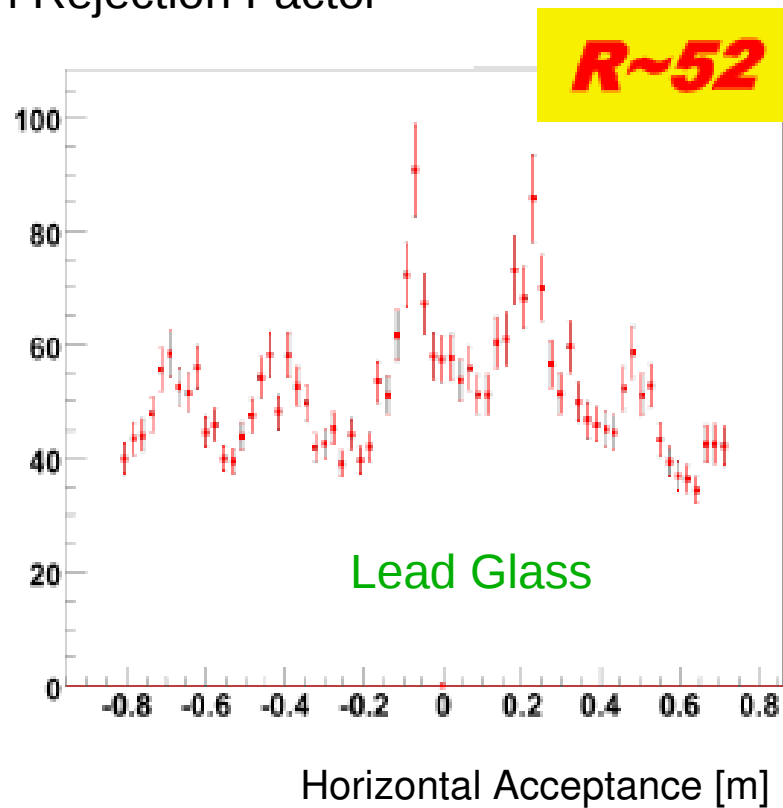
	LHRS						RHRS	
Kinematics	DIS#1	DIS#2	Res#3		Res#4	Res#5	DIS#2	Res#5
Angle $\theta$	12.90	20.00	12.90	12.90	12.90	12.90	20.00	12.90
E'	3.66	2.63	4.0,3.66, 4.0,3.66	3.66	3.55	3.1	2.63	3.1
HRS angle survey?	Y	Y	N	N	N	N	Y	N
Carbon multi foil data?	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	N	Y	Y
D (from survey) (mm)	0.5	0.5					0.5	
D (from data) (mm)			0.5		0.5	0.5		0.5
D (no survey, no data) (5mm)								
reactZ from ytarg optimization (mm)	0.3	0.3	0.3		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
reactZ from target position (mm)	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>		<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>
sin $\theta$ ) term, to be used for reactZ	0.22	0.34	0.22		0.22	0.22	0.34	0.22
sieve survey?	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
sieve data?			Y	Y				
sieve horizontal position, absolute (mm)	<b>0.51</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>0.51</b>		<b>0.51</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>0.50</b>
sieve horizontal position, calibration (mm)	0.1	0.1	0.1		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
horizontal angle using HAPPEX database (mrad)							<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Total angle uncertainty (mrad), using 1.12m d.d.	0.816	1.003	0.816		0.816	0.816	1.117	0.953
Total angle uncertainty, relative (%)	0.363	0.287	0.363		0.363	0.363	0.320	0.423
Total Q <sup>2</sup> uncertainty (%)	<b>0.725</b>	<b>0.575</b>	0.725		0.725	0.725	<b>0.640</b>	0.847

# Particle Identification Performance

Electron Detection Efficiency



Pion Rejection Factor



	Lead Glass	Gas Cherenkov	Overall
Electron Efficiency	97%	96%	95%
Pion Rejection Factor	52	200	10e4

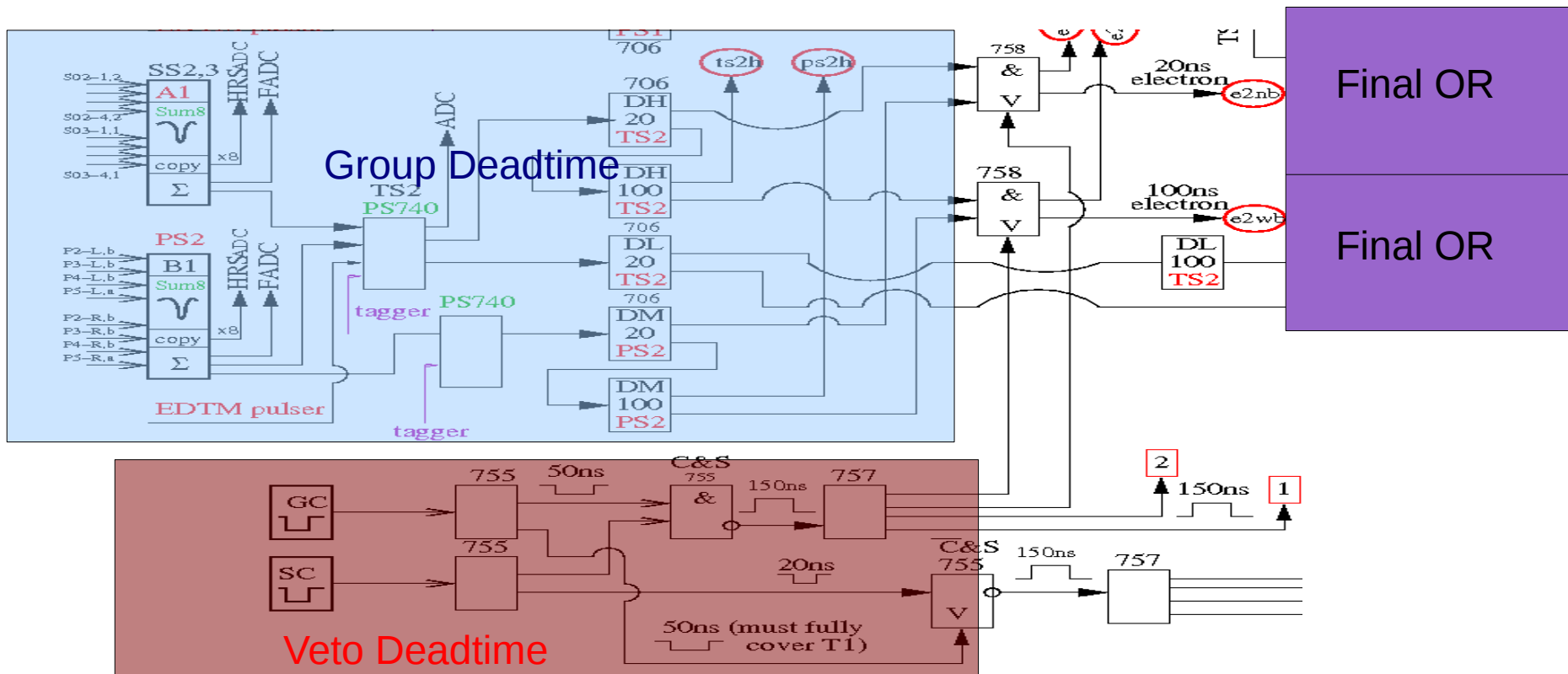
Asymmetry correction due to **electron efficiency <0.5%**  
**pion contamination <0.1%**

# Deadtime Correction

Deadtime correction to asymmetry:  $A' = A_{measure} (1 - Deadtime)$

Deadtime Decomposition:

- **Group Deadtime:** proportional to group rate; narrow/wide path.
- **Veto Deadtime:** T1/GC rate; the same for all groups.
- **Final OR:** individual group triggers are ORed together to form final global trigger.
- **Overall Deadtime:** Veto DT ⊕ Group DT ⊕ Final OR DT





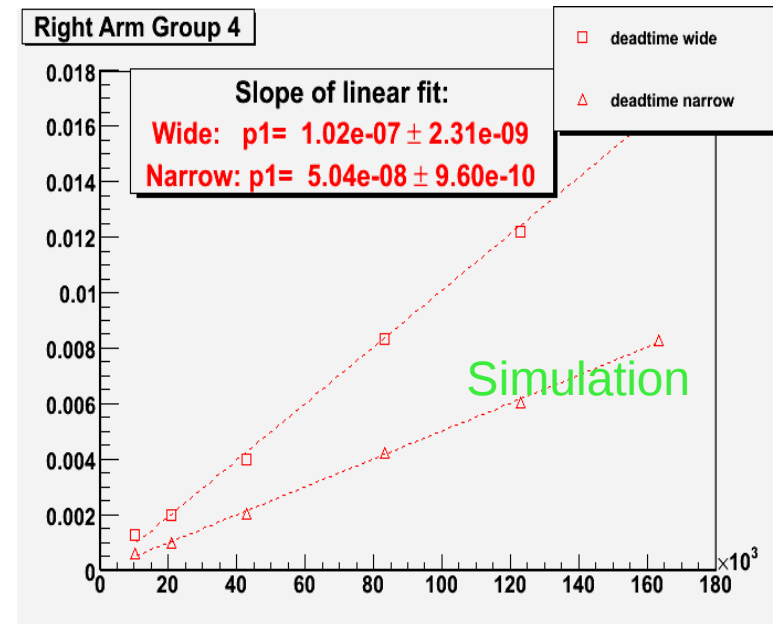
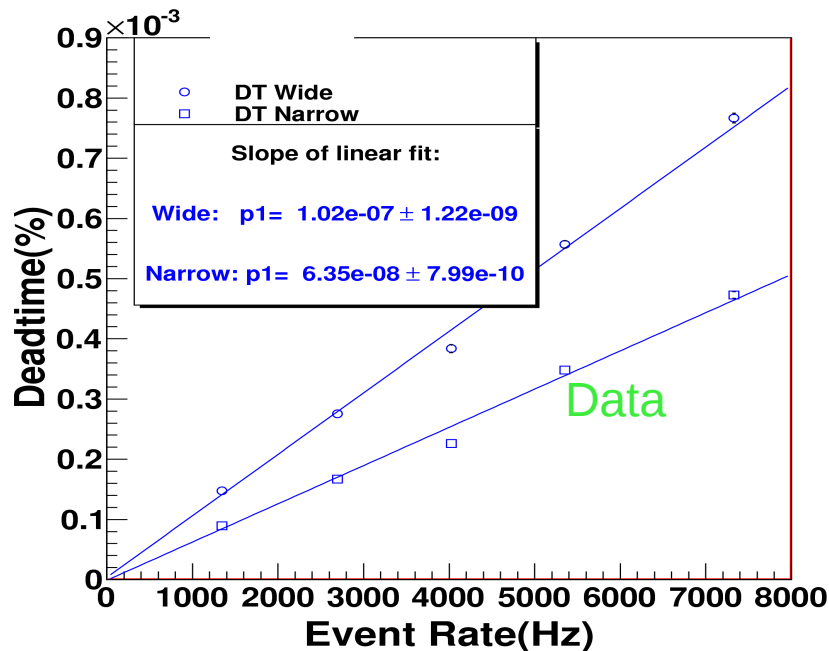
# Deadtime Correction

Deadtime correction to asymmetry:  $A' = A_{measure} (1 - Deadtime)$

Methods to study Deadtime:

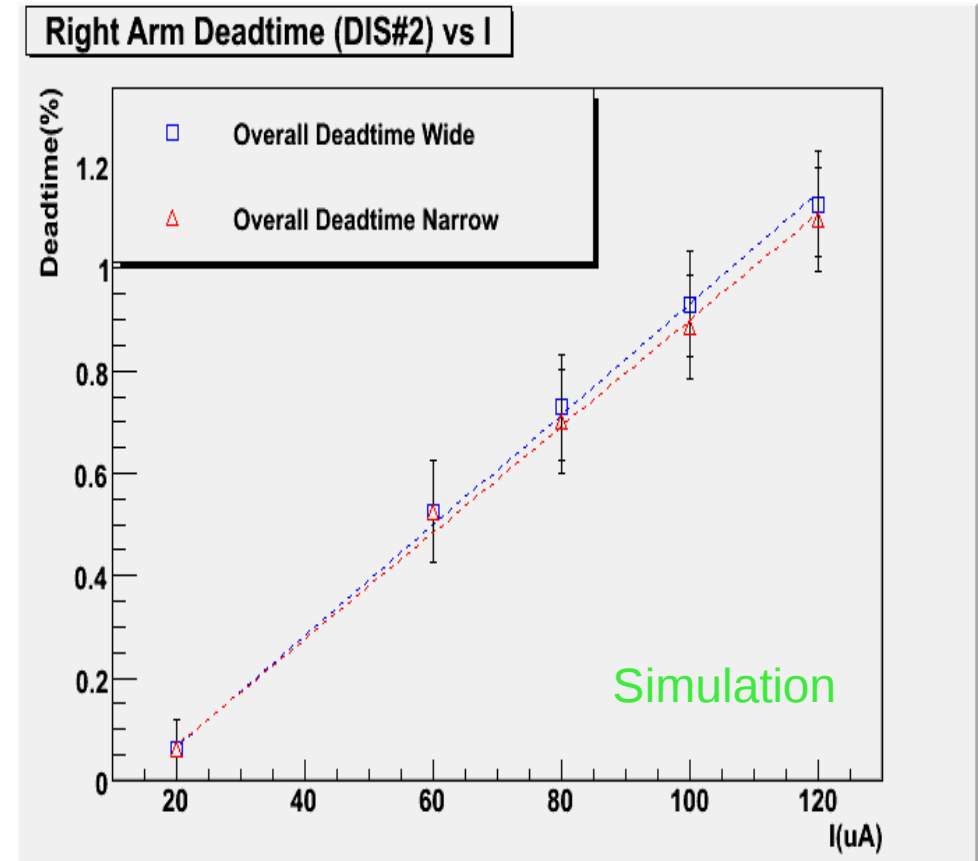
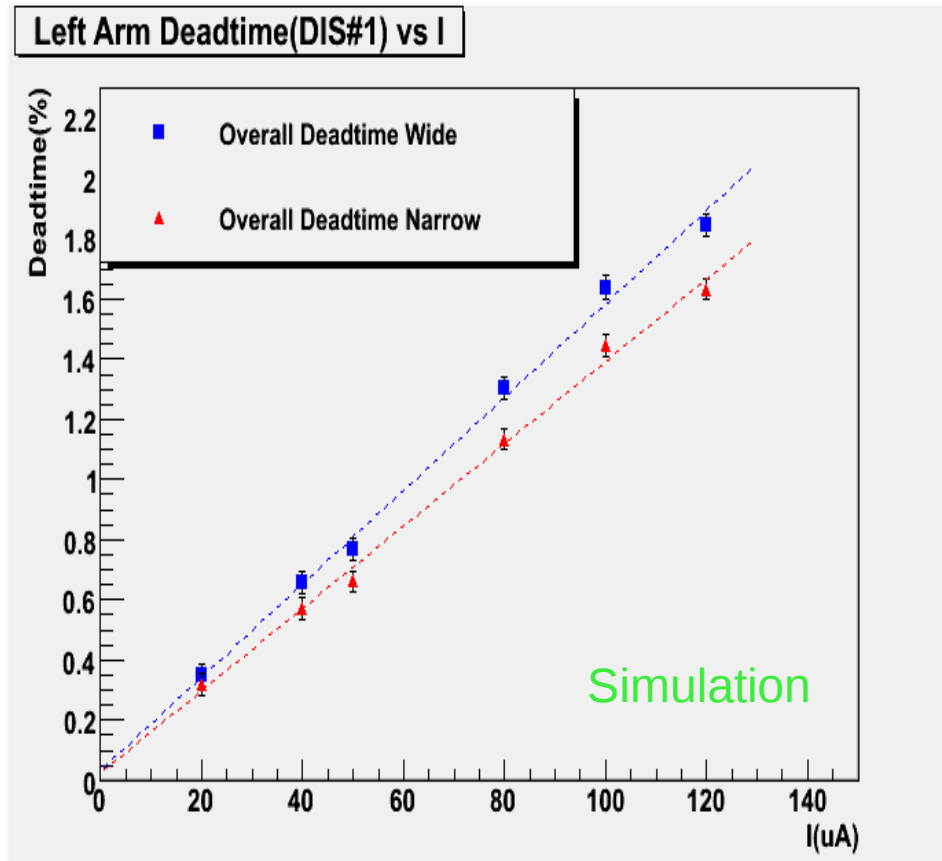
- Theoretically,  $Deadtime \propto Event\ Rate$
- FADC data: direct way to study veto deadtime, but low statistics.
- Tagger method: study group deadtime, compare with simulation.
- Software simulation: simulating all the signals and electronics, so everything.

The Tagger method: only way to get overall deadtime.  
(Group Deadtime)



# Deadtime Correction

Overall Deadtime:



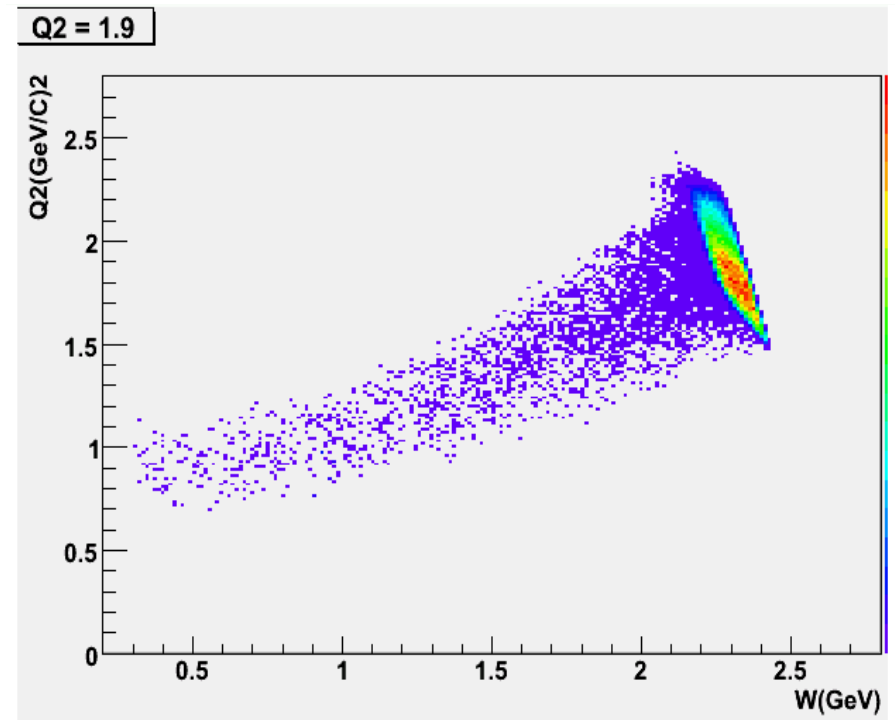
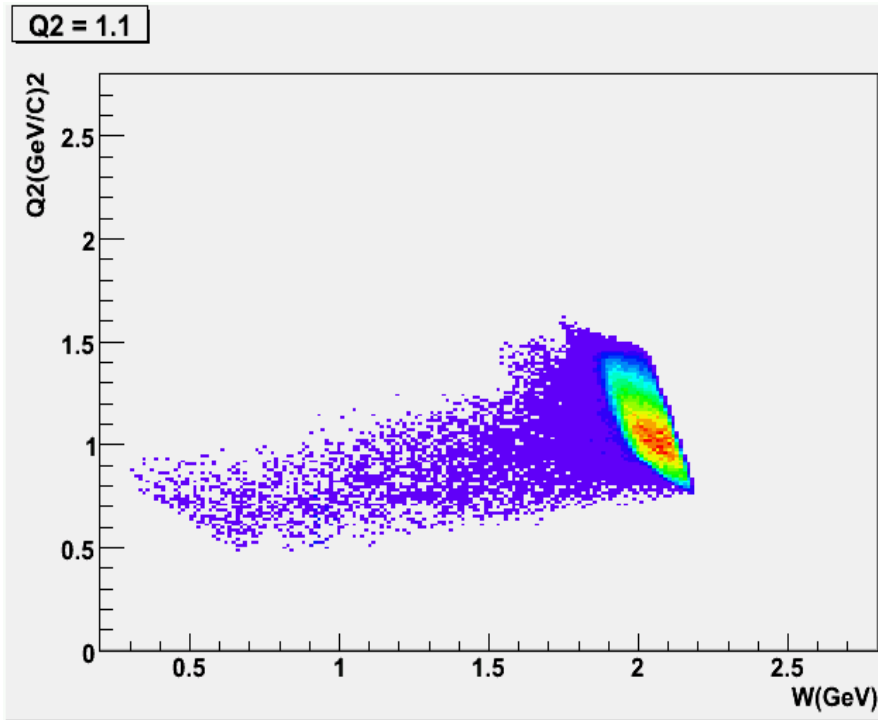
→ Veto Deadtime dominates.

→ Deadtime corrections to asymmetry is:  $\sim 1.6\% \pm 0.5\%$  (Kinematics #1)

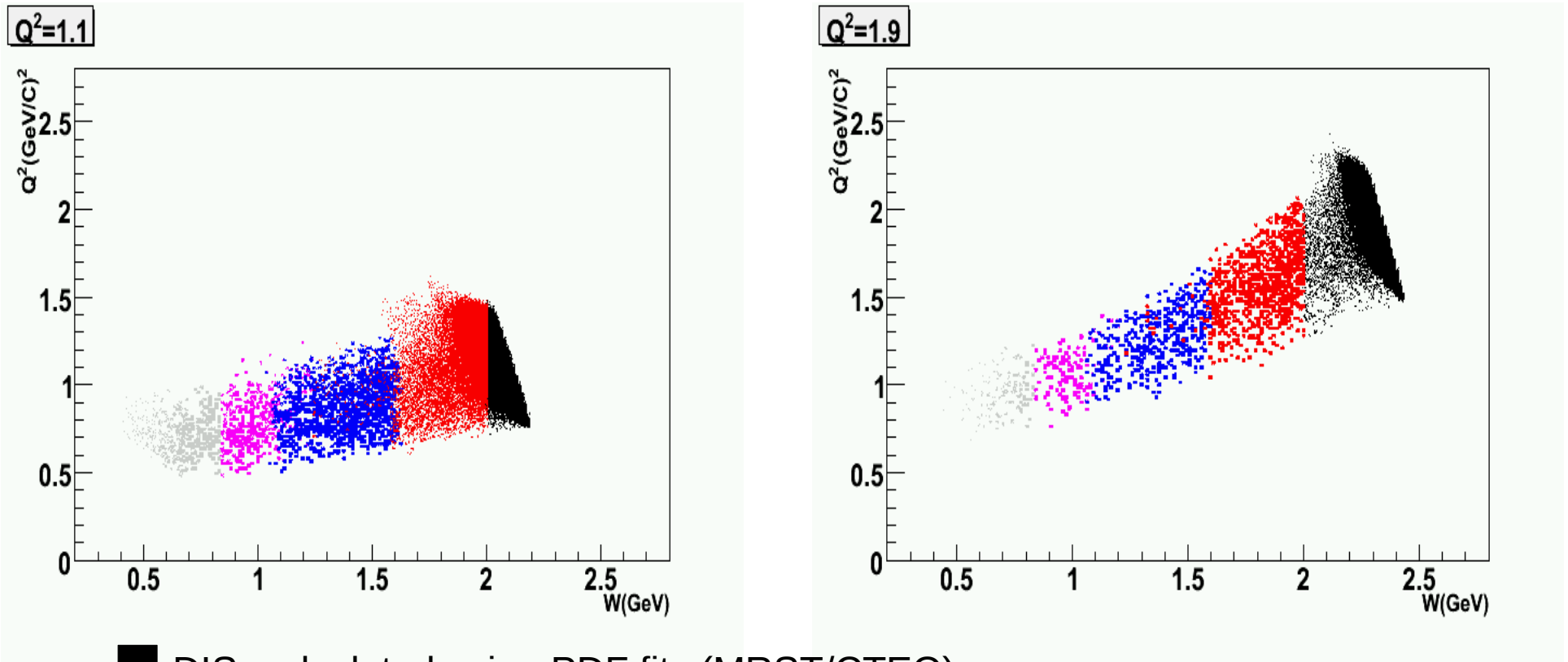
$\sim 1\% \pm 0.3\%$  (Kinematics #2)

# EM Radiative Corrections

Monte Carlo Simulation (HAMC)



# EM Radiative Corrections



■ DIS: calculated using PDF fits (MRST/CTEQ).

■ Elastic ■ Quasi-Elastic : Data/Theoretical calculations

Resonance:

Some calculation (Misha Gorshteyn), which covers a large part of the resonance

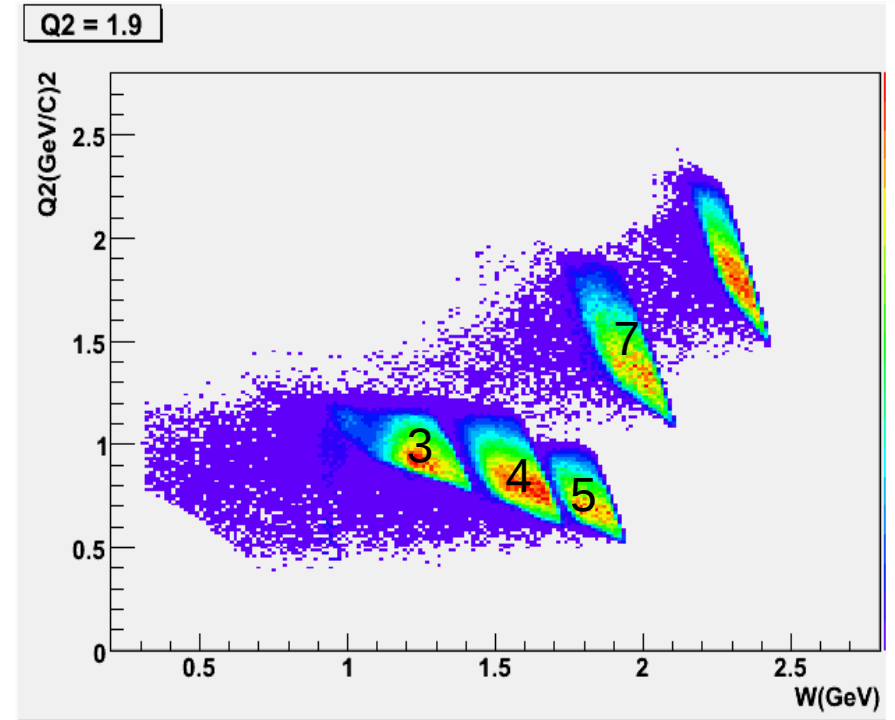
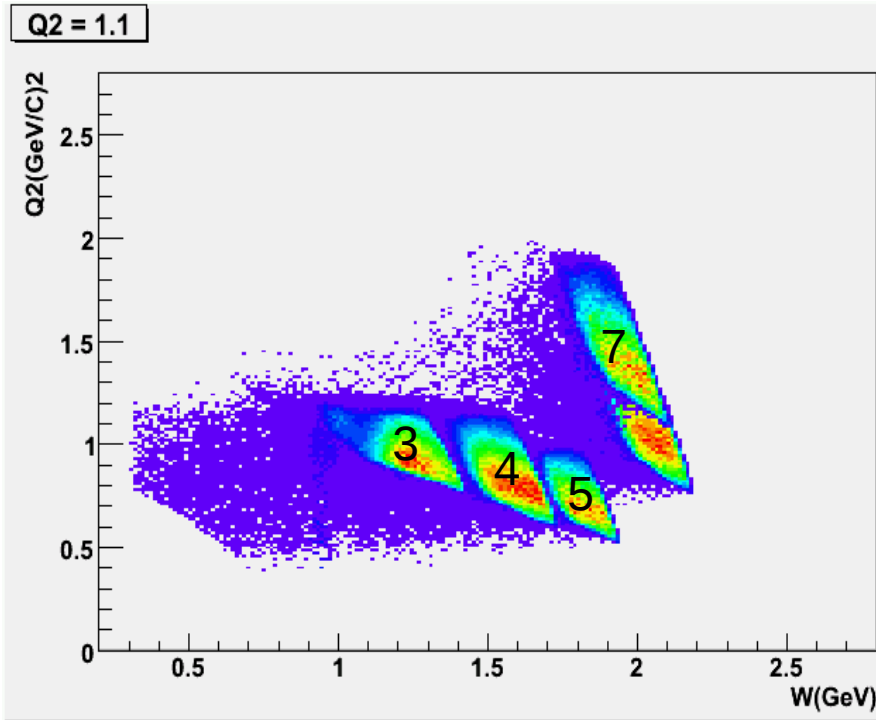
■ Delta Resonance: Theoretical calculation (Lee & Tao).

■ Other Resonance: No previous data

“Toy Model”, eg. 
$$A_{toy} = A_{dis} \times \frac{\sigma_{res}}{\sigma_{dis}}$$

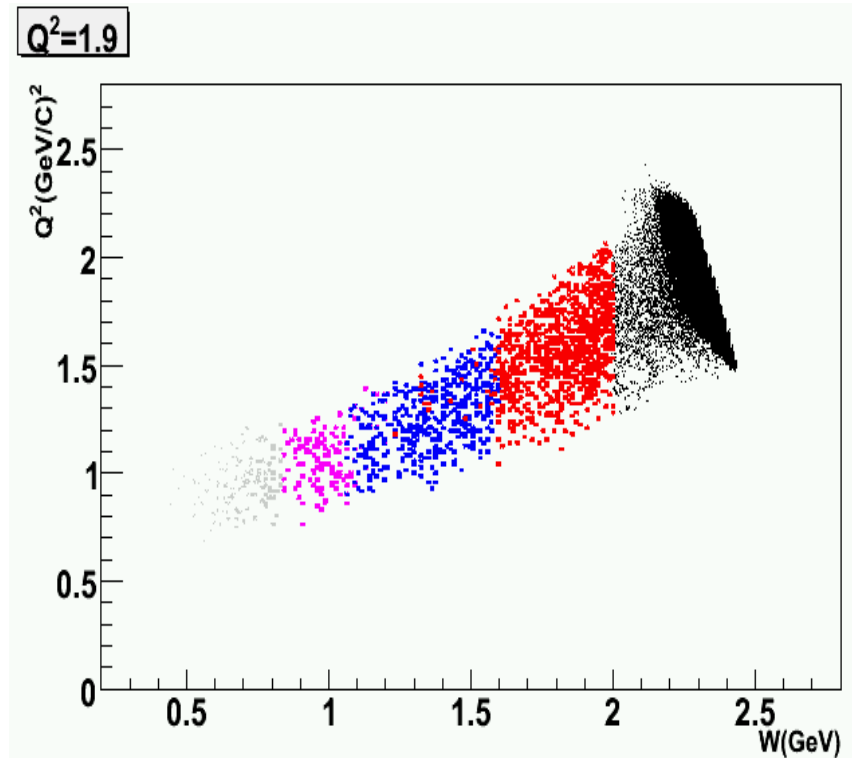
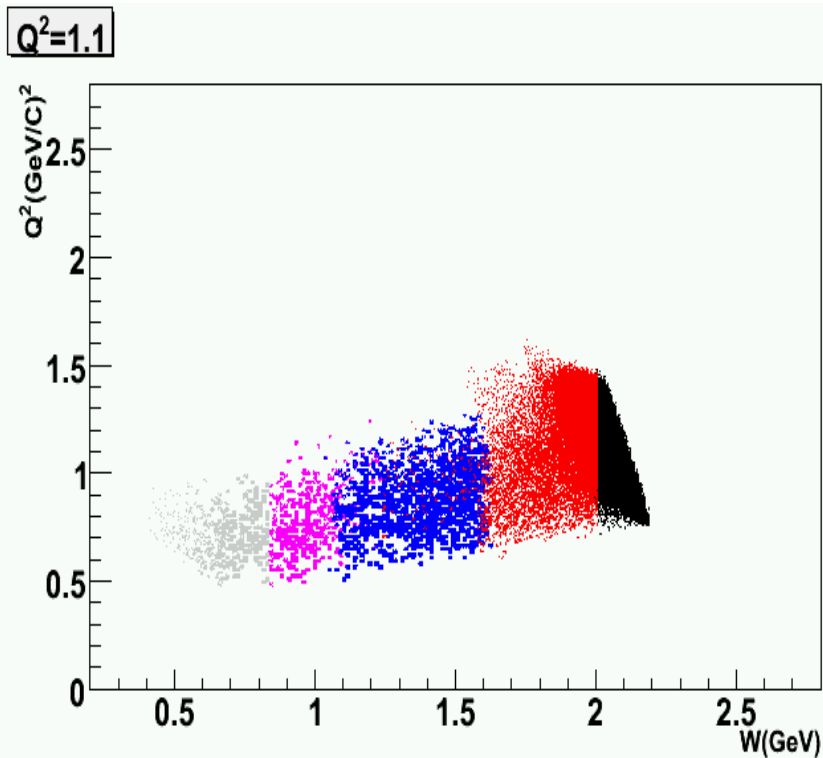
Use resonance data to constrain uncertainties.

# EM Radiative Corrections



Kine#	E (GeV)	$\theta$	E' (GeV)	e- rate (KHz)	$A_d$ (ppm)	$\Delta A_d$ (ppm)
3 (Mistuned)	4.8	12.9	4.00(L)	1288	-66.3	7.8
4	4.8	12.9	3.55(L)	888	-73.4	6.9
5	4.8	12.9	3.10(R)	791	-60.9	5.15
7	6.0	15.0	3.66	280	-118.8	16.9

# EM Radiative Corrections



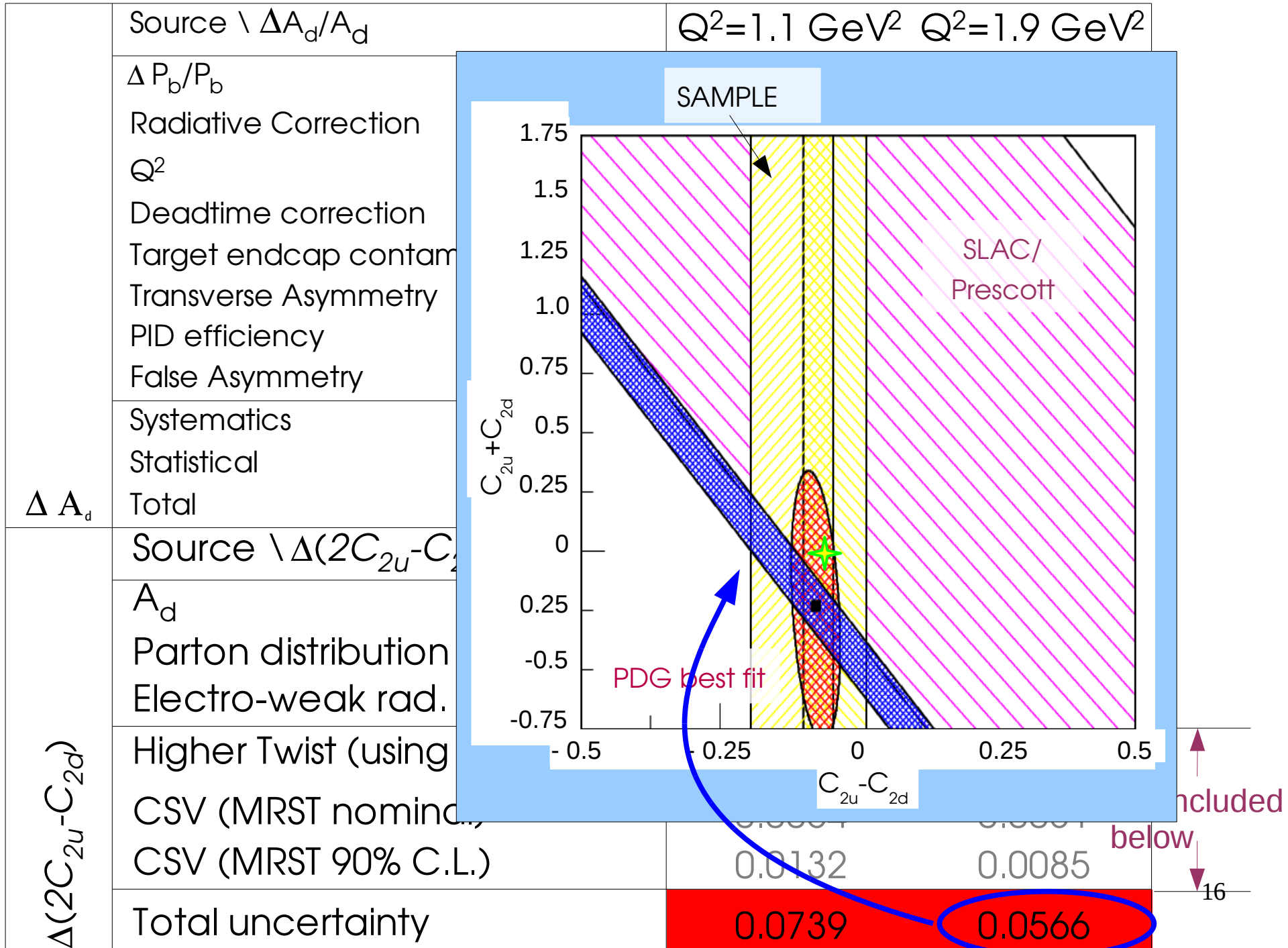
	Elastic	Quasi	Delta	Dis	Toy	<Asym>	A_central	Correction Factor
Dis #1	58.4 (0.03%)	-26.9 (1.3%)	-68.3 (2.1%)	-85.2 (61.1%)	-94.6 (35.4%)	-87.4 (ppm)	-91.7 (ppm)	1.049
Dis #2	80.7 (0.05%)	-46.4 (0.897%)	-102.4 (1.46%)	-157.0 (95.5%)	-126.2 (2.03%)	-154.4 (ppm)	-161.7 (ppm)	1.047

# Error Budget

Source \ $\Delta A_d/A_d$		$Q^2=1.1 \text{ GeV}^2$	$Q^2=1.9 \text{ GeV}^2$
$\Delta A_d$	$\Delta P_b/P_b$	2.0%	2.0%
	Radiative Correction	1.0%	1.0%
	$Q^2$	0.7%	0.6%
	Deadtime correction	0.5%	0.3%
	Target endcap contamination	0.4%	0.4%
	Transverse Asymmetry	0.2%	0.4%
	PID efficiency	0.2%	0.2%
	False Asymmetry	0.2%	0.2%
	Systematics	2.48%	2.41%
	Statistical	3.00%	4.00%
Total	3.89%	4.67%	
$\Delta(2C_{2u}-C_{2d})$	Source \ $\Delta(2C_{2u}-C_{2d})$		
	$A_d$	0.0735	0.0565
	Parton distribution functions	0.0071	0.0031
	Electro-weak rad. cor.	0.0038	0.0024
	Higher Twist (using 1%/Q <sup>2</sup> on $A_d$ )	0.0170	0.0064
	CSV (MRST nominal)	0.0054	0.0031
	CSV (MRST 90% C.L.)	0.0132	0.0085
Total uncertainty	0.0739	0.0566	

not included below

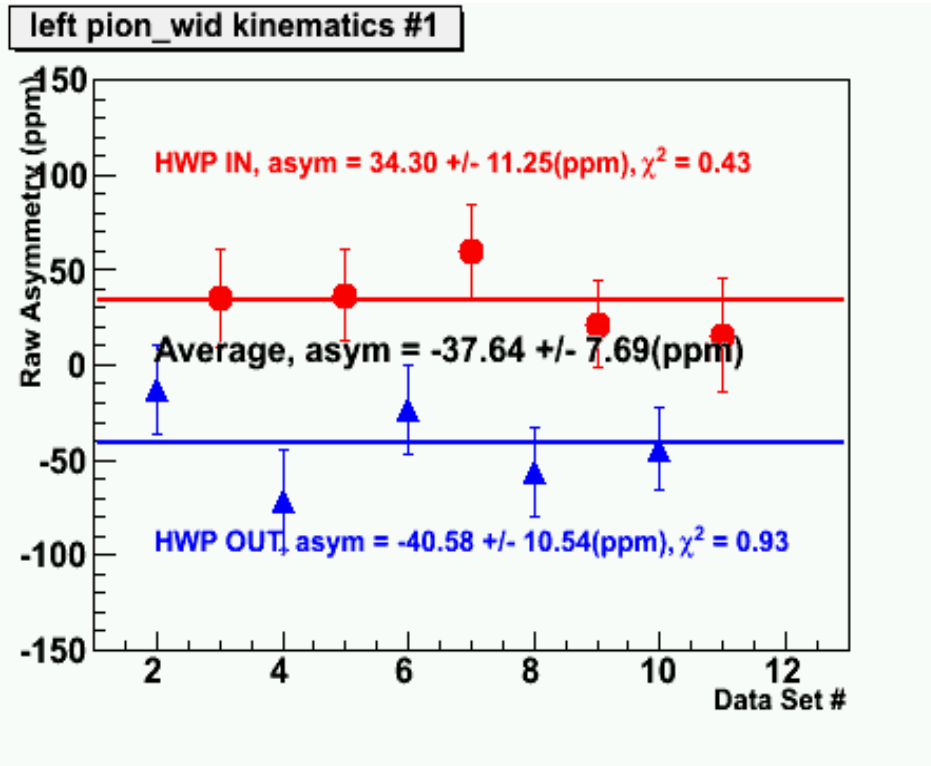
# Error Budget



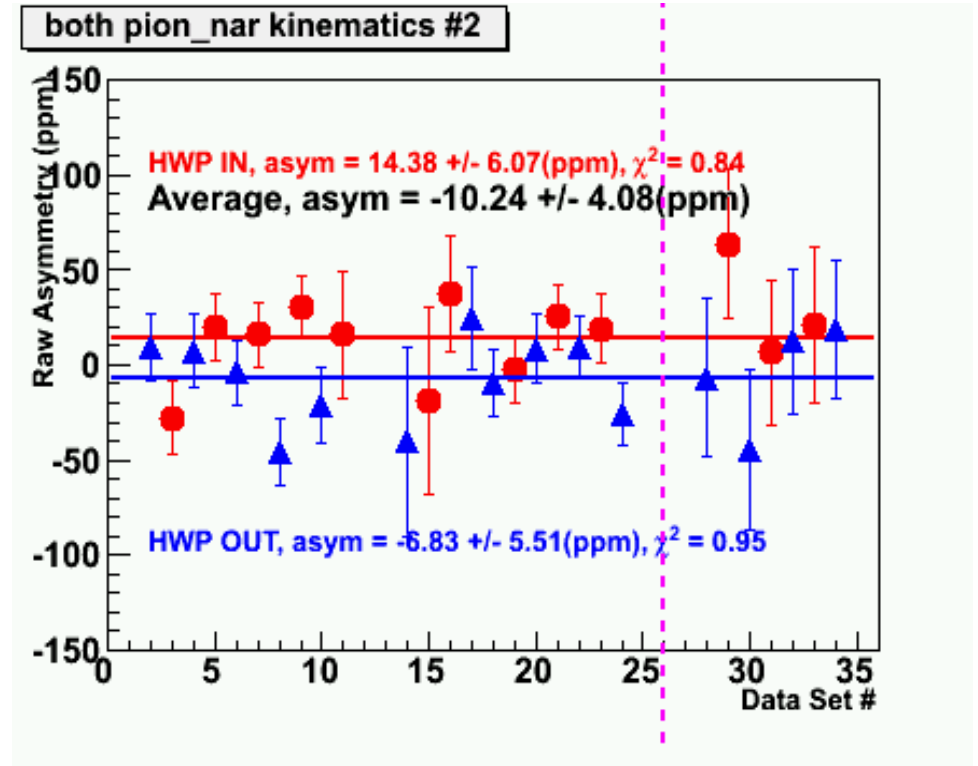


# Raw Pion Asymmetries

Very Preliminary!!



$$\frac{e}{\pi} \sim 10$$



$$\frac{e}{\pi} \sim 0.42$$

Need Electron Contamination Correction.

To Do

**Finalize Everything and Unblind!**