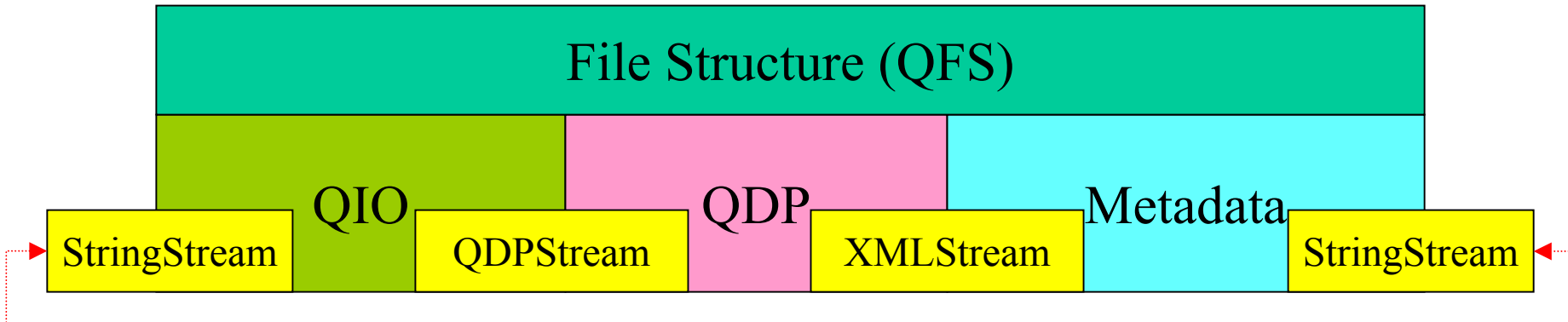


IO Interface

- **Metadata**
 - name/value pairs
 - direct support for built-in types, streams for generic types
- **QDP**
 - provides marshal/unmarshal (serialization) routines
 - binary or xml versions of serialization
- **QIO**
 - single file, parallel file input/output streams
 - DIME support for packaging stream input/output
- **QFS - File structure**
 - convenience class/routines for packaging metadata and QDP



File Structure (QFS)

```
class QFSInputFile {  
  MetaReader  reader; // meta-data container  
  xmlPath  path;      // possible data file set url  
  //....  
};
```

// input files tied to a url

```
QFSInputFile file ( "file://myInputFile" );
```

// A read brings in the mandated metadata, url, and QDP Object

```
LatticeReal QDPfoo;
```

```
file.read ( QDPfoo );
```

// get reader reference or url reference

```
MetaReader& reader = file.meta ();
```

XML Example

// possible example of xml metadata

```
<?xml version='1.0' ?>
```

```
<objectType typeName="quarkType" name="quark">
```

```
  <stringItem name="description">Wilson-clover-charm-quark</stringItem>
```

```
  <doubleItem name="kappa">0.1227</doubleItem>
```

```
  <intItem name="color">3</intItem>
```

```
  <objectType typeName="sourceType" name="source">
```

```
    <stringItem name="name">charmonium-1S</stringItem>
```

```
    <doubleItem name="mu">0.350</doubleItem>
```

```
  </objectType>
```

```
</objectType>
```

Metadata Reader

// istreams are used for input

Stringstream xmlstream;

// instantiate reader tied to a stream

MetaReader reader (xmlstream);

// path is used as a metadata key

xmlPath path ("/gauge/flavor0/mass");

// access by path; conversion to compatible type

double qmass = reader [path].as<double> ();

// move up a level; path will be "/gauge/flavor0"

path.up ();

// Tree traversal (find) operations provided

Metadata Writer

// ostreams are used for output

```
MetaReader reader ( istringstream(my_string) );
```

// instantiate writer tied to ostream

```
MetaWriter writer ( ofstream("file://my_output_file") );
```

// copy metadata

```
writer.import ( reader );
```

// update number of trajectories

```
xmlPath path ( "/gauge/trajectory" );
```

```
long new_traj = writer [path].as<long> ( ) + 20;
```

// update metadata

```
writer [path] = new_traj;
```

// insert a new object from an xml compliant stream

```
writer.insert ( "/gauge/complexThing", xmlistream(QDPObject) );
```

DIME

// DIME makes multi-record documents

```
DimeOutput dg( ofstream( "file://my_file" ) );
```

// Write metadata

```
DimeRecord dr1(istringstream(xmlobj), xmlobj.len());  
dg.addRecord(dr1);
```

// Write lattice data

```
DimeRecord dr2(QDPIStream(fred), fred.len());  
dg.addRecord(dr2);
```

```
dg.close();
```

// Form of output

```
----- Record mark -----
```

```
record 1
```

```
----- Record mark -----
```

```
record 2
```

```
----- End record mark -----
```