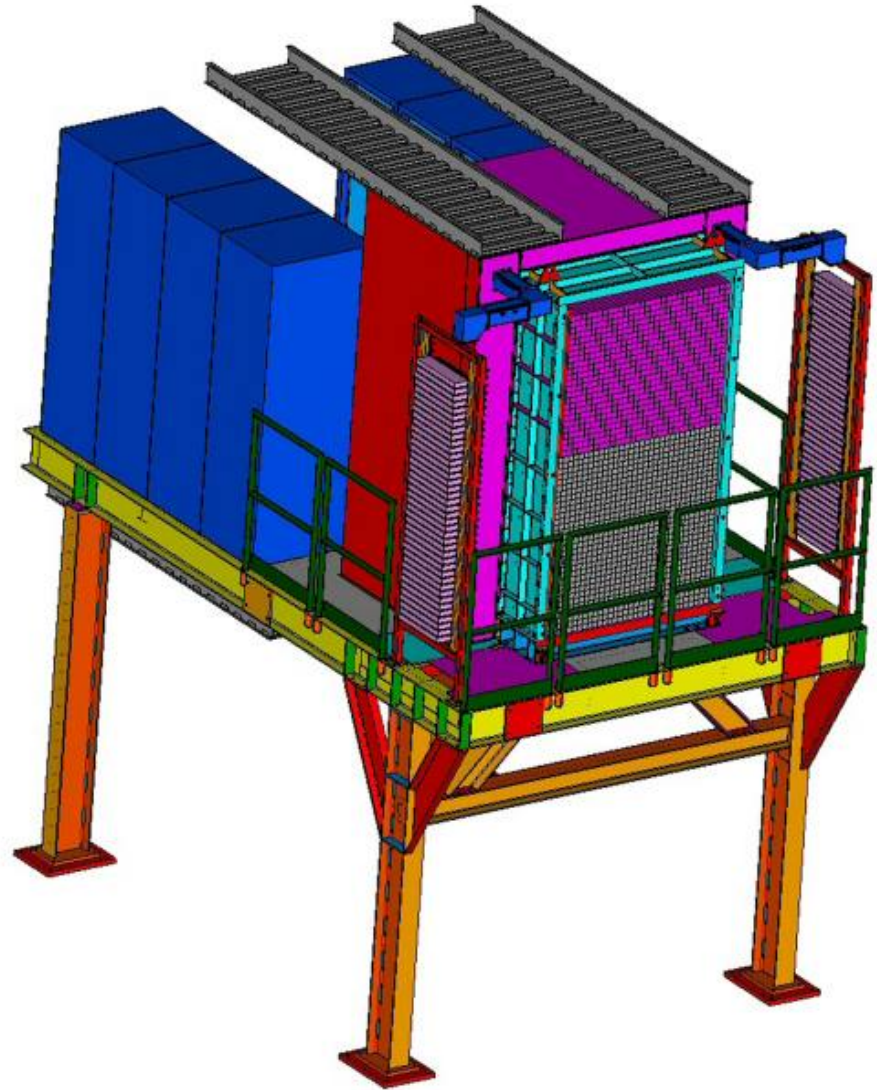


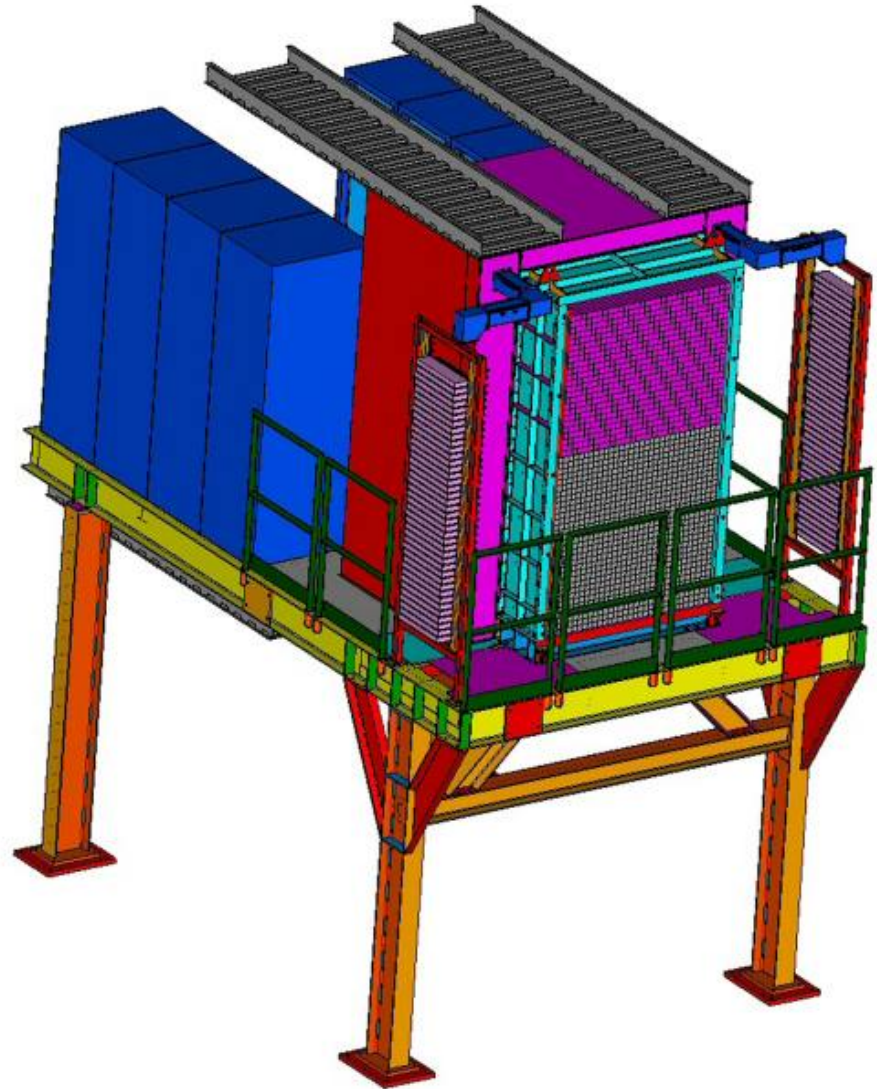
# Update on BigCal

- Using cosmic ray trigger tested entire BigCal by Lubomir Pentchev, Yuri Melnik and Yuri Goncharenko.
- Yuri Matulenko wrote software for automatic gain matching of HV.
- In general, everything was fine.



# Update on BigCal

- But investigating found problems
  - The optical grease was darkening.  
**Exposure to air**
  - A slight 3mm bowing of the blocks  
**Probably happened when lifting BigCal without aluminum plate in front**
- Decide to unstack, clean and restack the glass.



# Fixes

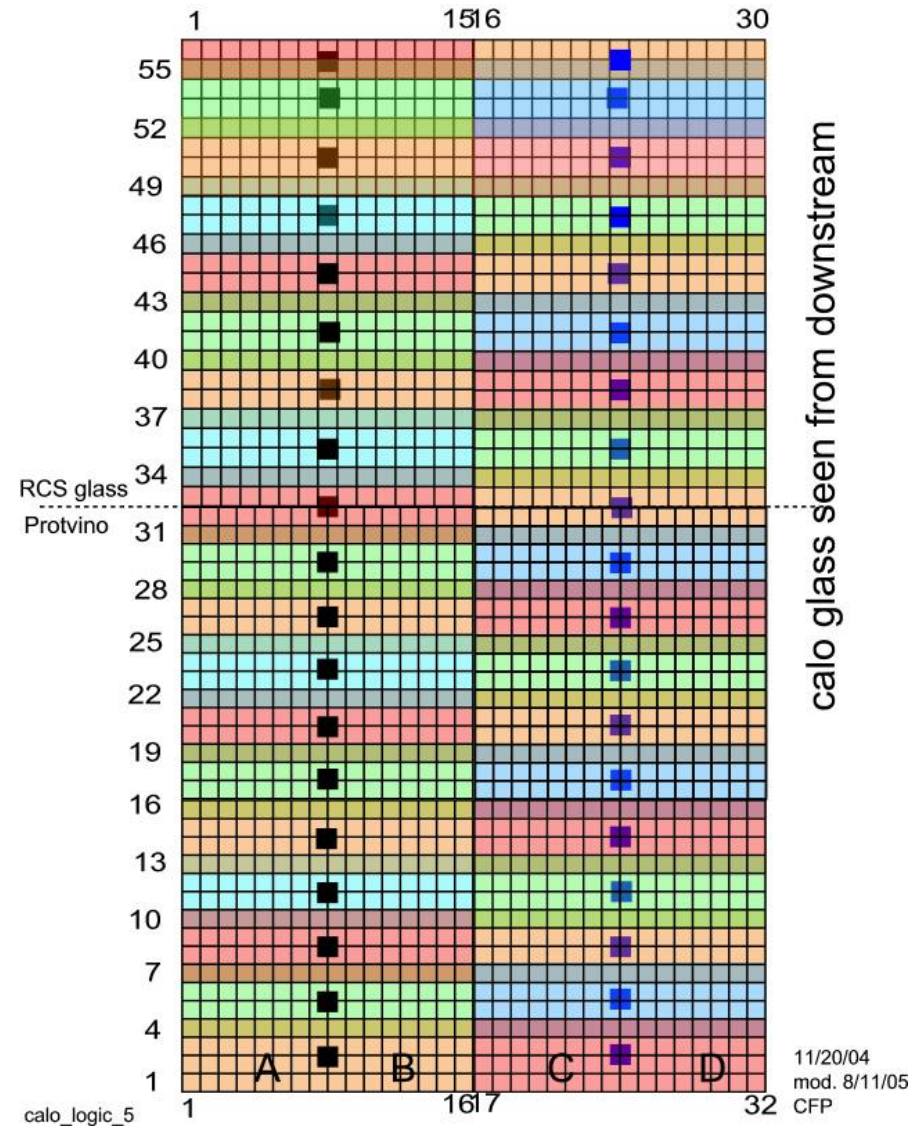
- Decide to drill 1744 0.5cm holes into the aluminum face plate and permanently attached. (*Thanks to Andrew Puckett and Arthur Mkrtchyan*)
- Instead of optical grease, use “cookies” as optical coupler.
  - 5mm thick “cookies” act as a cushion.
  - Easier to disassemble and reassemble for annealing
  - Lose about 20% of signal.

# BigCal present status

- Hamlet and Razmik developed technique for making “cookies”. **Not trivial!**
- In the short time, Hamlet and Razmik made 1100 “cookies” and the Yuris reattached PMT for the Protvino part of BigCal before they left.
- This week cosmic ray tests have started on the Protvino part.
- Unfortunately with BigCal problems not able to start with gain monitoring system.
- Now plan to start working on gain monitoring system.

# Gep-3 trigger

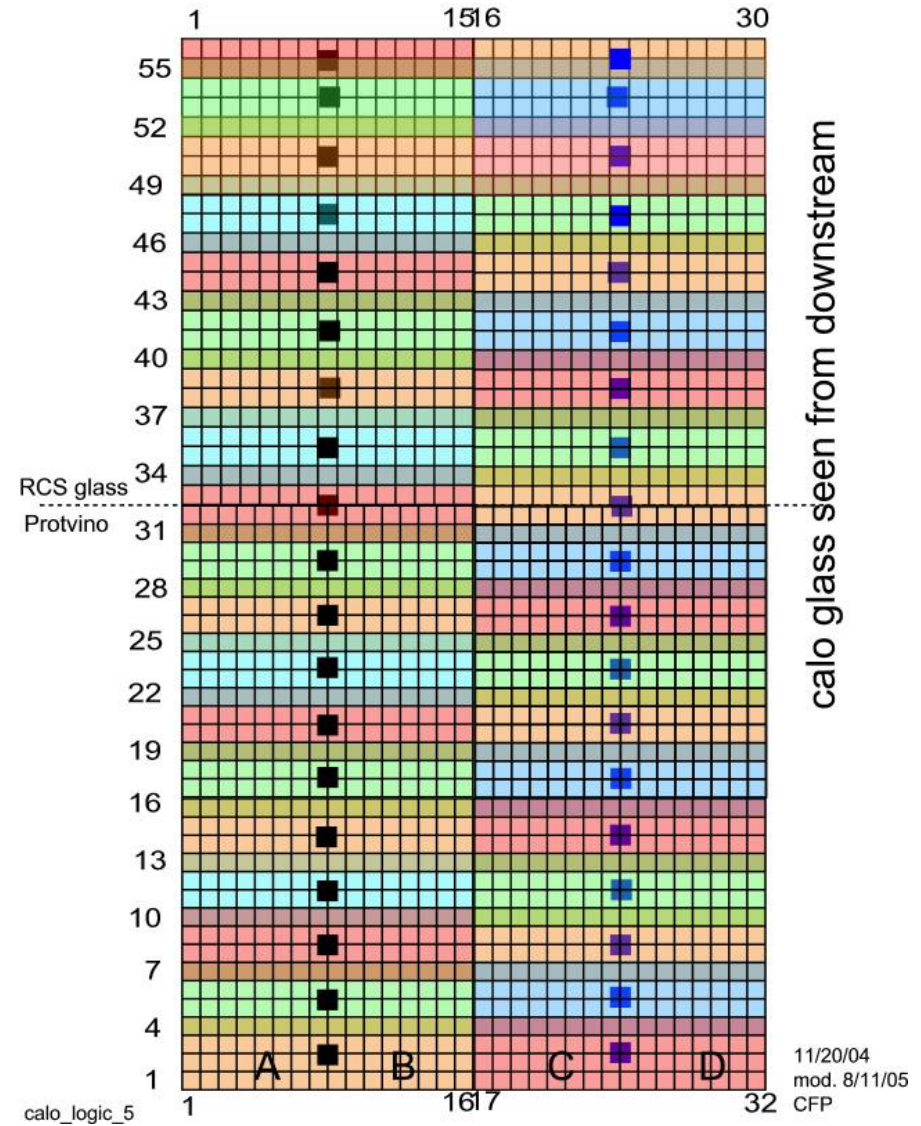
- Each PM signal goes to input of a **first summing module**.
  - A summing module takes 8 inputs and produces eight individual output signals (5x larger) for ADC and 6 summed outputs.
  - Need 224 **first summing modules**.





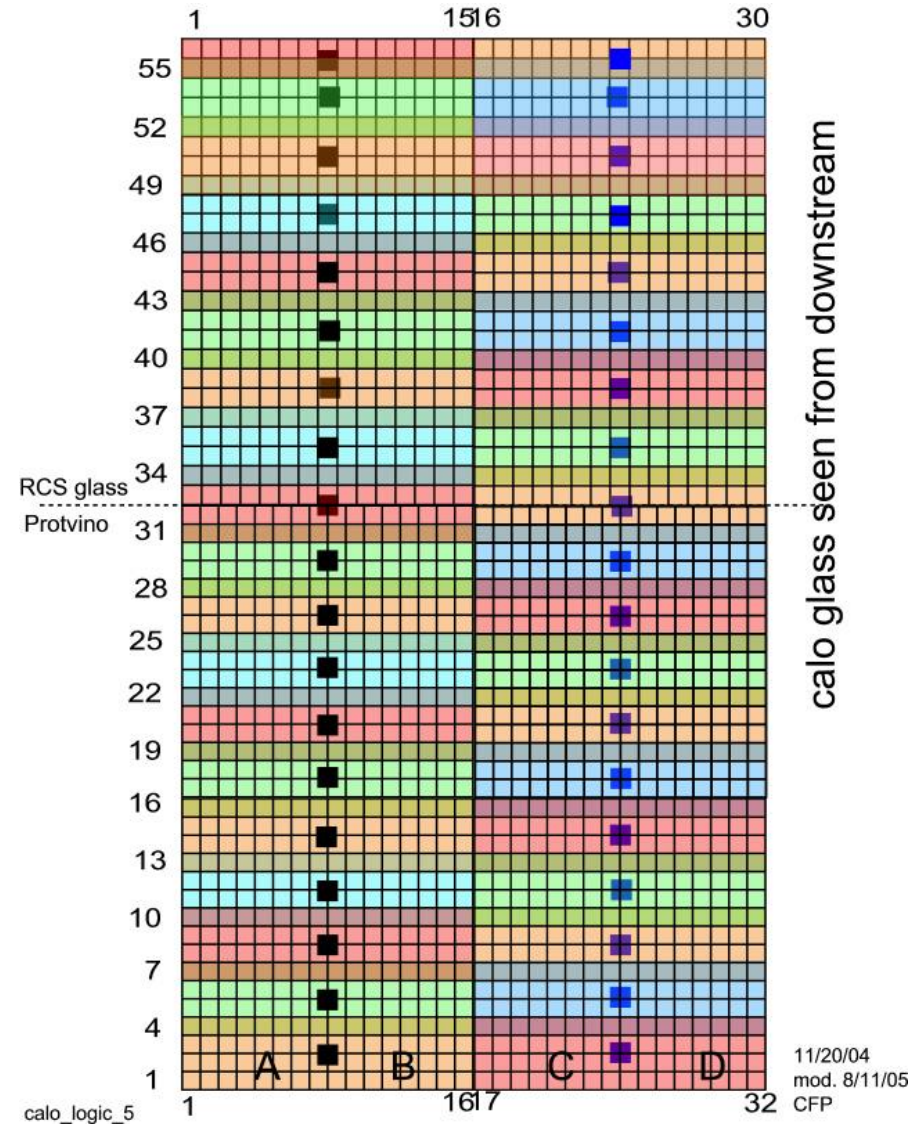
# Gep-3 trigger

- Then 8 outputs from first summing module are put into a 2nd summing module (With only gain of 1x).
  - Each 2nd summing module is sum of 64 signals.
  - Every 4th row is placed in two of the 2nd summing modules
  - Need 38 2nd summing modules.



# Gep-3 trigger

- Output from **2nd summing module** sent to a discriminator.
- **Trigger** is OR of discriminator outputs.
- **38 2nd summing modules**, discriminators and associated electronics are needed for Gep-3.
- Charles Perdrisat is looking into purchasing.



# Trigger tests in Monte Carlo

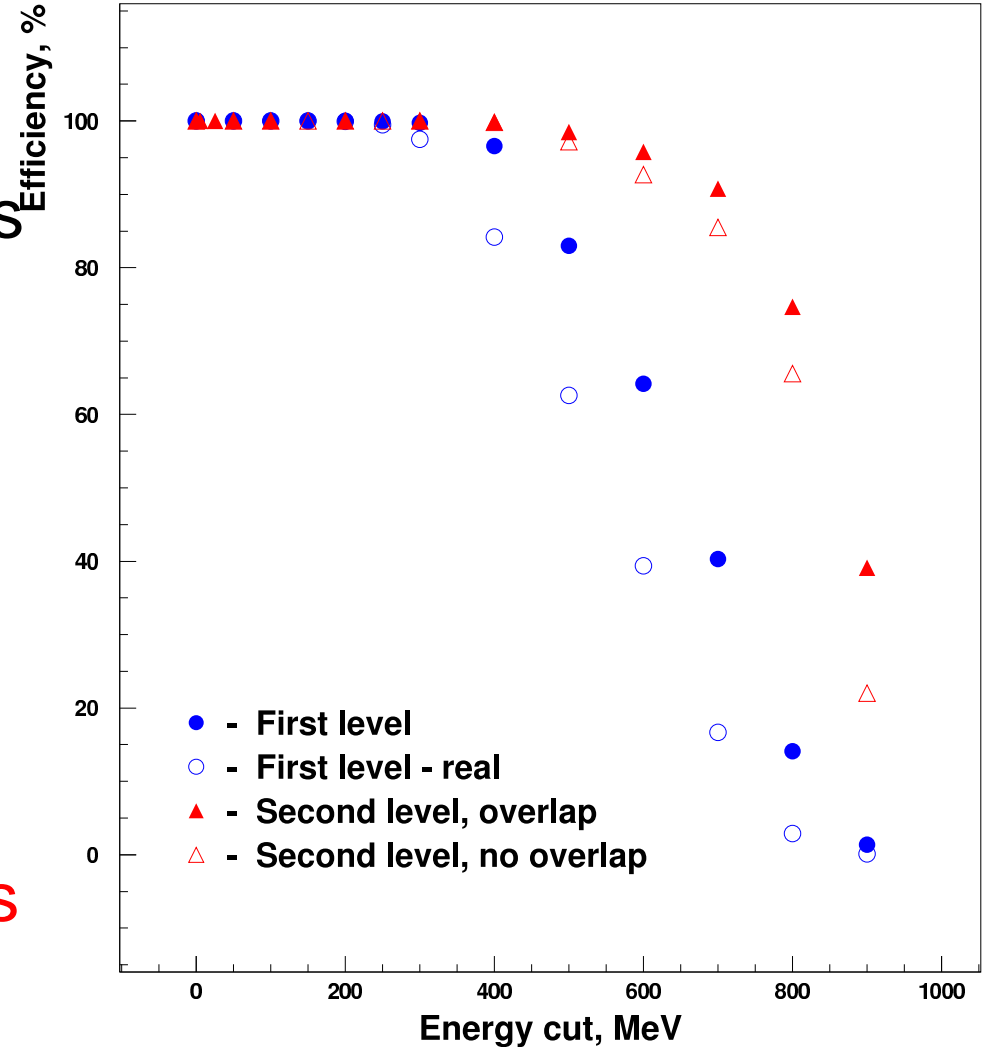
- Vladimir Kravtsov (IHEP) used MC to study different triggers

- MC used 1 GeV electrons on 32x32 Protvino lead glass blocks (50K events)

- 1st level: 128 groups of 8 blocks

- 2nd level : with 20 overlapping groups of 4x16 blocks

- 2nd level : with 16 nonlapping groups of 4x16 blocks





# Trigger and background

- Andrew Puckett is investigating expected trigger rate for different discriminator thresholds.
  - Uses Pavel's code to generate particles in BigCal.
  - Uses IHEP code to simulate the particles in BigCal and the trigger.
- For SANE, have Pavel's code to generate particles into BETA. Need to interface results into IHEP code to look at background trigger rates.