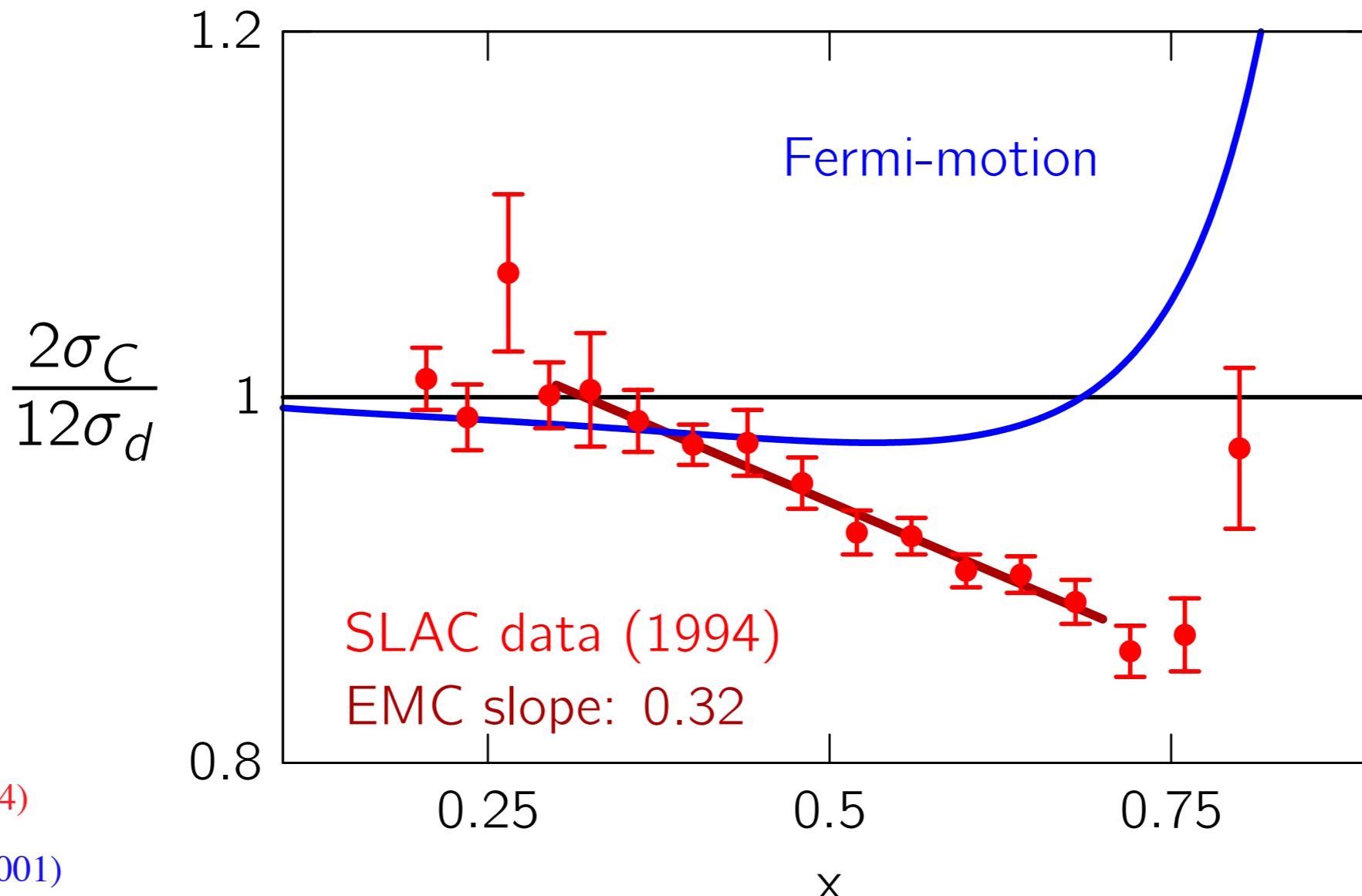


# Investigating the EMC effect in highly-virtual nucleons at Jefferson Lab

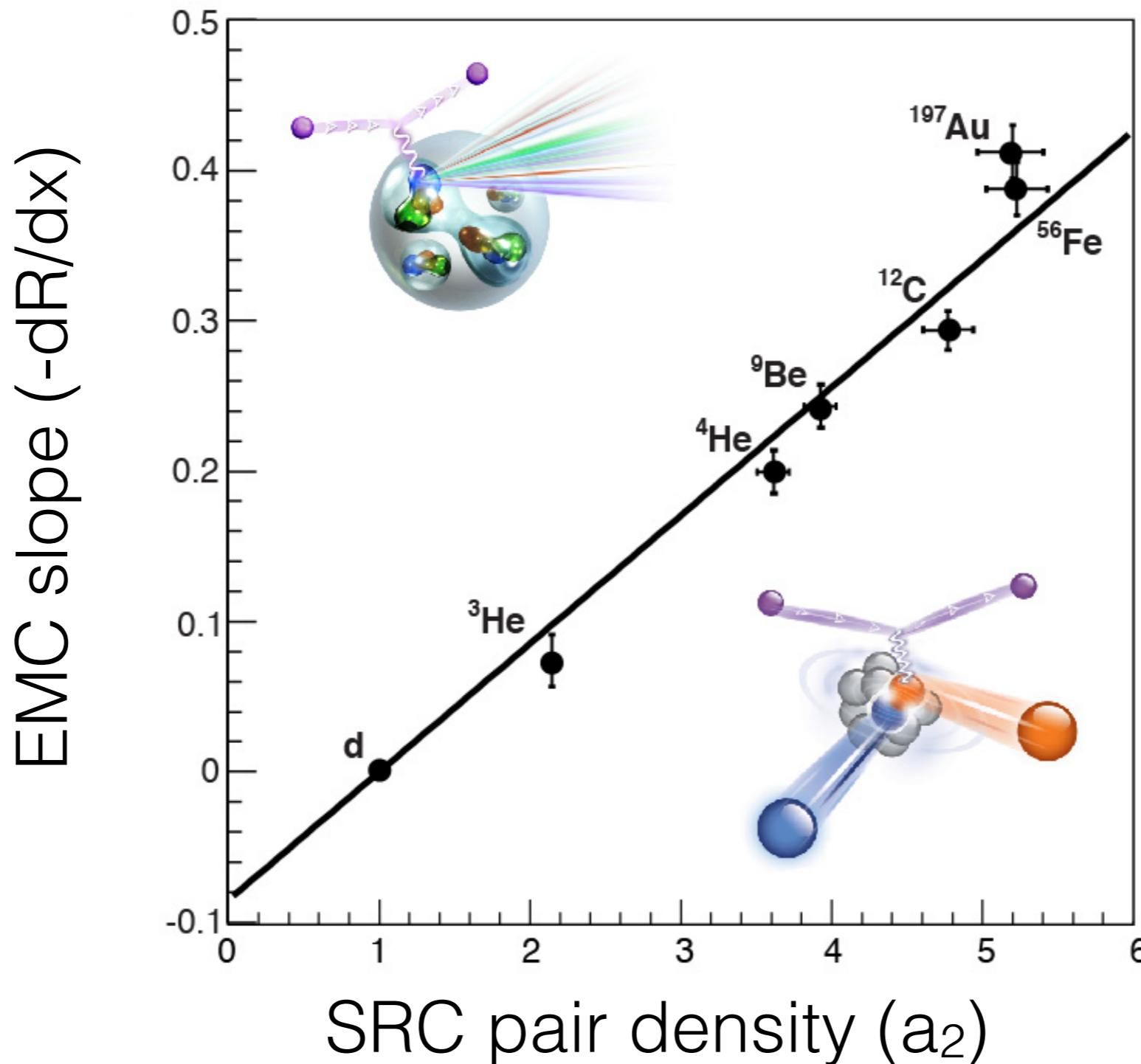
Florian Hauenstein, Old Dominion University  
04/14/19

# The EMC Effect in DIS Scattering



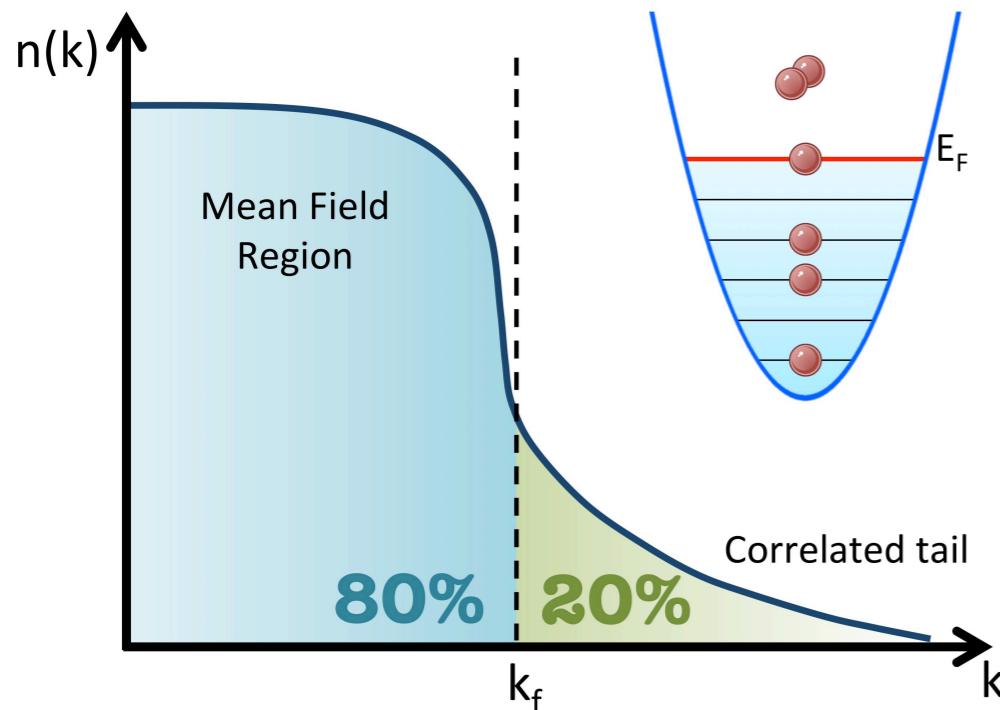
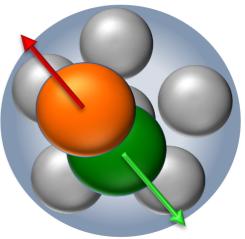
Quark distributions ( $F_2$ ) in nucleons bound in nuclei different to distributions in free nucleons

# EMC and SRC Correlation

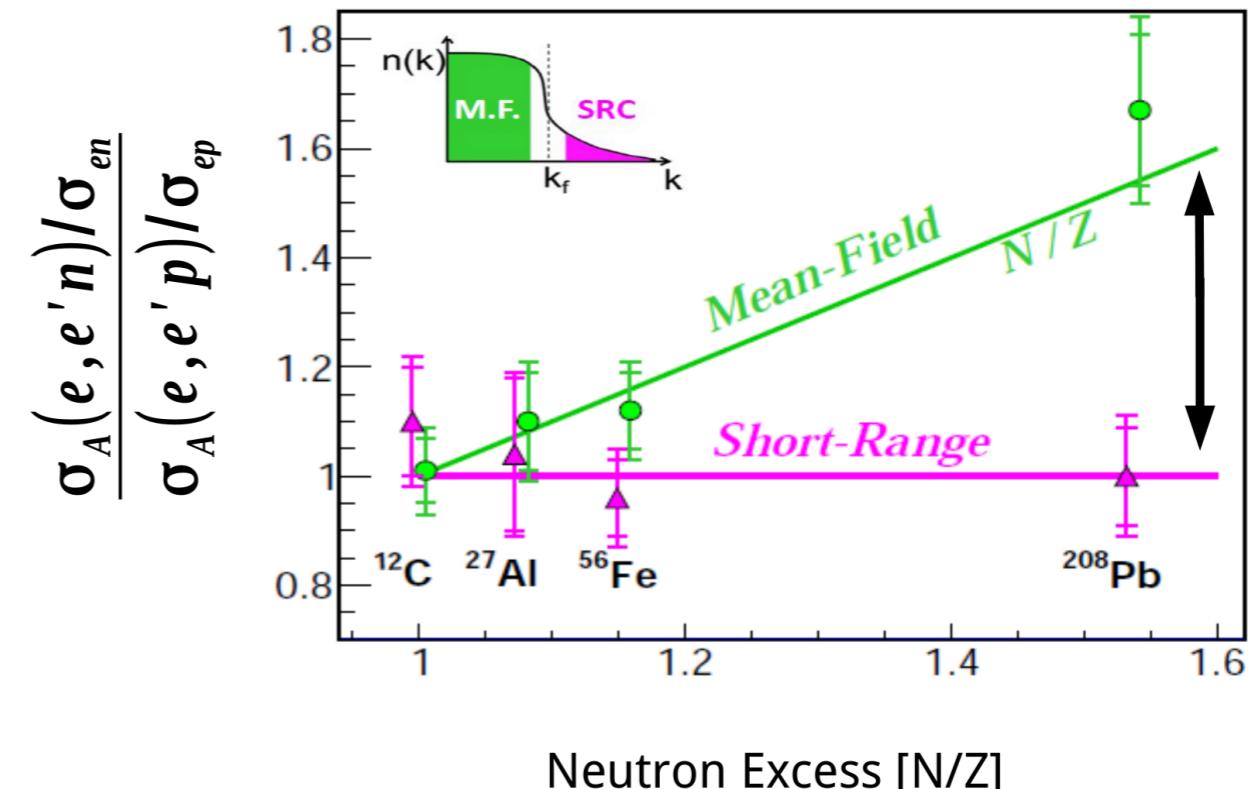
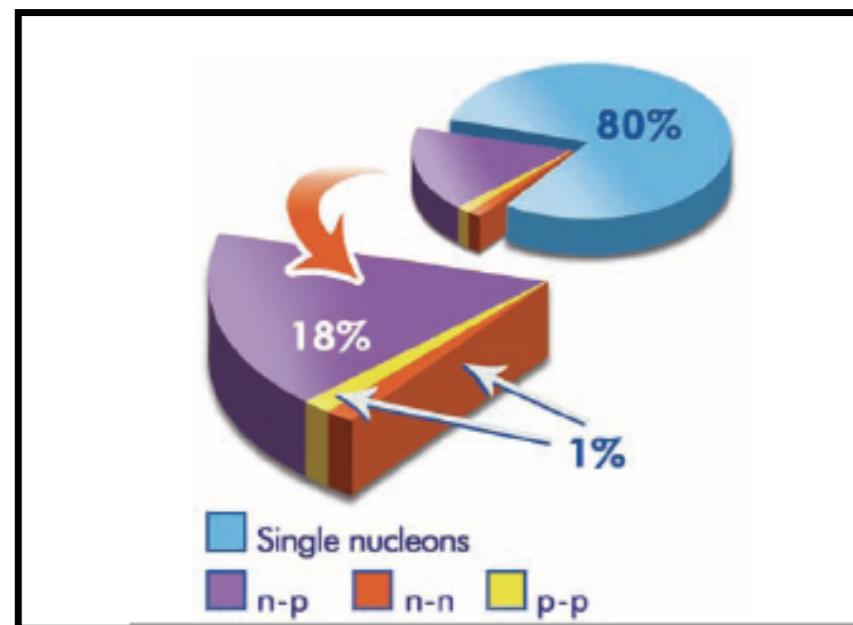


Weinstein et al., PRL 106, 052301 (2011), Hen et al., PRC 85, 047301(2012)

# Short Range Correlations



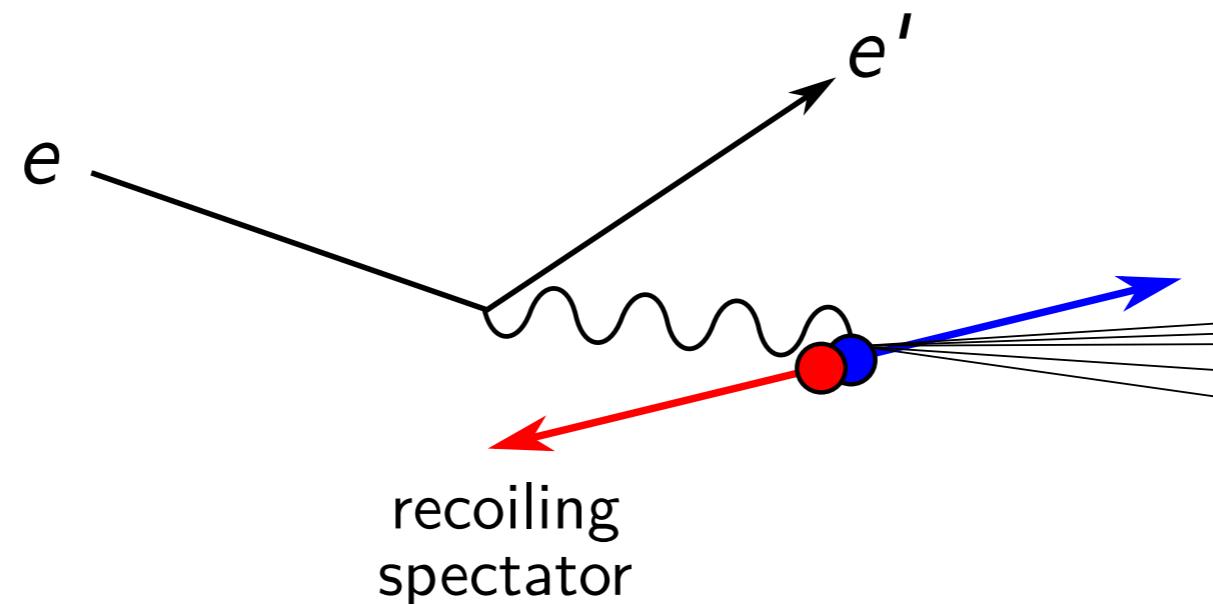
Subedi et al., Science 320, 1476 (2008)



Duer et al. (CLAS collaboration), Nature 560, 617 (2018)

- NN pair with **large relative momentum and small c.m momentum**
- ~20% of nucleons in nuclei
- SRC pairs dominate nucleon momentum distribution above fermi momentum  $k_F$
- **np dominance of SRC pairs** (about ~18 more likely than pp or nn)

# Tagged DIS on Deuterium



- “Tag“ interacting nucleon by measuring spectator
- How does the bound nucleon structure function depend on nucleon virtuality  $v = p^2 - m^2$
- Explaining the EMC effect

# What will be measured

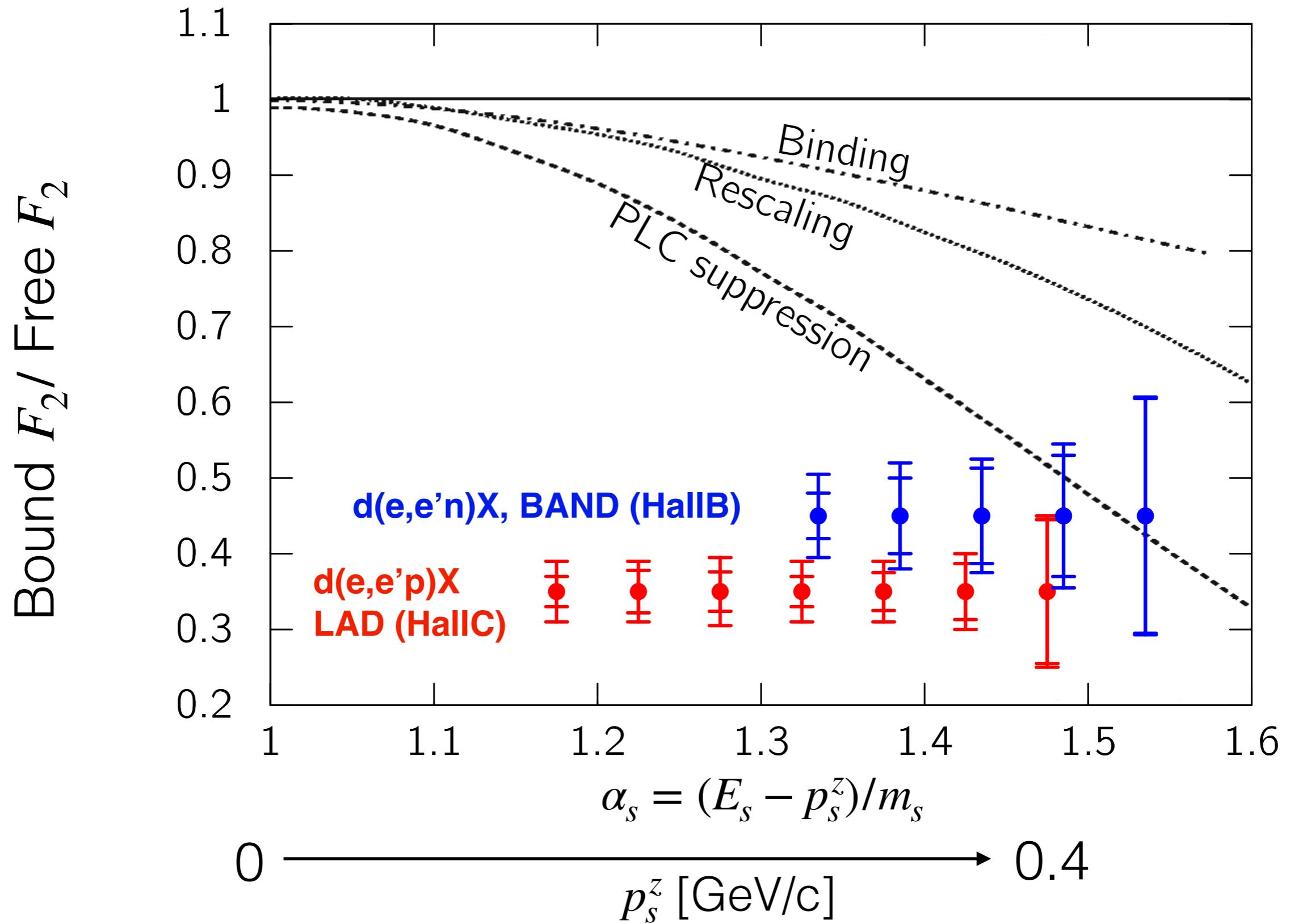
- Measuring cross section ratios to minimize uncertainties
- Choose kinematics with minimal FSI  $\theta_{rq} > 107^\circ$

$$\frac{\sigma_{DIS}(x'_\text{high}, Q_1^2, \alpha_s)}{\sigma_{DIS}(x'_\text{low}, Q_2^2, \alpha_s)} \cdot \frac{\sigma_{DIS}^\text{free}(x_\text{low}, Q_2^2)}{\sigma_{DIS}^\text{free}(x_\text{high}, Q_1^2)} \cdot R_{FSI} = \frac{F_2^\text{bound}(x'_\text{high}, Q_1^2, \alpha_s)}{F_2^\text{free}(x_\text{high}, Q_1^2)}$$

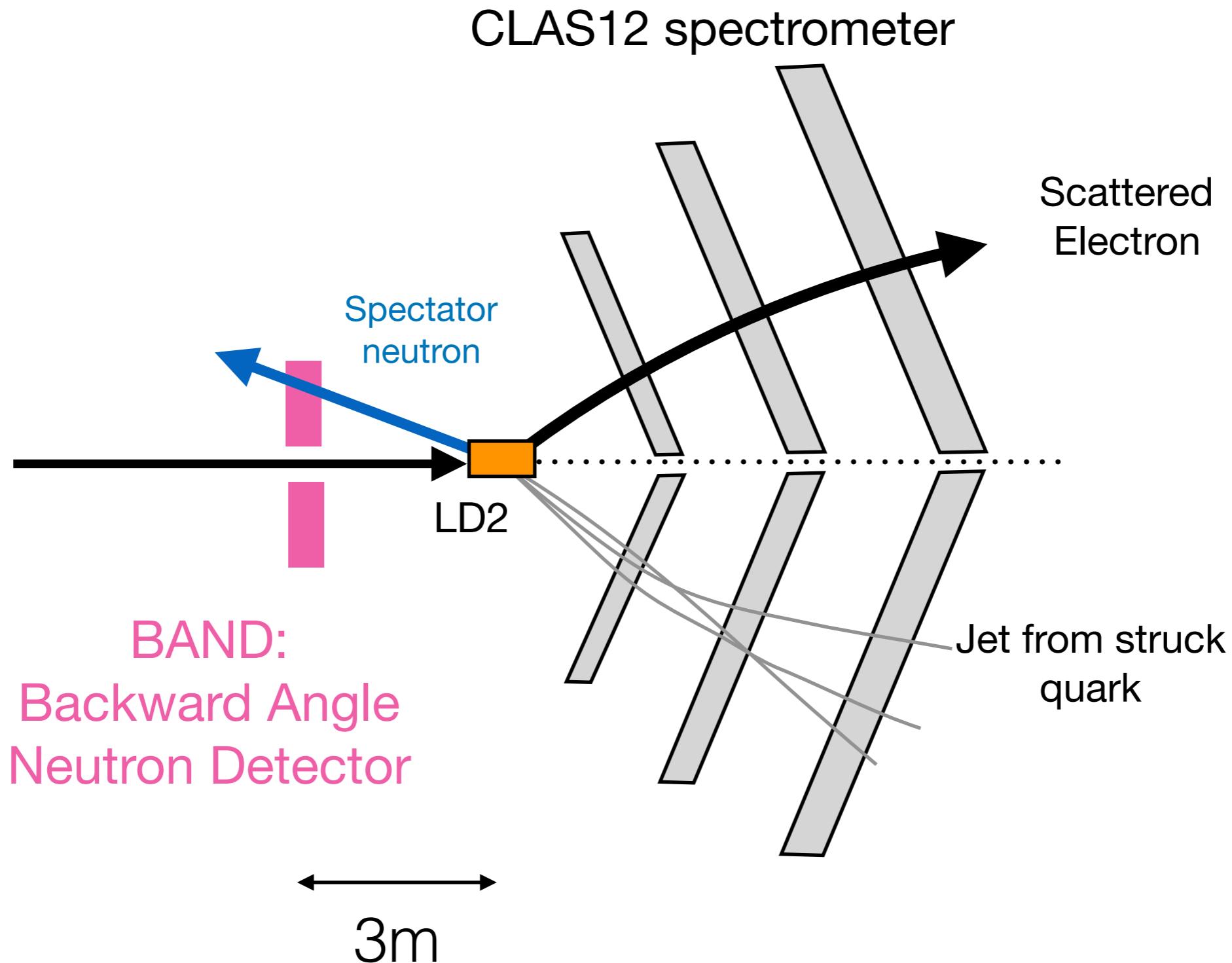
measurementtheory

- $x' = x$  for moving nucleon  $= Q^2/(2p \cdot q)$
- $x'_\text{high} > 0.45$
- no EMC effect at  $0.25 \leq x'_\text{low} \leq 0.35$

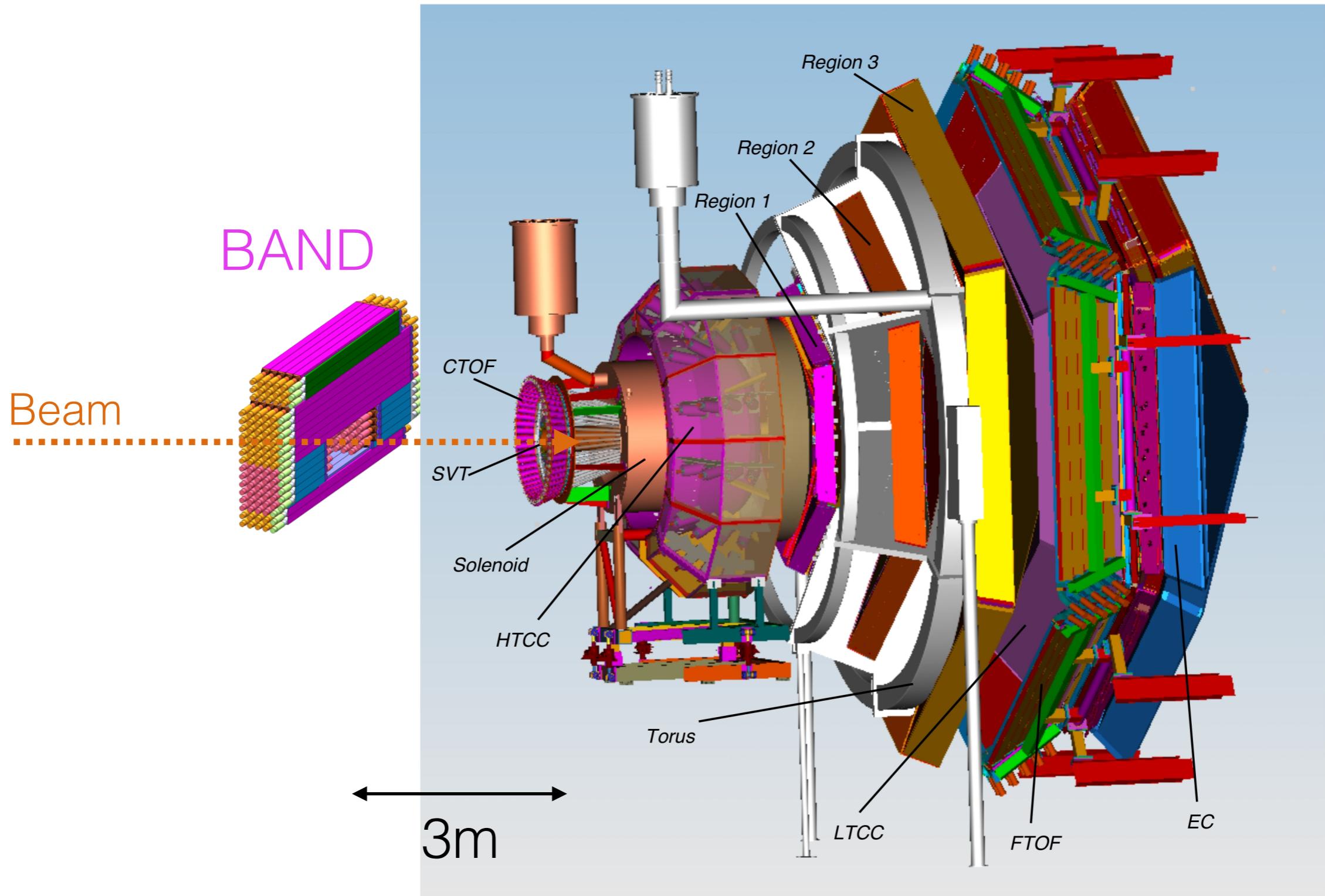
# DIS Recoil Tagging $d(e,e'N)X$ - Expected Results



# BAND in HallB

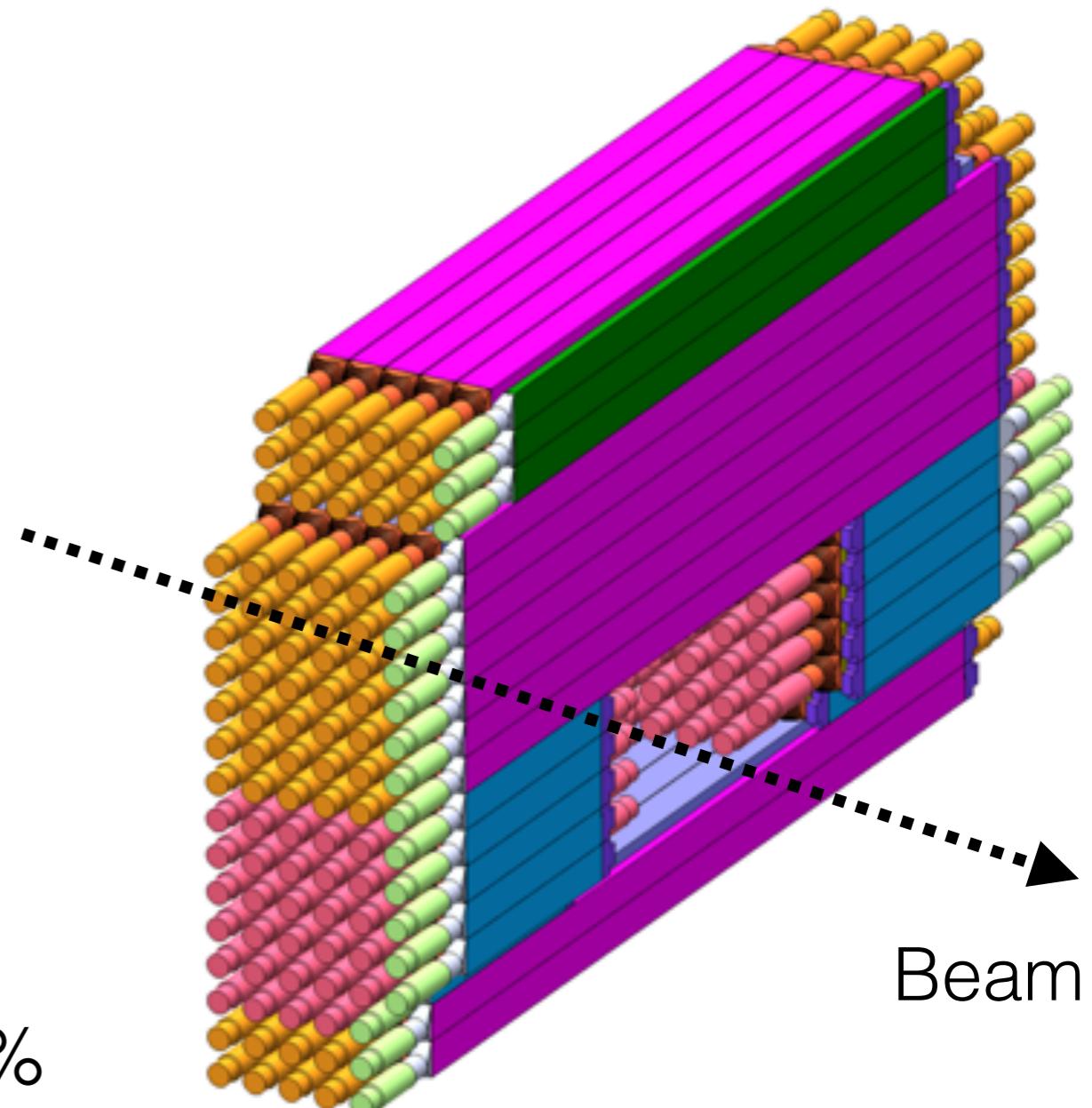


# CLAS12 and BAND

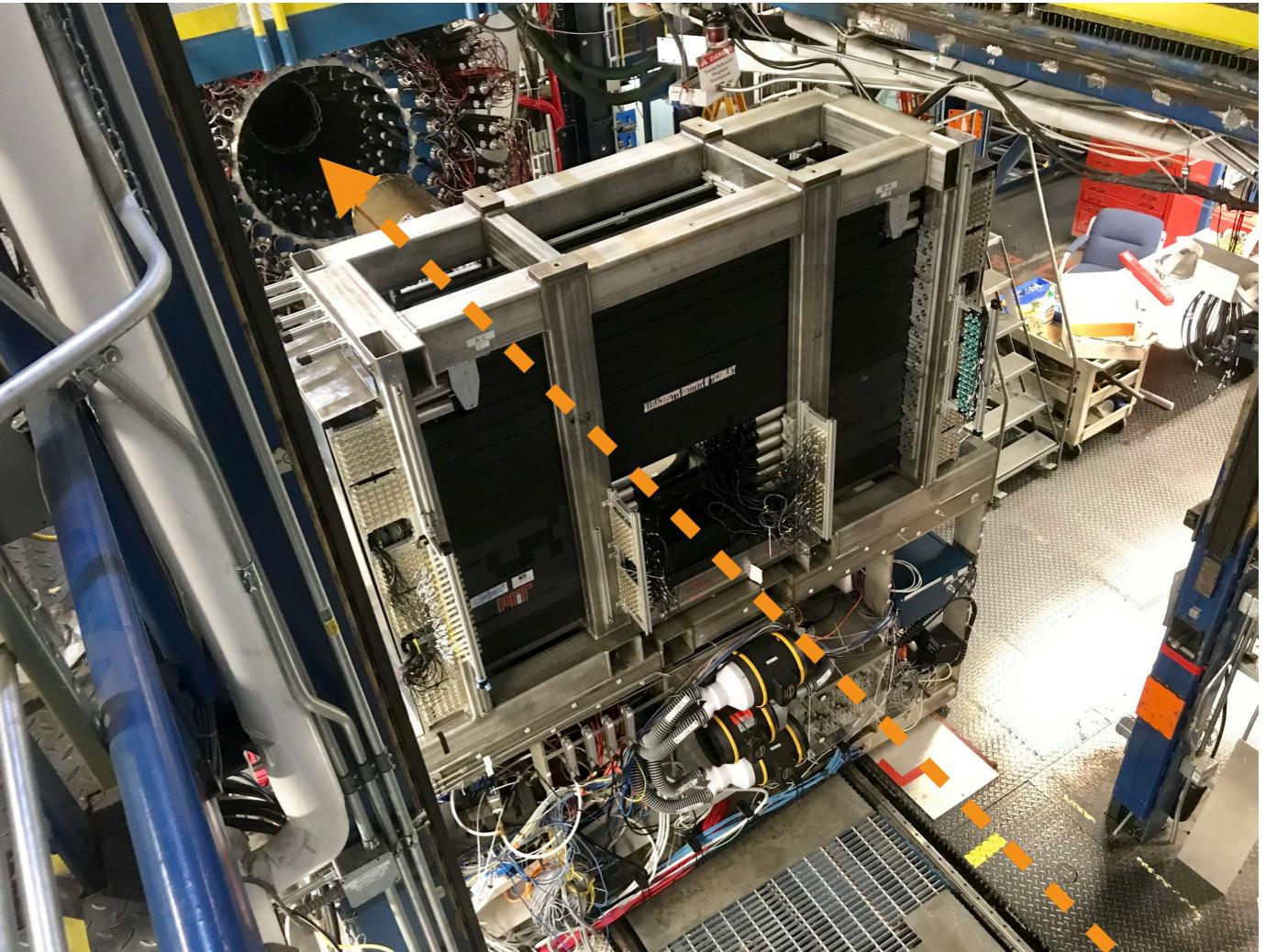
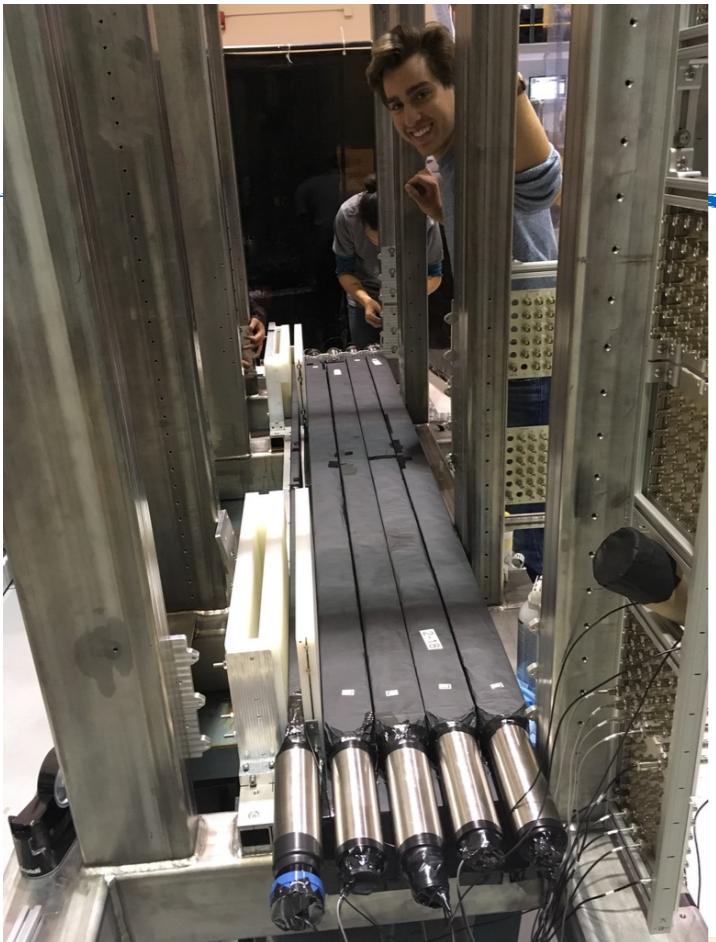


# Overview of BAND

- 5 layers thick (36cm total) with veto layer (1cm thick)
- 140 scintillator bars
- Bar resolutions < 200 ps
- 3 meters upstream of target, coverage in  $\theta \sim 155\text{-}176^\circ$
- Design neutron efficiency ~35% and momentum resolution ~1.5%
- Laser system for calibrations



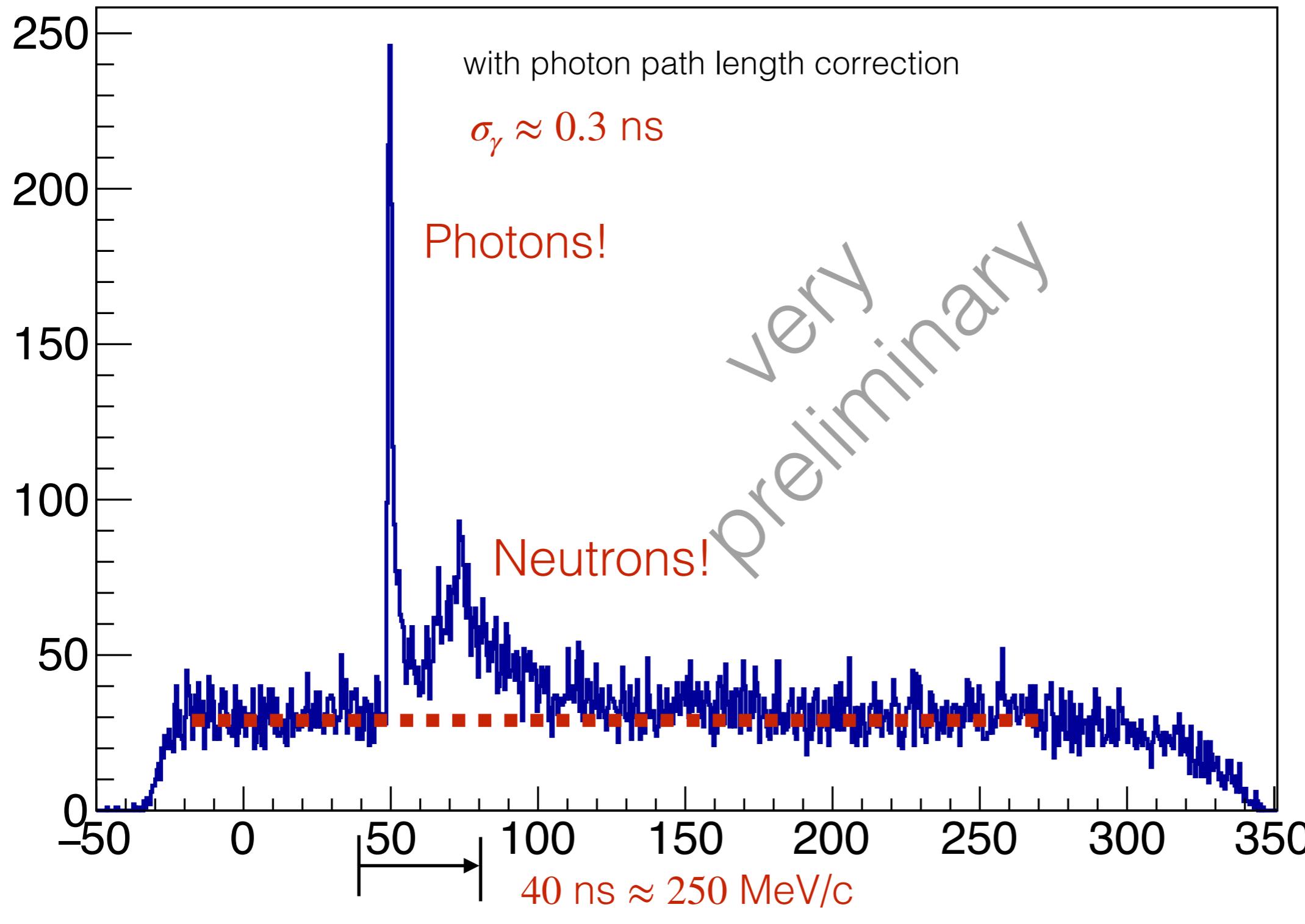
# BAND Construction



Installed in the Hall

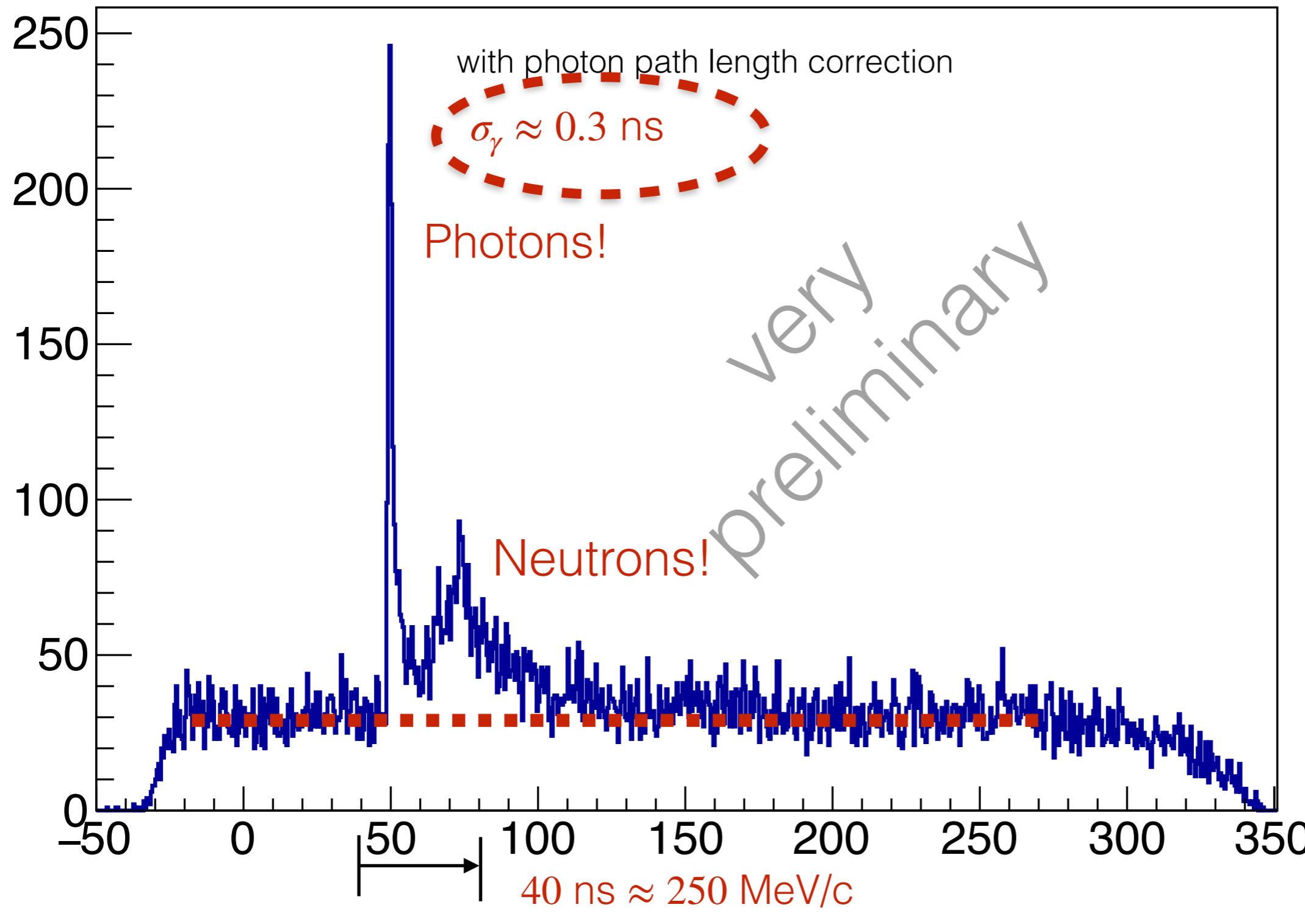
# Time of Flight Distribution

All long bars in BAND, e' from CLAS, ~3h run



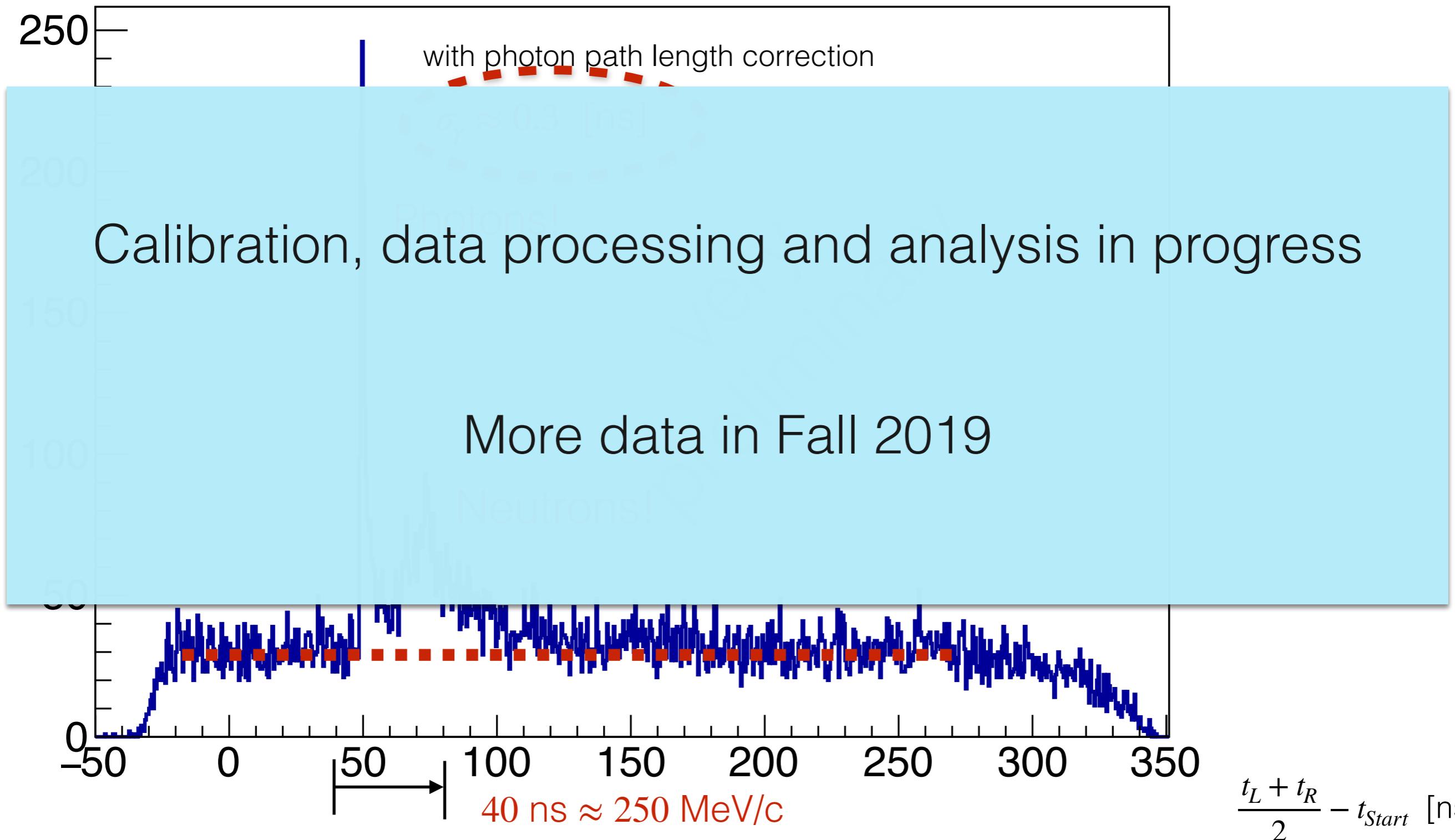
# Time of Flight Distribution

All long bars in BAND, e' from CLAS, ~3h run



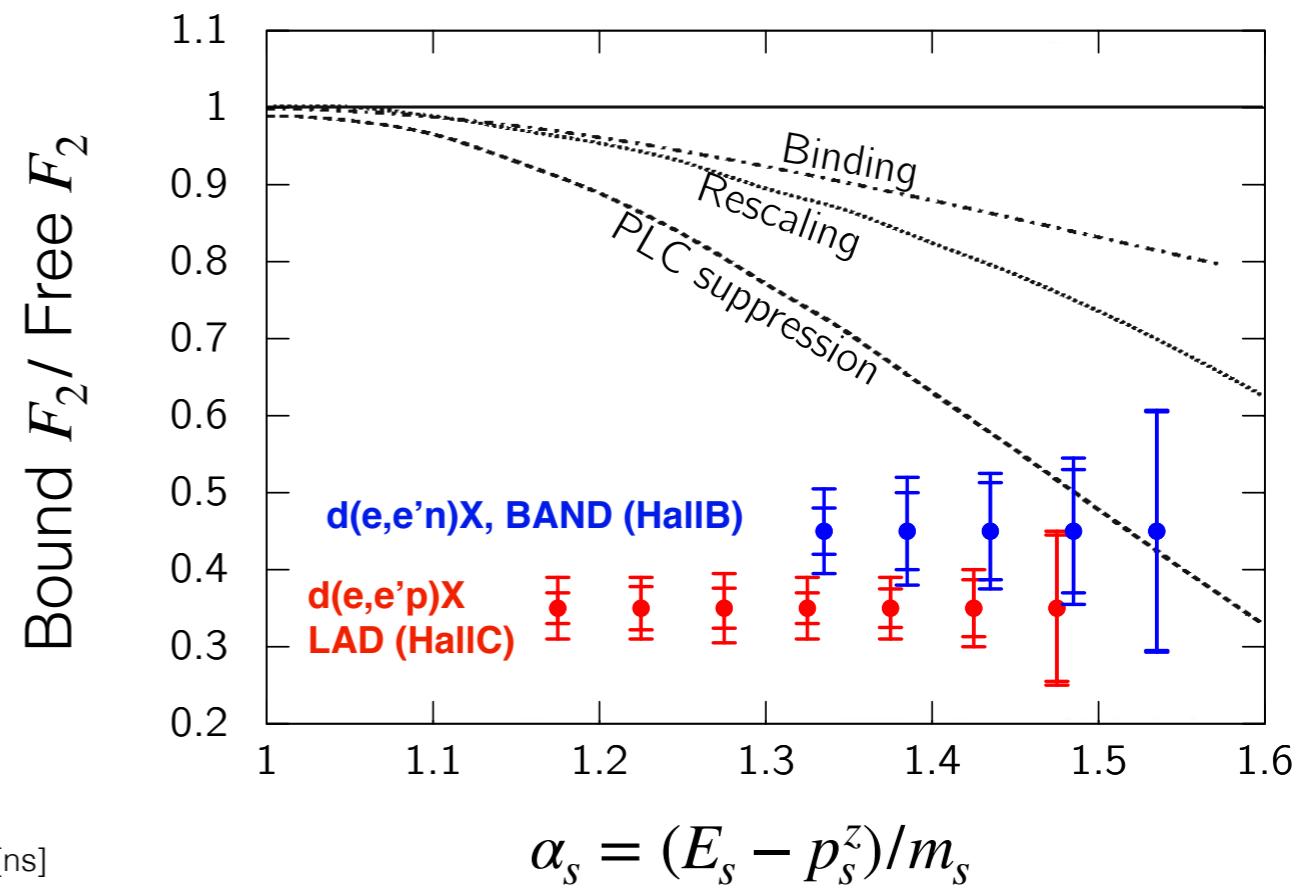
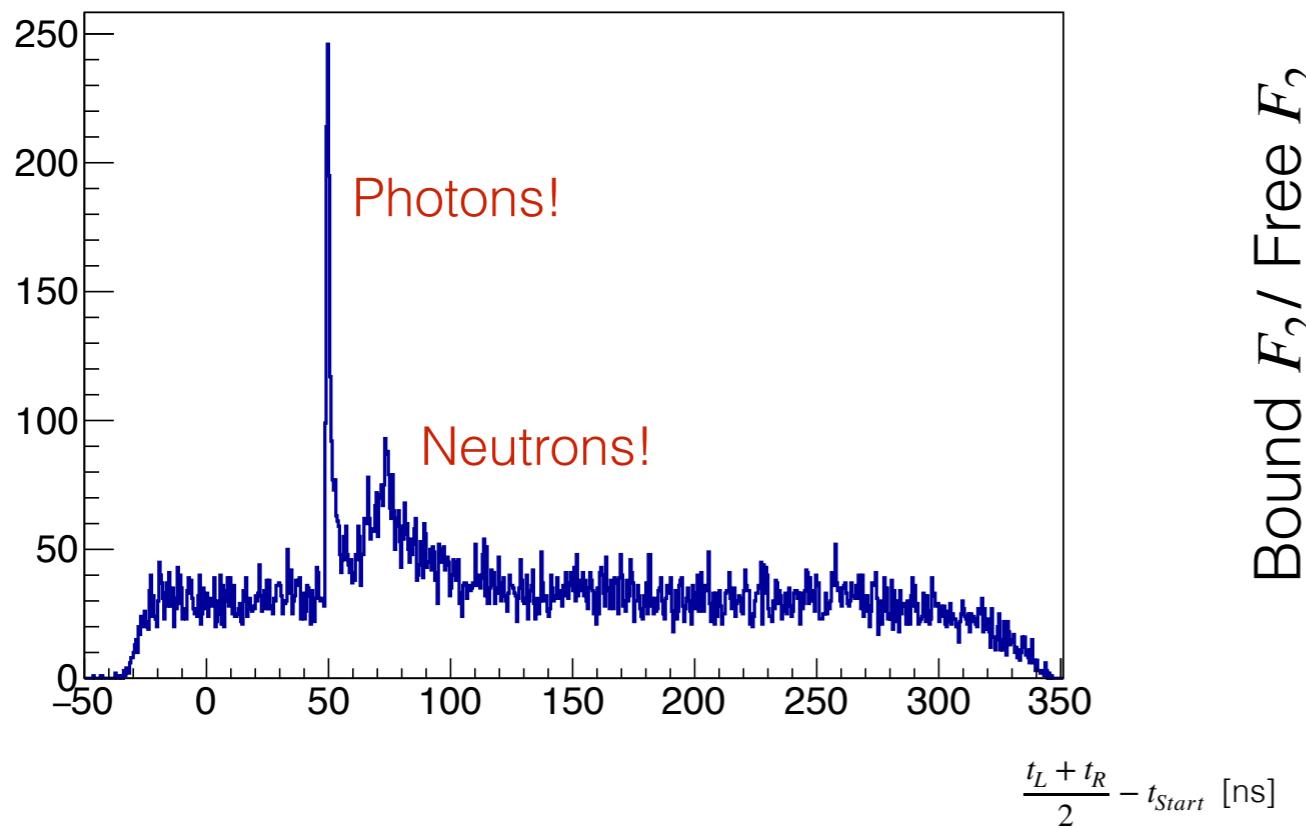
# Time of Flight Distribution

All long bars in BAND, e' from CLAS, ~3h run



# Summary and Outlook

- Tagged DIS measurements to explain EMC effect
- Measurement of F2n in Hall C with LAD 2021???
- Measurement of F2p with CLAS12 plus BAND
  - Spring and fall 2019
  - Backward going neutrons clearly seen
  - Data analysis under way



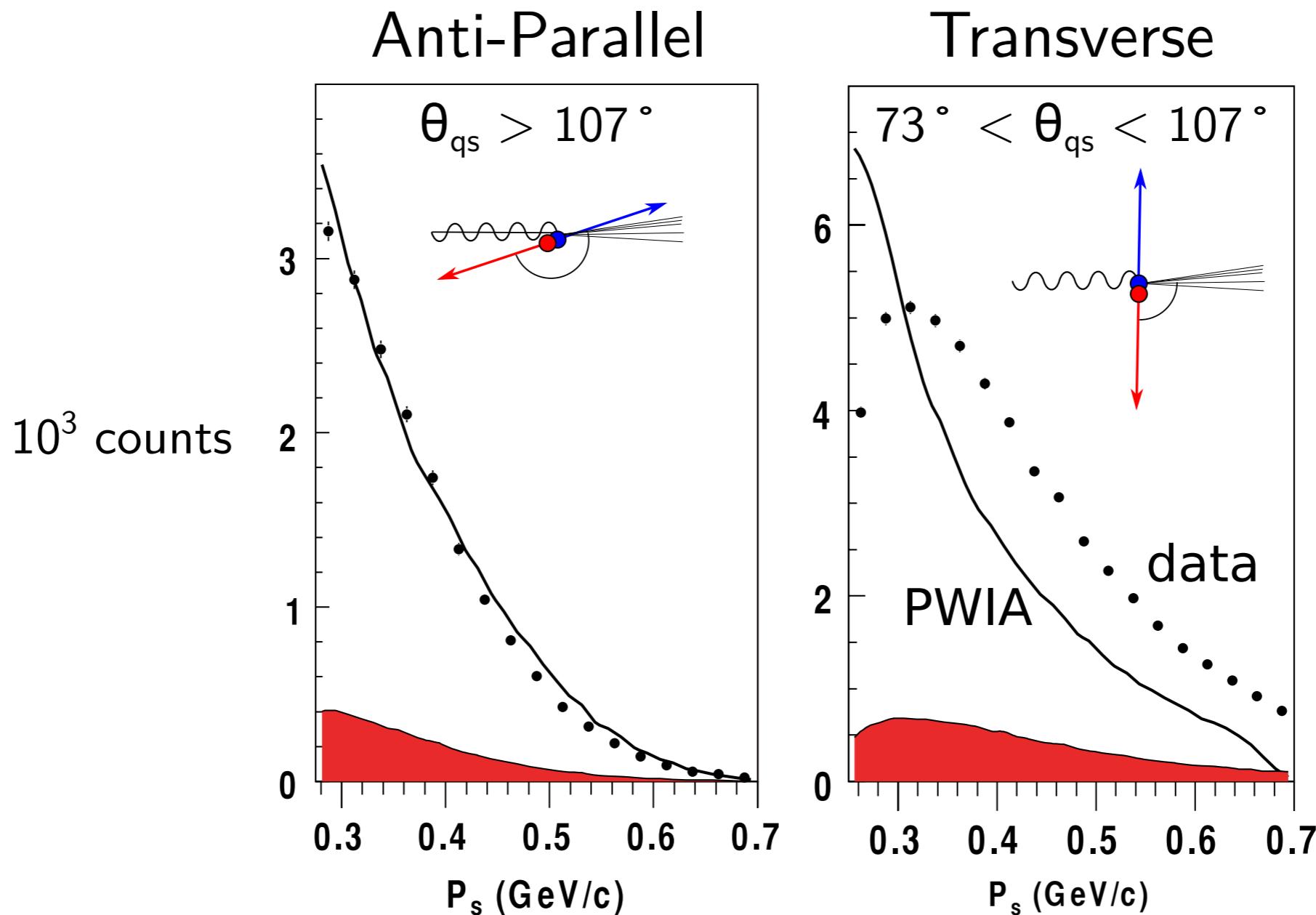


Many thanks to the BAND crew Rey and Efrain

# Back up slides

# FSI in Tagged DIS

DEEPS showed little FSI at back angles.



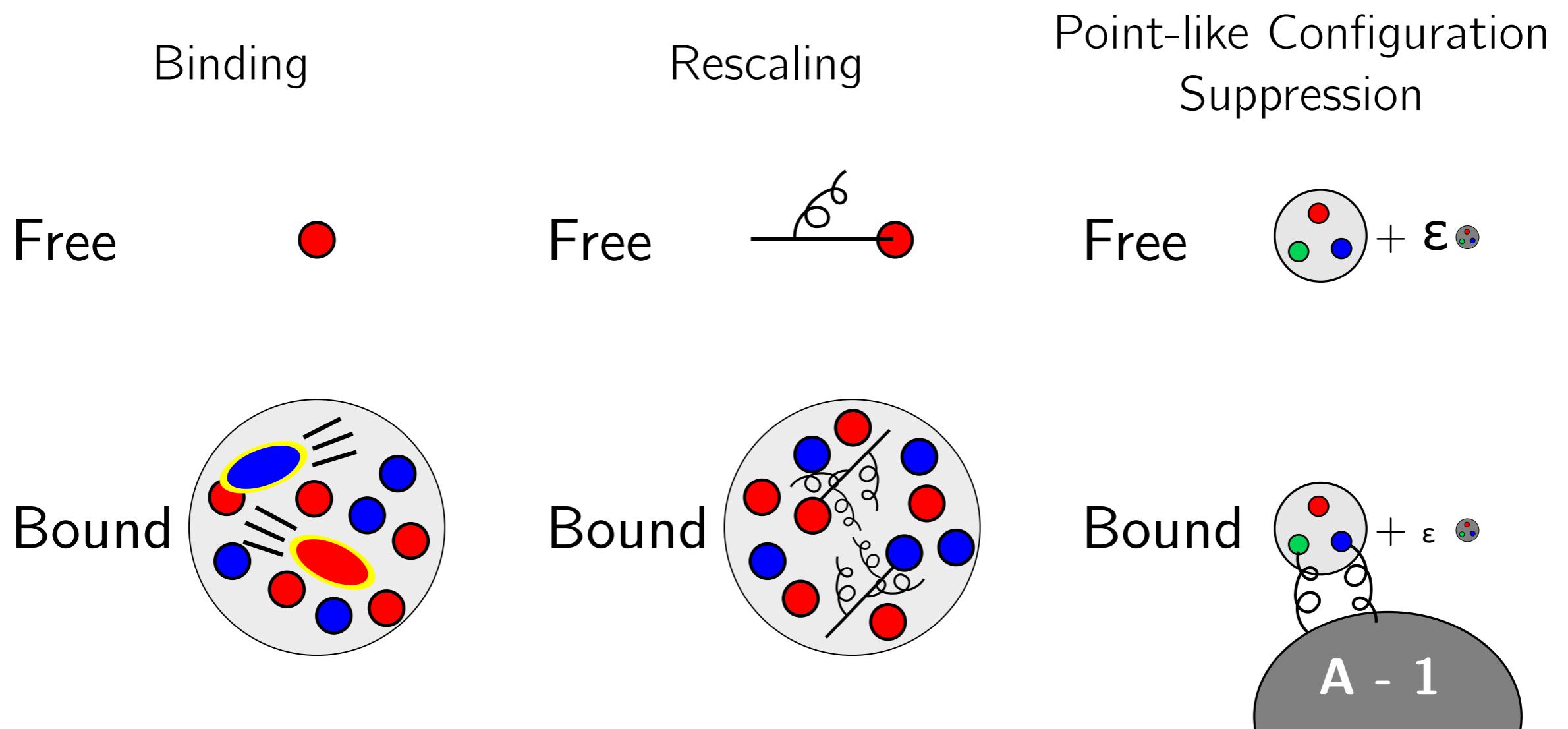
Klimenko et al., PRC 73 035212 (2006)

# BAND Experimental Conditions

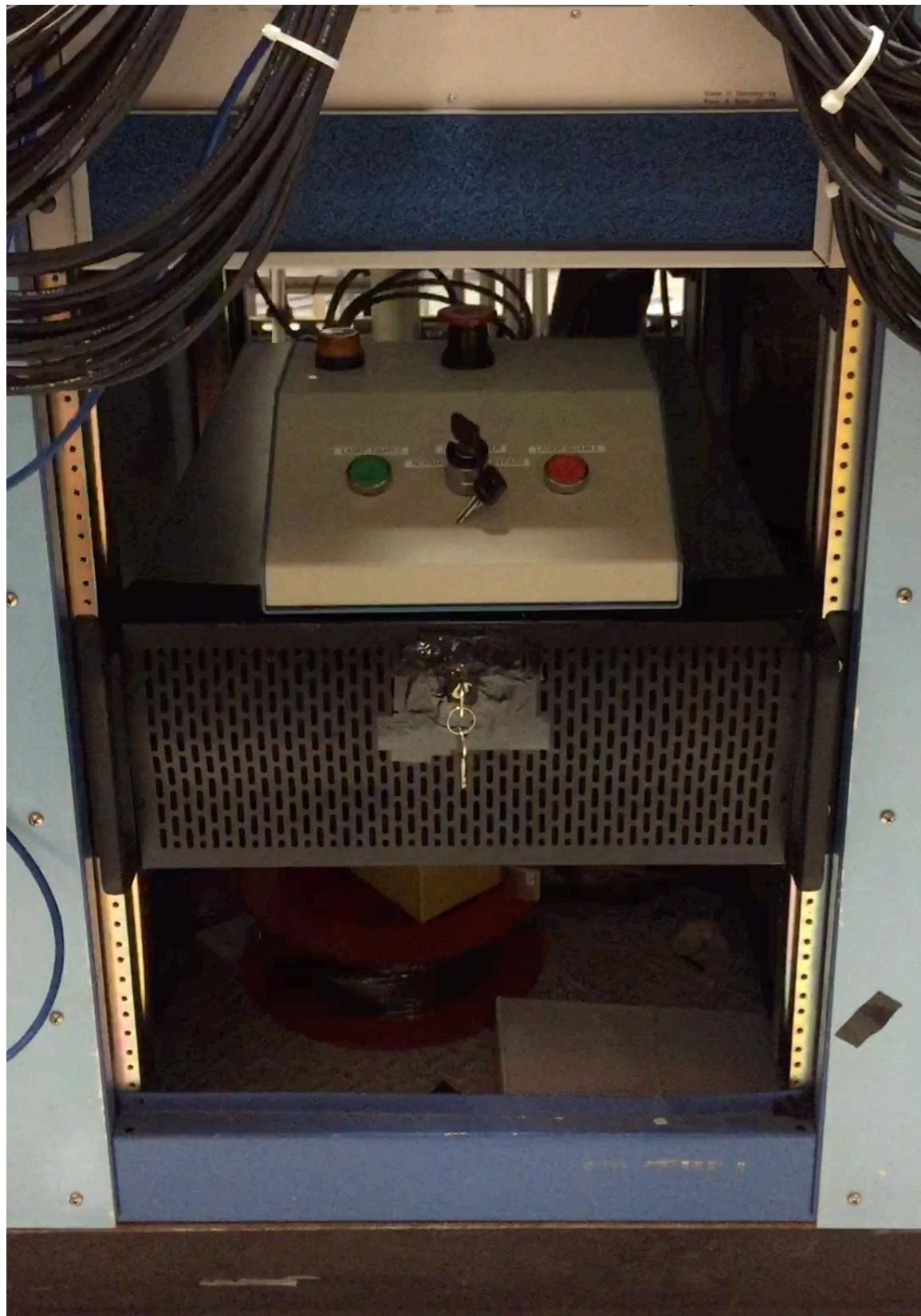
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- Data taking during Run Group B of CLAS12
- Approved for 180 days (90 PAC days)
- ~50% of approved beam time in spring and fall 2019
- 11 GeV electron beam
- $10^{35} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$  luminosity
- Scattered e' in CLAS12

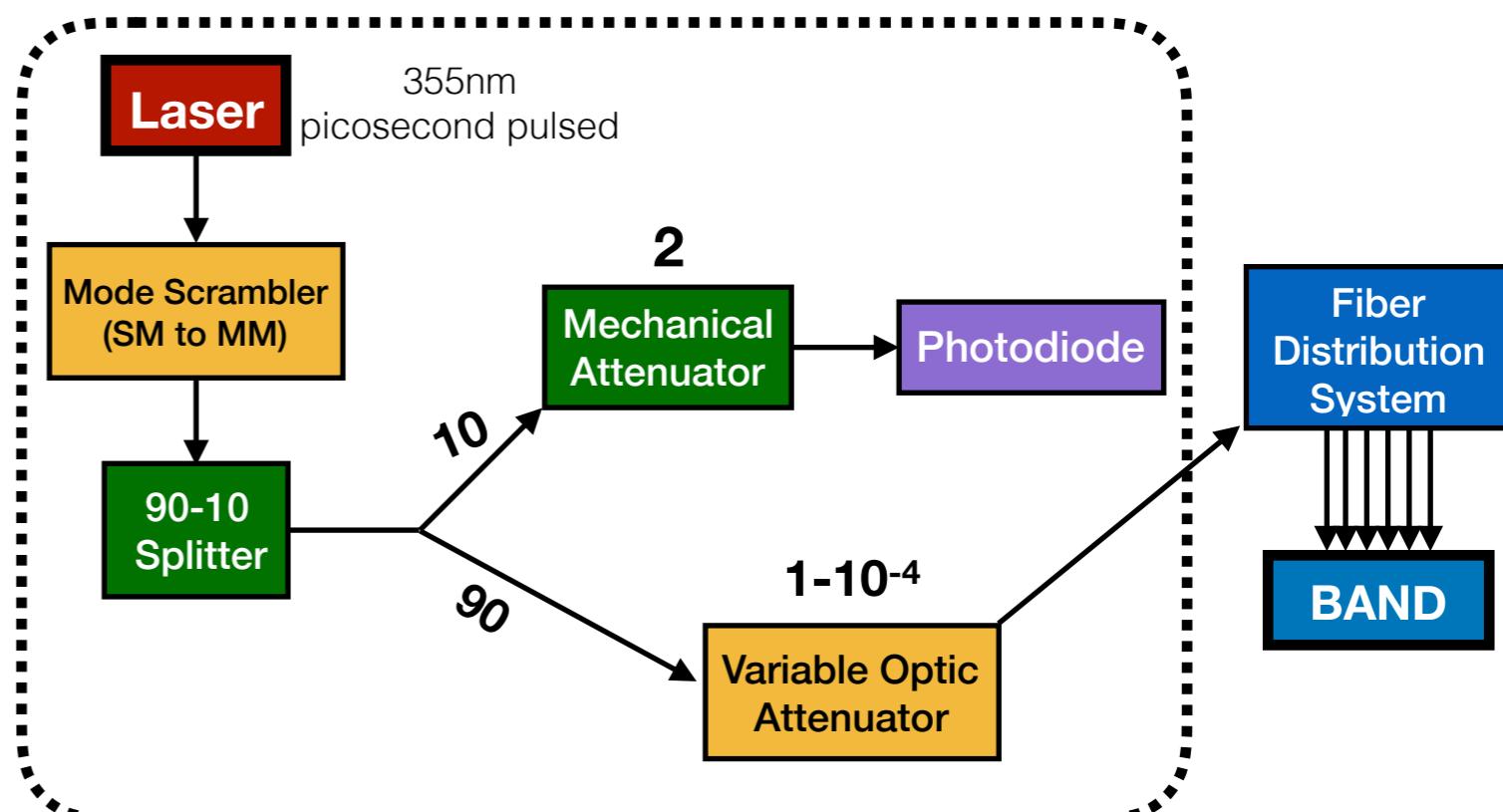
# Theories



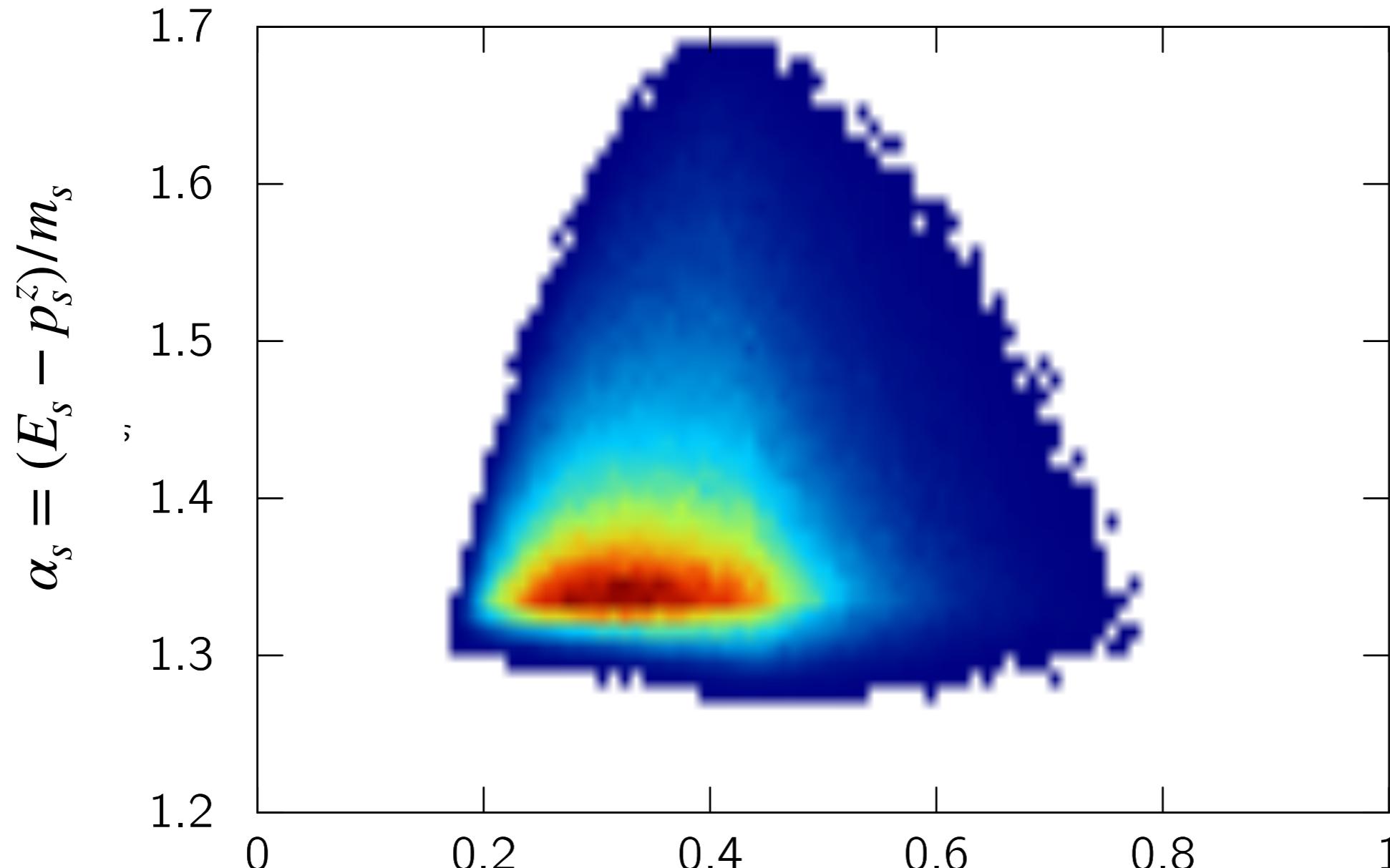
# Laser System



Used to monitor PMT stability



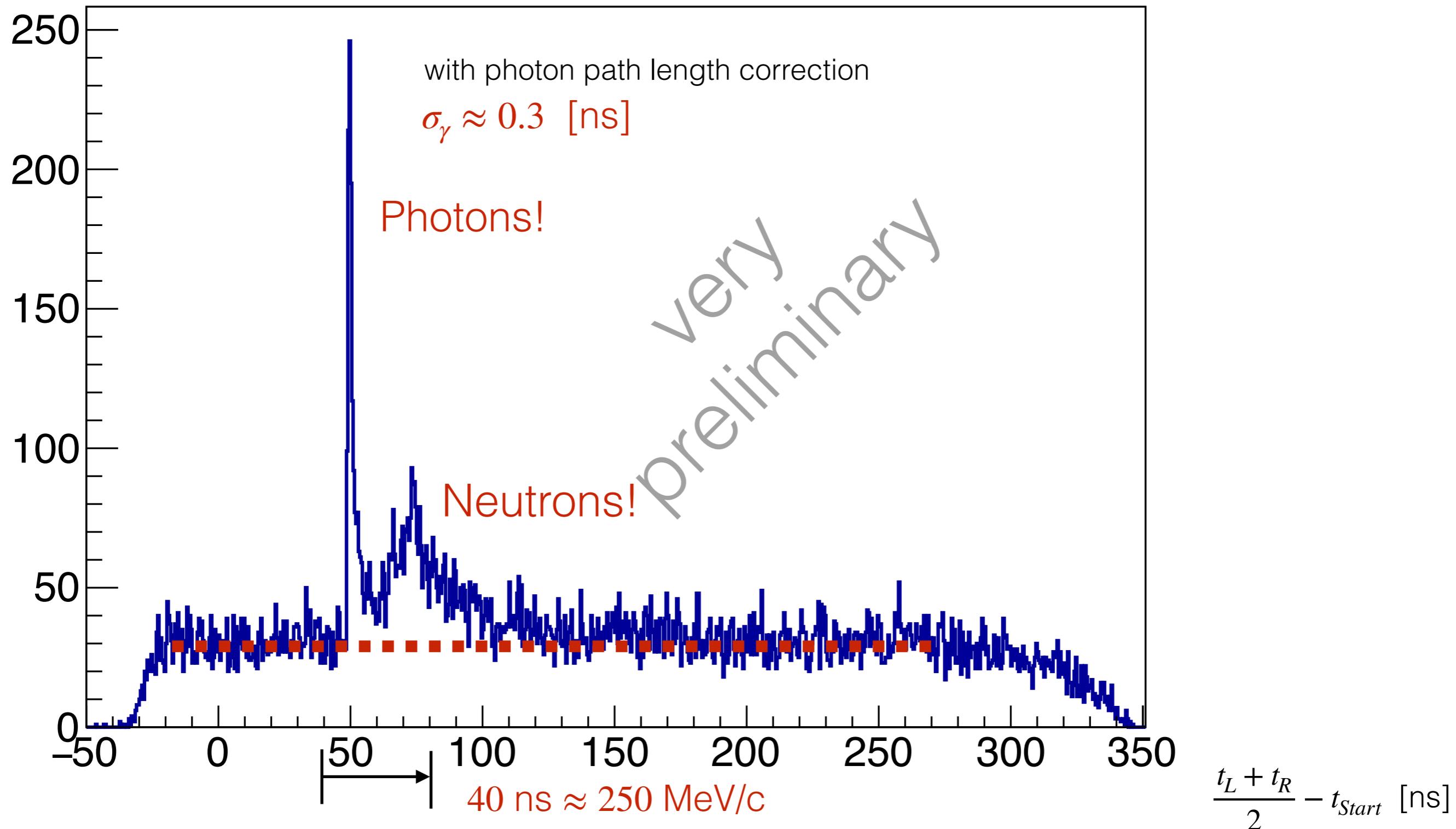
# BAND Kinematical Coverage



$$x_B' = \frac{Q^2}{2[(M_d - E_s)\omega + \vec{p}_s \cdot \vec{q}]}$$

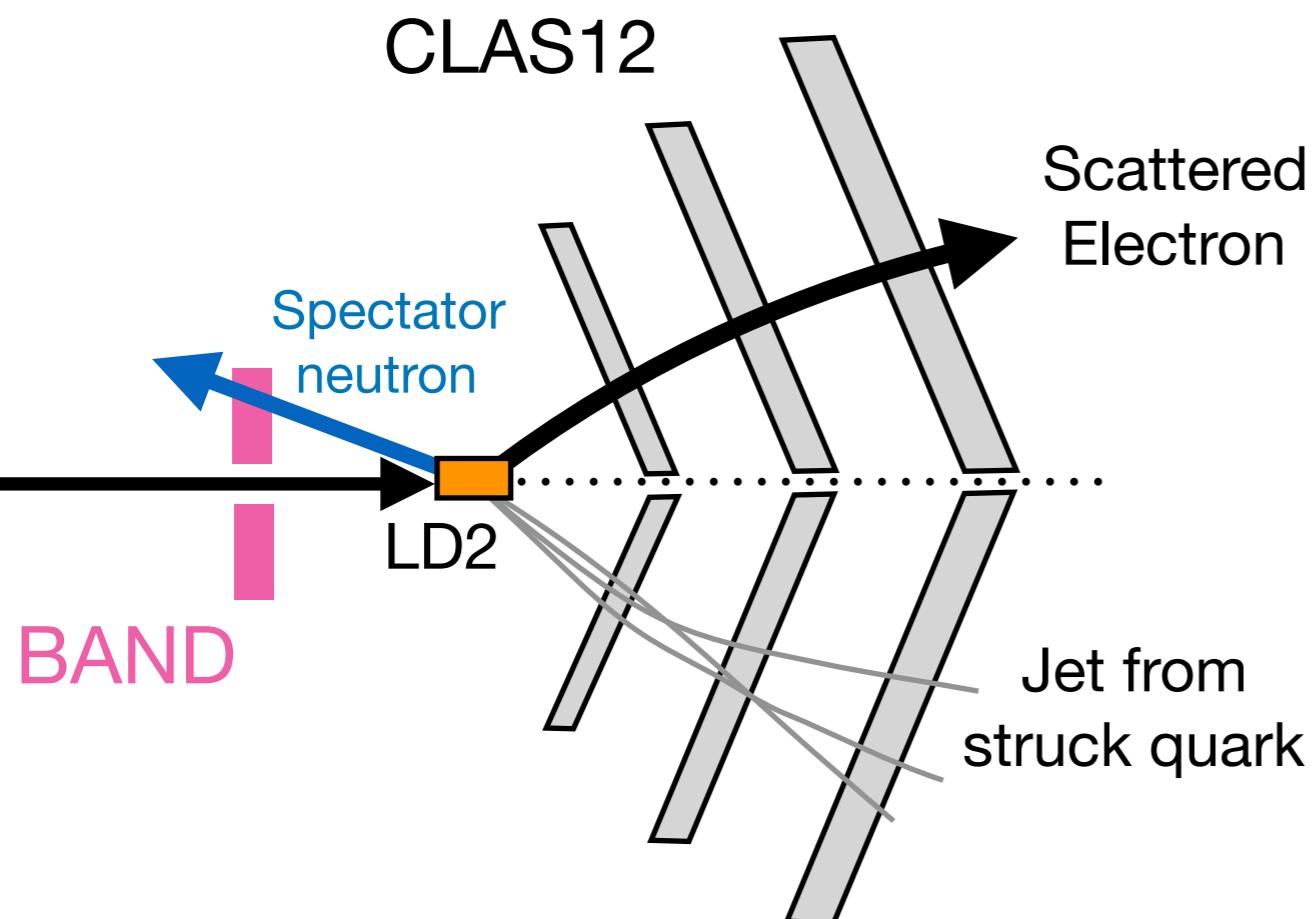
# Time of Flight Distribution

All long bars in BAND, e' from CLAS, ~3h run



# Tagged DIS at JLab

Hall B:  
CLAS 12 + Backward Angle  
Neutron Detector (BAND)



Hall C:  
SHMS/HMS + Large  
Angle Detector (LAD)

