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# Comparison of Simulation Results

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# Generators and event selection

## 3 Generators for tridents

MadGraph4: Tridends and WABs

MadGraph5: Tridents

Luca's: based on Beranek, Merkel and Vanderhaegen [arXiv:1303.2540](https://arxiv.org/abs/1303.2540)

WABs are generated through Mad4 only

An attempt to compare to each other and data

## Event selection

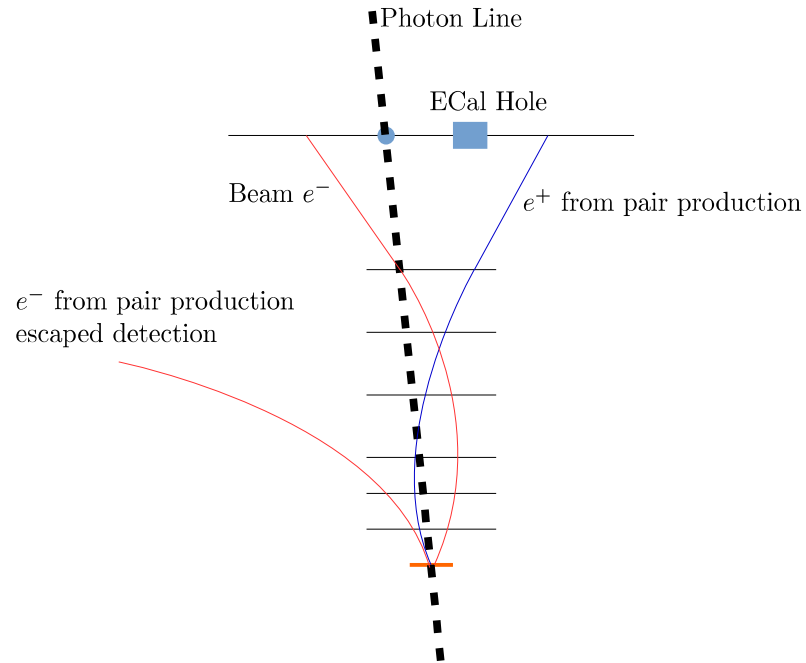
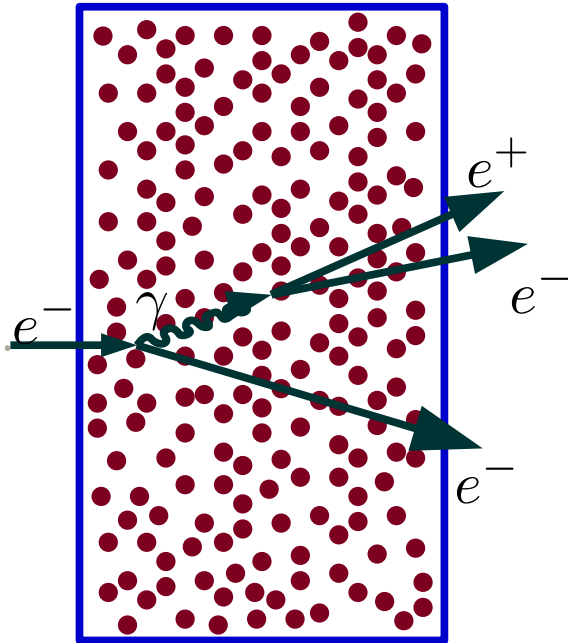
Track-cluster matching, if more than 1, pick the track that has best  $\chi^2$

Esum dependent top/bottom coincidence

Events wit  $1e^+$  and  $\geq 2 e^-$

# Wide Angle Bremsstrahlung (WAB)

Two step process:  
WAB then photon conversion



Photon conversions from the target, 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> SVT layers can mimic trident signal

Both, WAB and photon conversion have large cross sections, so we have revised WAB contribution in the MC and data

The EGS5 program, that we are using for beam transport in the target, treats WABs incorrectly, resulting in the scattered electron escaping detection

# Evidence of fake (WAB) tridents in the data

$e^-e^+$  pairs from WAB photon conversion have  $\sim 0$  opening angle

- consequently  $\sim 0$  invariant mass,
- and should be in the same detector half

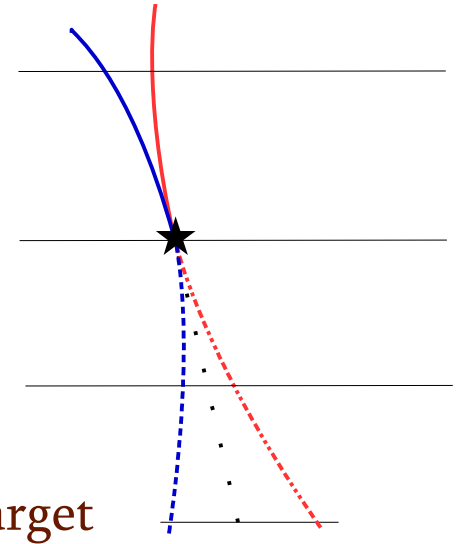
Peaks in the invariant mass spectrum correspond to the photon conversion in the target, 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> SVT layer

3<sup>rd</sup> layer

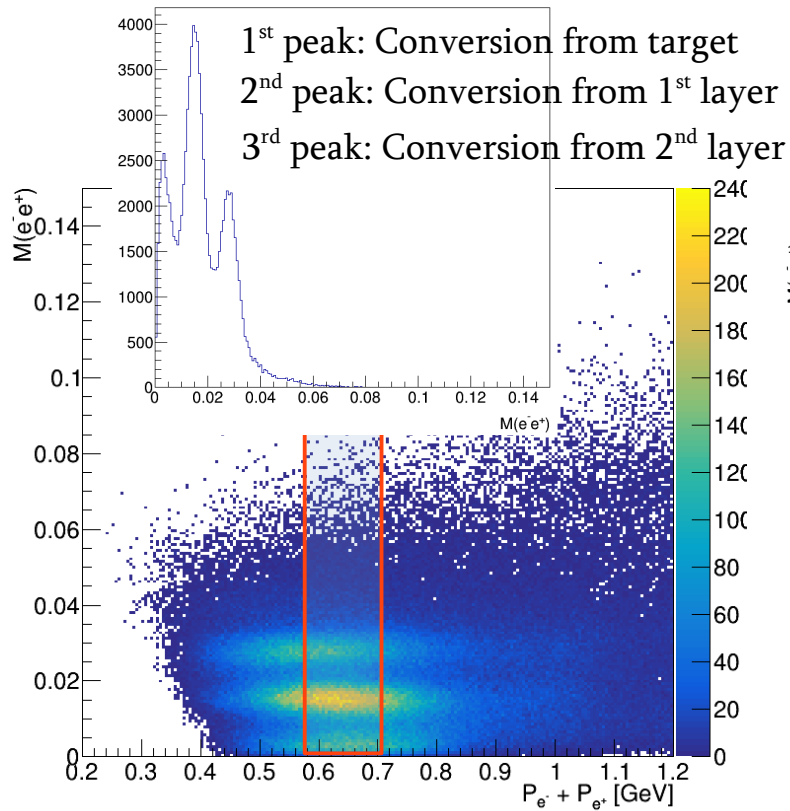
2<sup>nd</sup> layer

1<sup>st</sup> layer

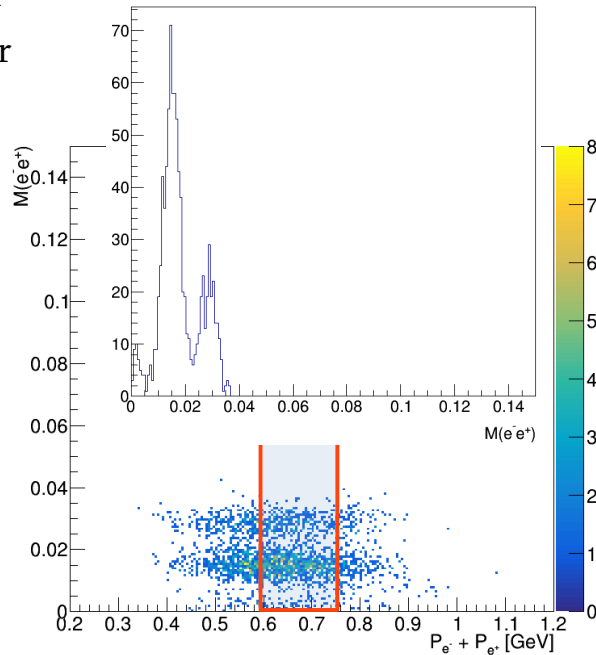
Target



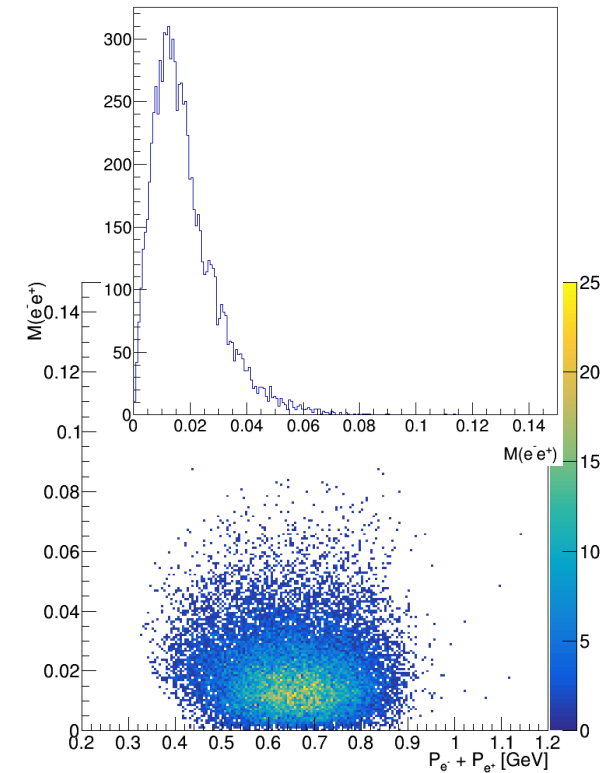
Data



WAB



TriTrig



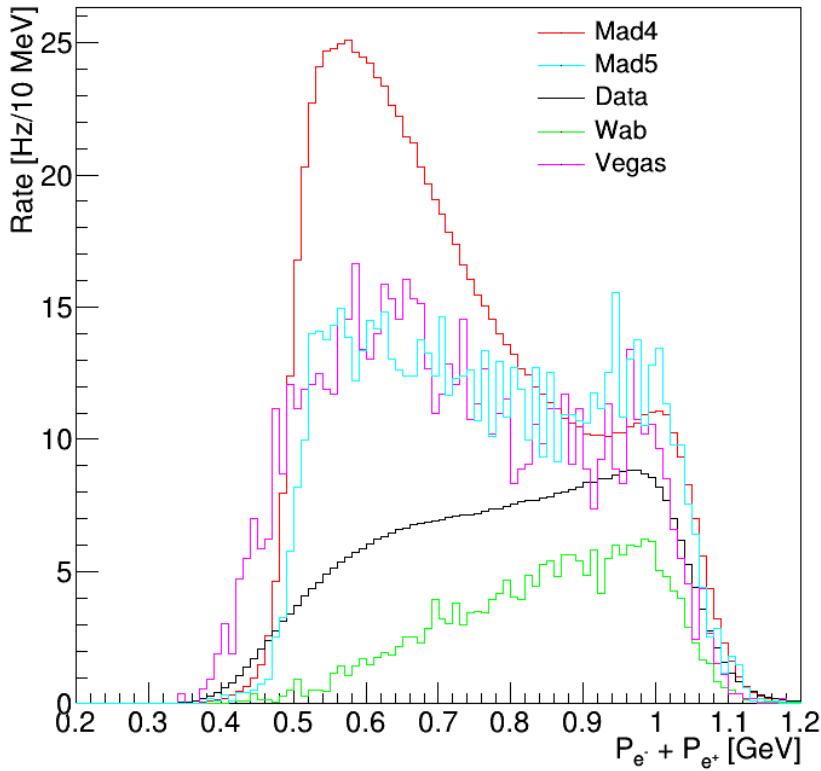
## Non scaled distributions

## All together

Mad4 and Mad5 are fit from  $E_{\text{sum}} > 0.55$  GeV

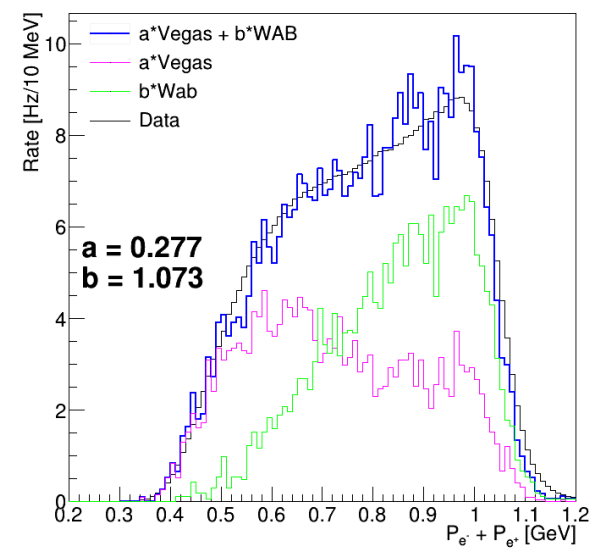
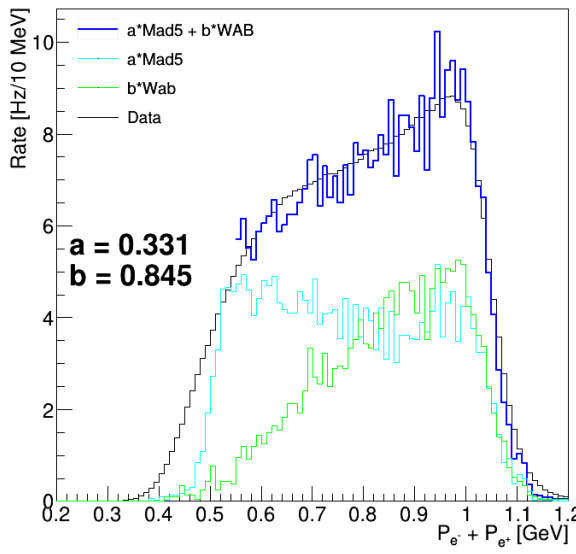
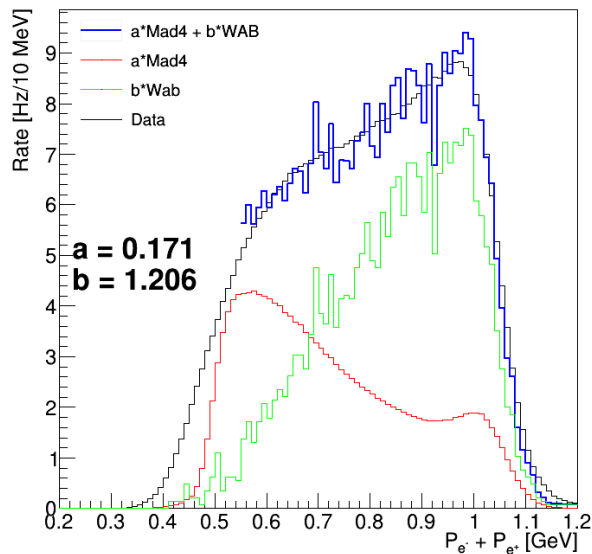
Interestingly all of them fit data data including WABs

“a” and “b” factors are quite different in different fits

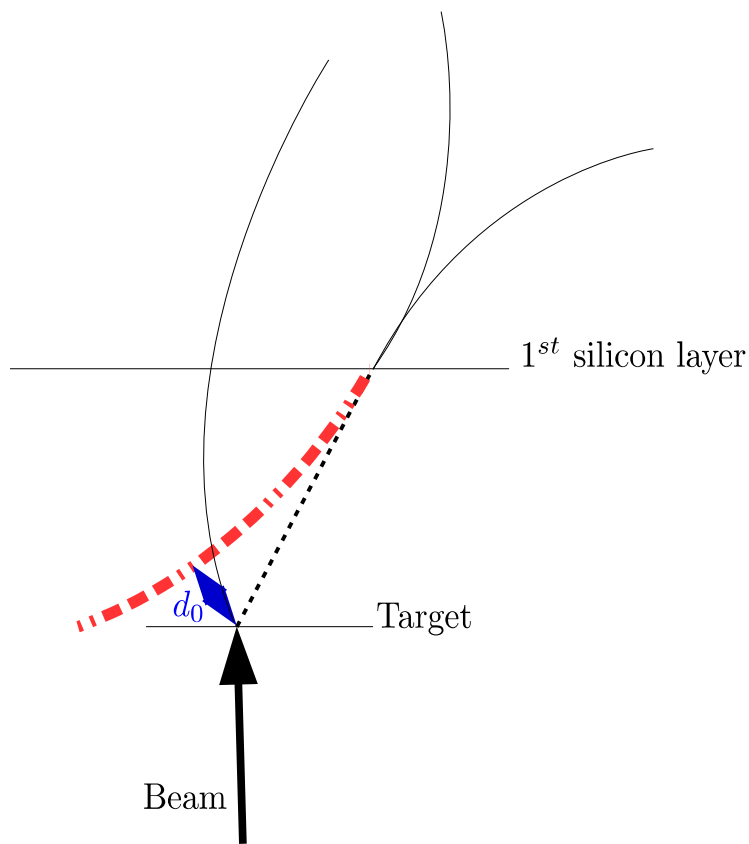


## Fits with WABs to match data

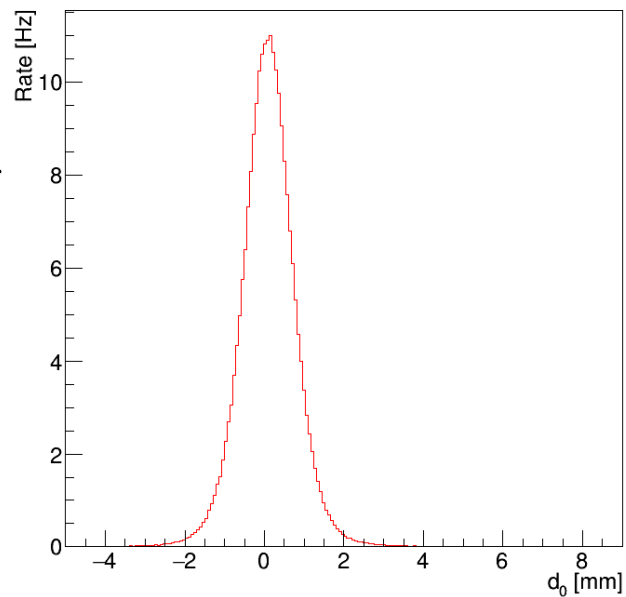
## Needs confirmation



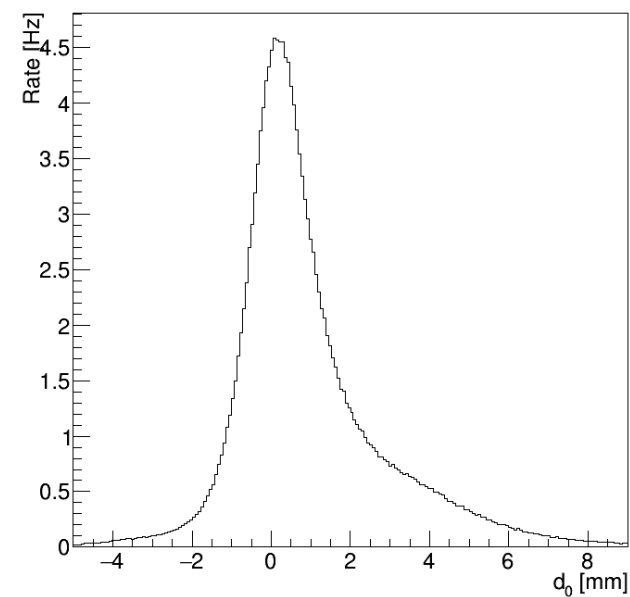
# $d_0$ for 5 hit tracks



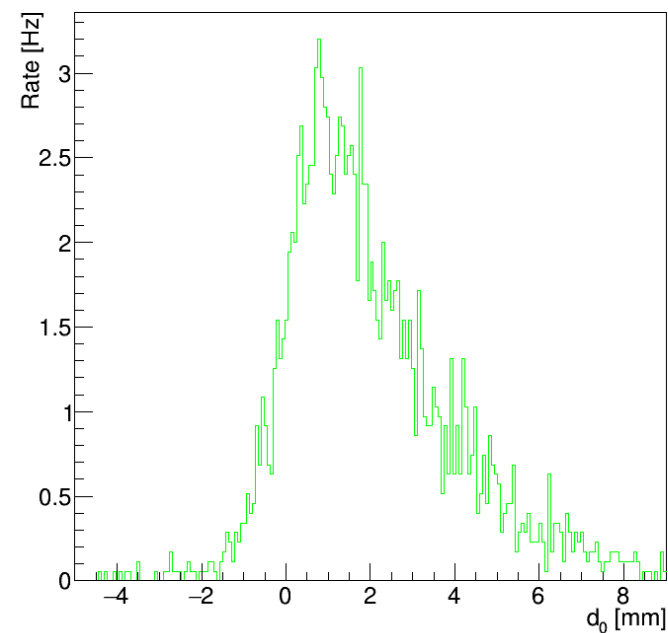
## Tritrig



## Data



## WAB



Converted pairs originated in the 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> layers of SVT should have a positive  $d_0$

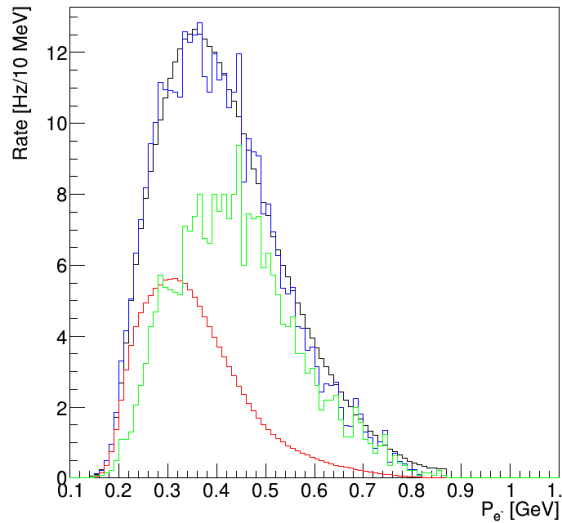
Events at  $d_0 > 2$  mm are all (almost) WAB events

This fact can be utilized to check how "Good" is WAB normalization

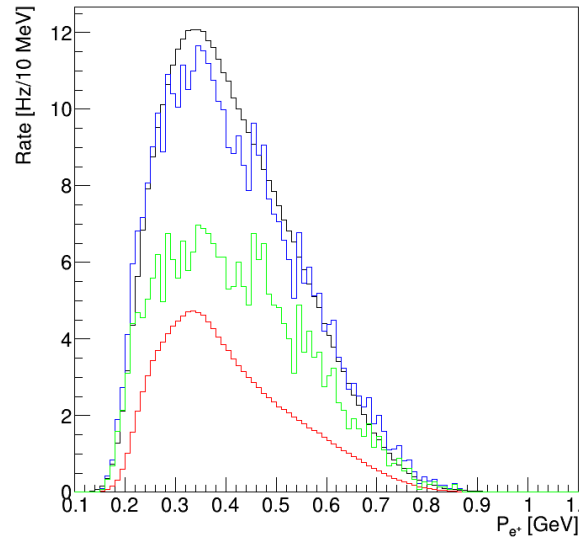
# d0 and other distributions

Parameters “a” and “b” are taken from Psum fit

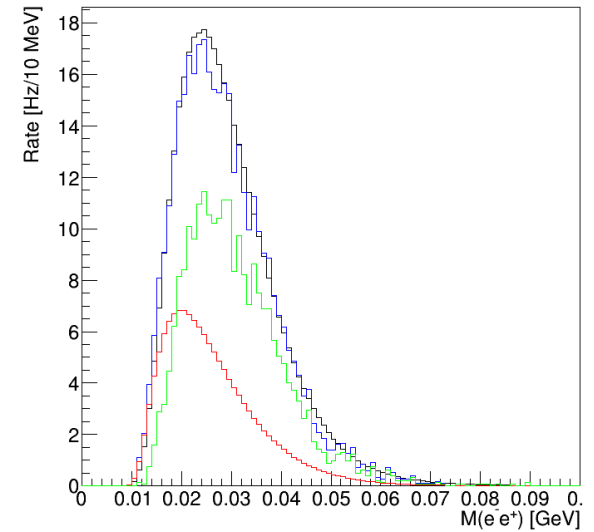
e- momentum



e+ momentum

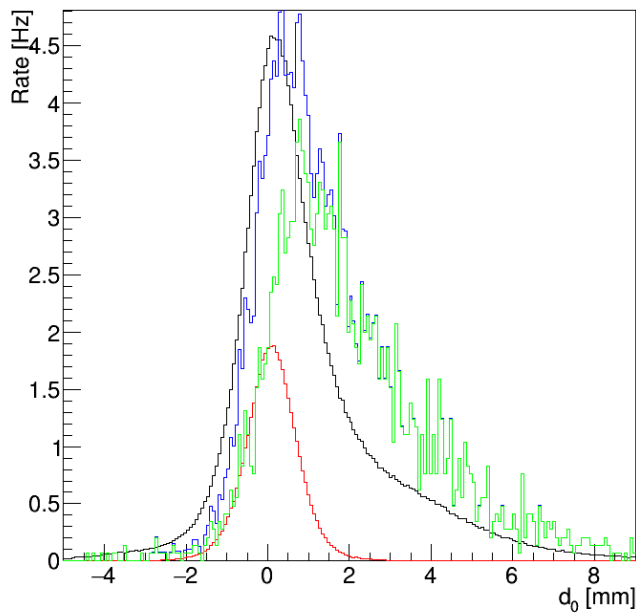


Inv mass

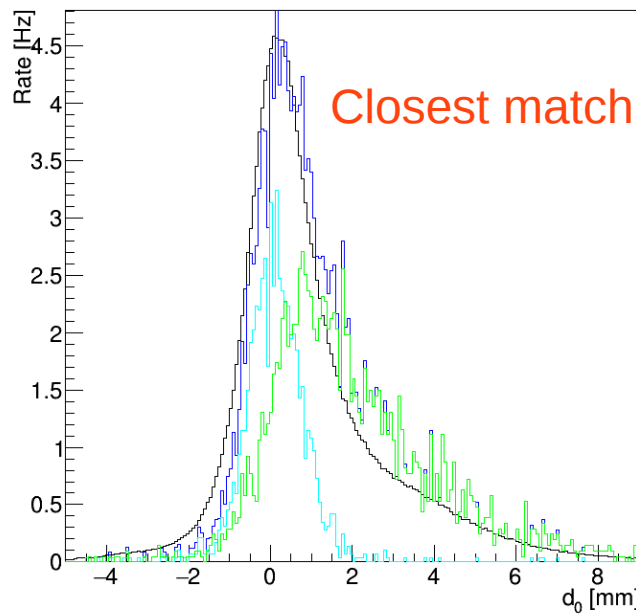


Momentum, and mass distributions match to data other, while  $d_0$  differs

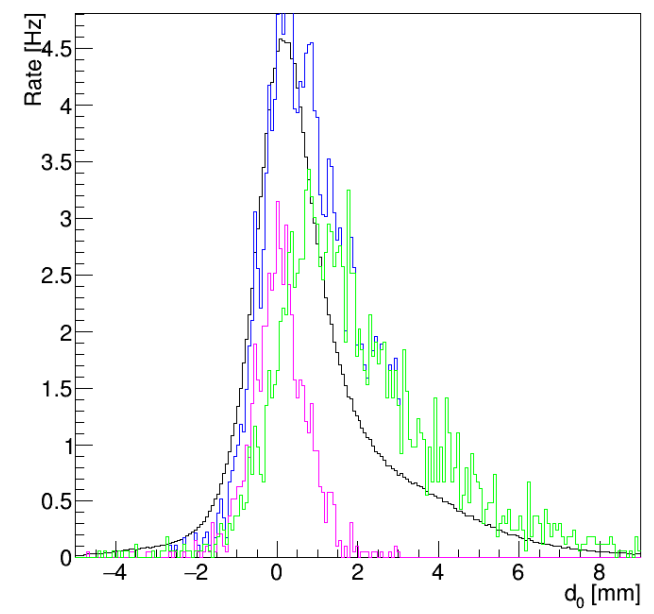
$a * \text{Mad4} + b * \text{Wab}$



$a * \text{Mad5} + b * \text{Wab}$



$a * \text{Vegas} + b * \text{Wab}$



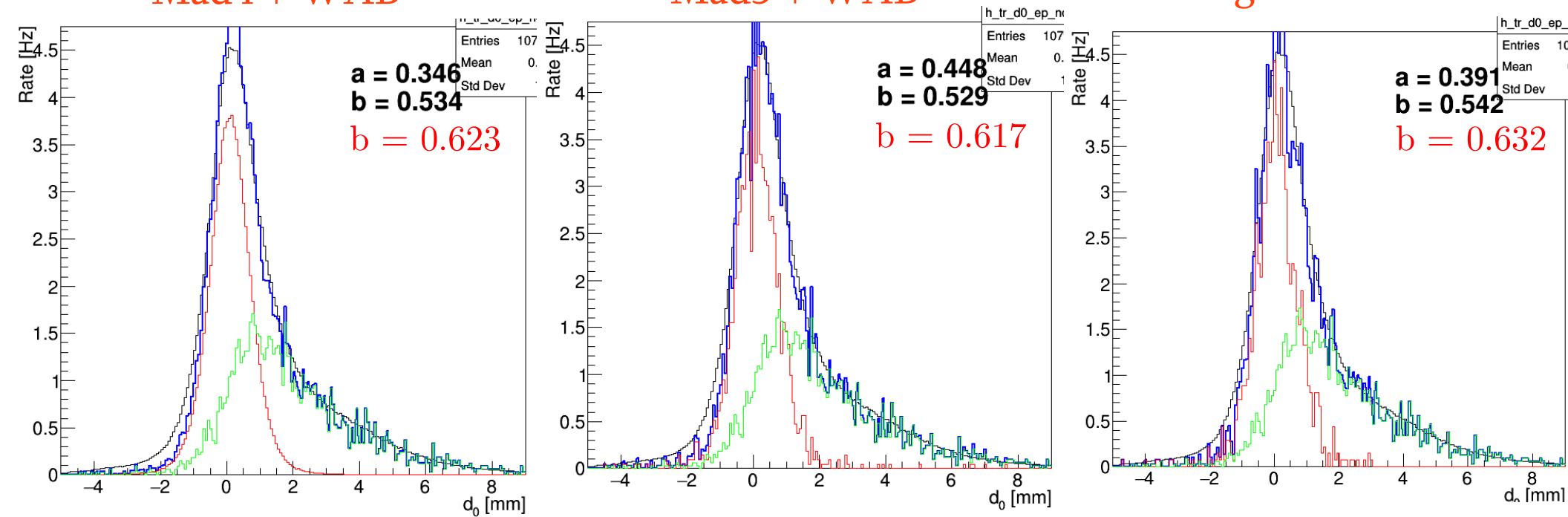
# Fitting d0

Fit d0 and look other distributions

Mad4 + WAB

Mad5 + WAB

Vegas + WAB



”b” in Red takes into account the factor  $7./6.$  in the WAB cross section

As it was expected ”b” has no much freedom

WAB scaling close to the one obtained with Ecal only

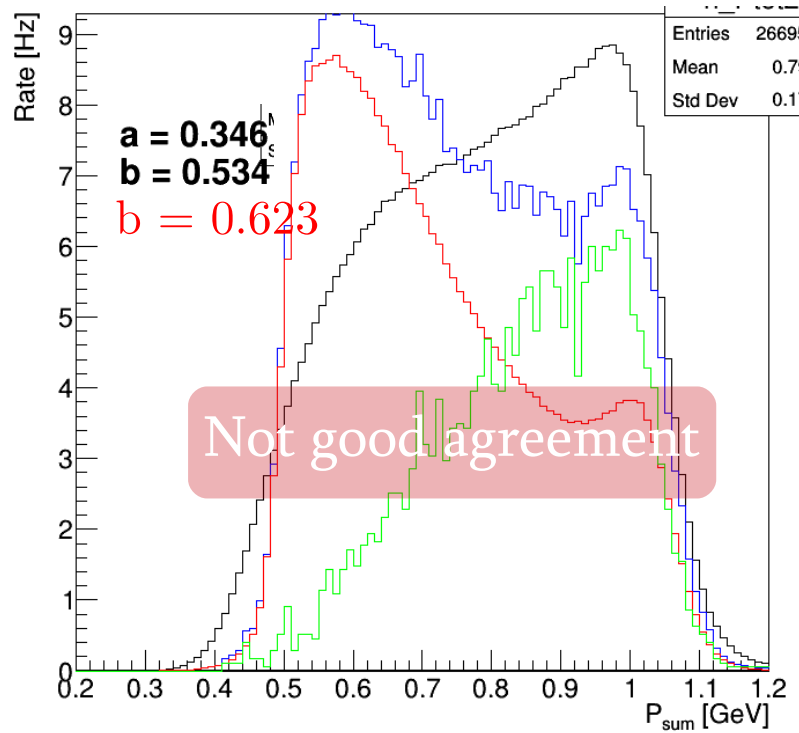
Data/MC ratio  $((6./7.) * 0.49\text{mb} / 1.25\text{mb} = 0.456)$  Talk tomorrow

Next: having simulations to start  $E_{\text{sum}} > 0.3$  GeV can put stronger constrain on the parameter ”a”

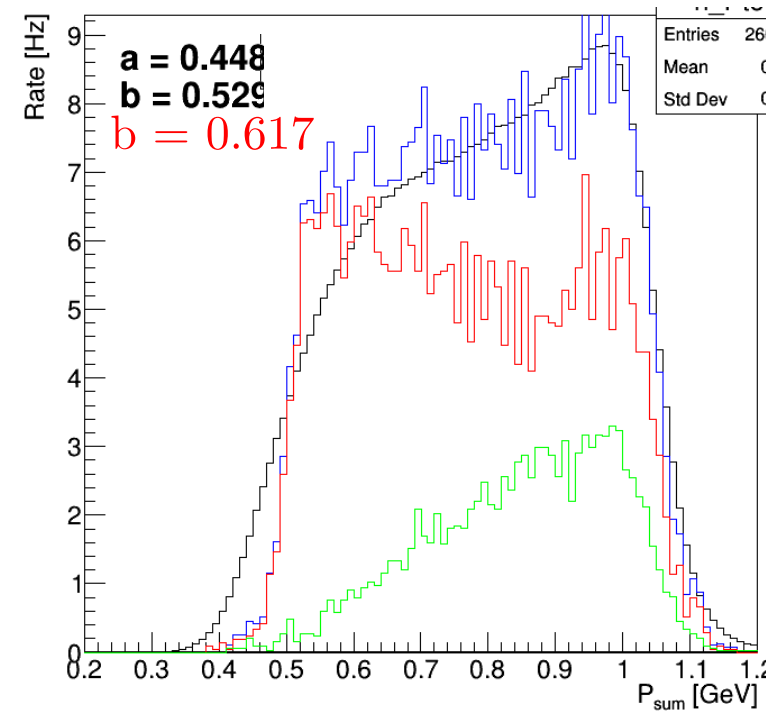


# Psum and other distributions

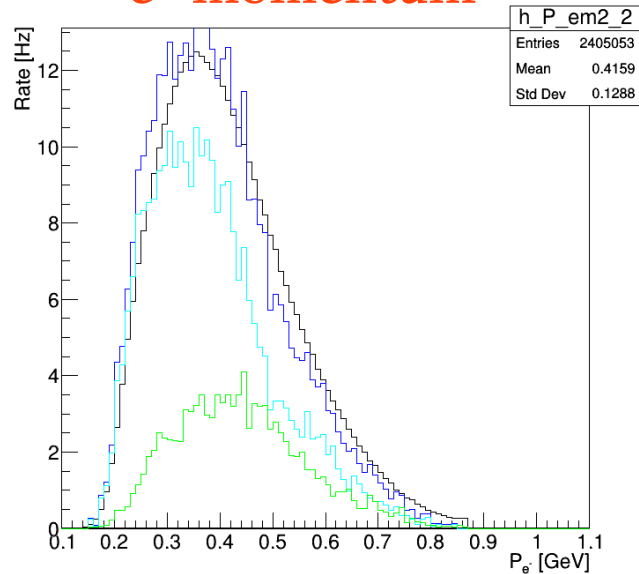
## Mad4 with WABs



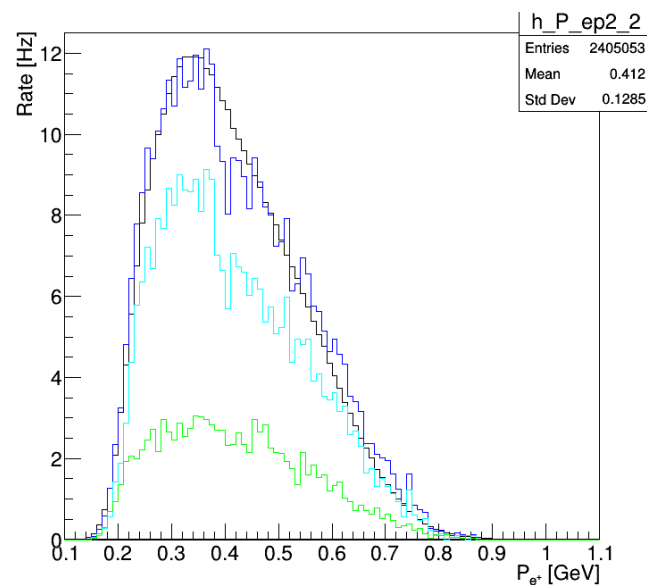
## Mad5 with WABs



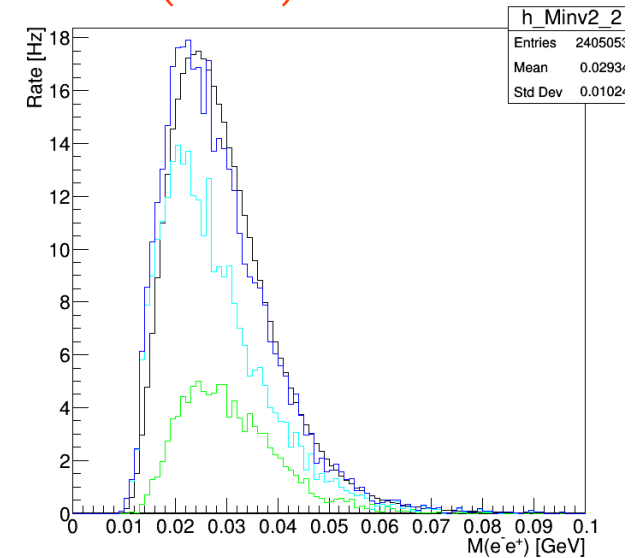
## e- momentum



## e+ momentum



## M(e-e+) momentum



# Summary

There are currently three Trident generators, giving not same results

With scaling Wabs and Tridents, all are able to fit the Esum, distribution, but Mad4 and Vegas fail to describe  $d_0$

Mad5 is able to fit Esum,  $d_0$  and other parameters simultaneously, however scaling factors “a” and “b” are not the same

The 85% lifetime and close to 100% trigger efficiency, suggests that this discrepancy is not in the hardware side.

Takashi's Fast Monte Carlo also shows similar discrepancies between generators, this suggests that the priority will be to get an agreement between these generators.