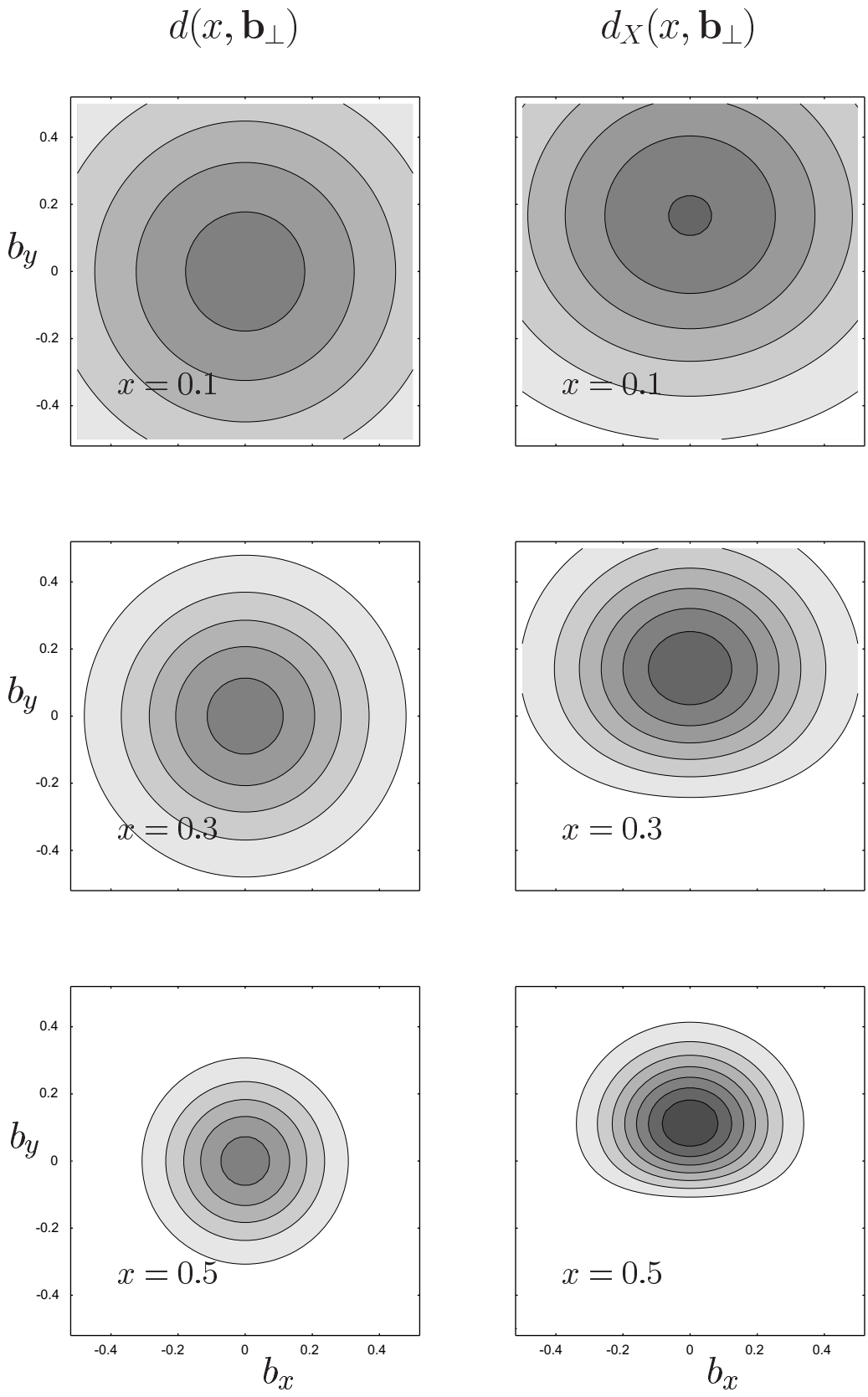

$d(x, \mathbf{b}_\perp)$
$d_X(x, \mathbf{b}_\perp)$
b_y
b_x
$x = 0.1$
$x = 0.3$
$x = 0.5$
0.4
0.2
0
-0.2
-0.4